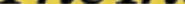


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As U.S. Senate clears Bill, 100% tariff threat looms

T.C.A. Sharad Raghavan

NEW DELHI

The U.S. Senate has passed, with overwhelming majority, a Bill that could once again see massive tariffs of up to 100% being levied on India for its import of Russian oil.

The Senate voted 86-11 to pass the Lindsey O Graham Sanctioning Russia and Iran Act of 2026. The Bill will now need to pass in the House of Representatives before it becomes law.

According to Senate documents, the bipartisan Act “is designed to deprive Vladimir Putin of the revenue financing Russia’s war against Ukraine” by imposing sanctions on Russia’s

Burning issue

U.S. Senate passes Bill aiming to cut off funding for Russia’s war in Ukraine

■ Bill proposes **100% tariffs** on countries ‘heavily’ importing Russian oil and gas

■ China and India are the **top two** importers of Russian crude oil

■ Russian crude accounted for more than **50% of Indian imports** in June 2026

■ The legislation **awaits approval** from the U.S. House of Representatives



political leadership, financial institutions, energy sector, and sanctions-evasion networks.

As per the Bill, the U.S. would after 30 days of its passage impose a tariff of 100% on the import of goods originating in a country that met one of

two broad criteria. India runs the risk of qualifying under at least one of the criteria. First, the tariffs would apply on a country that was among the five largest importers, by total volume, of crude oil or natural gas originating from Russia during the 12

months preceding the date of the enactment of the Act, and that then proceeds to import oil or gas from Russia after 30 days of the Act’s enactment.

Leading importers

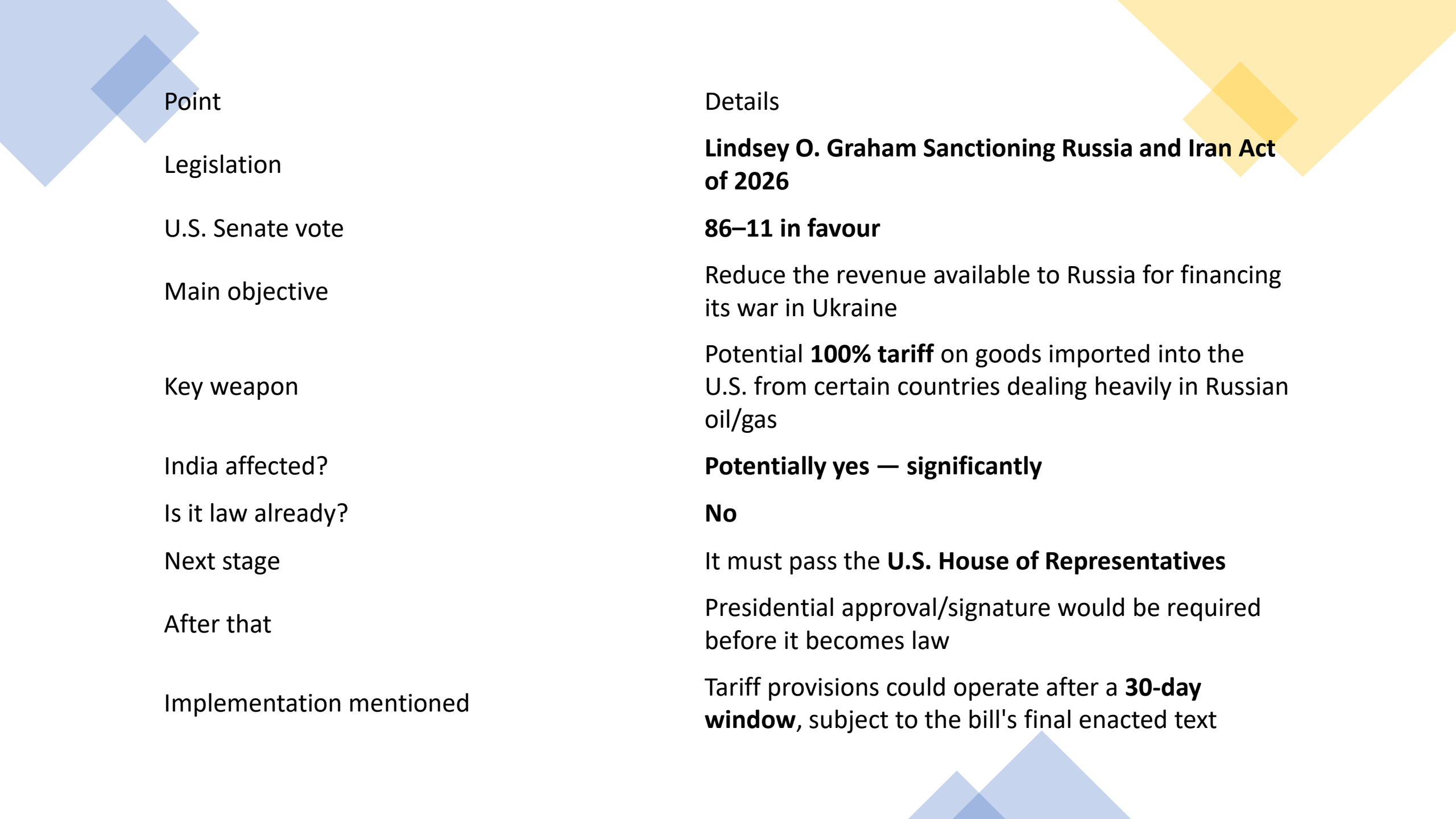
This is the criteria that could impact India. China and India are the top two importers of Russian crude oil. Further, Russian crude accounted for more than 40% of Indian crude oil imports in May 2026 and more than 50% in June.

Scaling this back drastically within 30 days at a time when passage through the volatile Strait of Hormuz is still constrained would be very difficult for India.

The second criterion for

the tariffs is if a country was among the top five nations “facilitating Russian oil sanctions evasion during the 12 months preceding the date of the enactment of the Act”. India runs a much lower risk of qualifying for tariffs under this criterion as Indian oil marketing companies have repeatedly said that all their purchases have been made without violating sanctions.

If the 100% tariffs were levied, this would be the highest tariff level so far that India would have had to face during Donald Trump’s presidency. This would come on top of a 10% tariff that the U.S. currently imposes on imports from India.



Point

Legislation

U.S. Senate vote

Main objective

Key weapon

India affected?

Is it law already?

Next stage

After that

Implementation mentioned

Details

Lindsey O. Graham Sanctioning Russia and Iran Act of 2026

86–11 in favour

Reduce the revenue available to Russia for financing its war in Ukraine

Potential **100% tariff** on goods imported into the U.S. from certain countries dealing heavily in Russian oil/gas

Potentially yes — significantly

No

It must pass the **U.S. House of Representatives**

Presidential approval/signature would be required before it becomes law

Tariff provisions could operate after a **30-day window**, subject to the bill's final enacted text

-
- **Why is the U.S. proposing such a huge tariff?**
 - The bill's logic is:
 - **Russia sells oil/gas → Russia earns export revenue → revenue helps finance the Russian state and its war → pressure major buyers of Russian energy → reduce Russia's revenue.**
 - Instead of merely imposing additional sanctions directly on Russia, the legislation threatens countries that continue to buy large quantities of Russian energy.
 - This is effectively a form of **secondary economic pressure**.
 - The Senate document quoted in the article says the legislation is intended to deprive Vladimir Putin of revenue financing Russia's war against Ukraine by targeting areas including:
 - Russian political leadership
 - financial institutions
 - energy sector
 - sanctions-evasion networks

Indicator mentioned in article	Position
World's major Russian crude buyers	China and India are top two
Russian share of India's crude imports — May 2026	More than 40%
Russian share — June 2026	More than 50%
Therefore	India could satisfy one of the bill's main criteria

-
- **Why India is particularly exposed**
 - India's vulnerability comes primarily from **how much Russian crude it buys.**
 - That **50%+ figure is particularly important.**
 - It shows how dramatically India's oil relationship with Russia has changed compared with the period before the Ukraine war.

TOP CRUDE SUPPLIERS TO INDIA

(April – November 2024)



Rank	Country	2026 position / significance
1	RU Russia	By far the largest; ~52% of India's crude imports in June 2026 , about 2.6 million bpd
2	IQ Iraq	Traditionally India's No. 2 supplier; volumes fell during the 2026 disruption
3	AE UAE	Major Gulf supplier; volumes increased strongly during parts of 2026
4	SA Saudi Arabia	Traditionally top-3, but 2026 volumes have been disrupted/reduced
5	US United States	Increasingly important alternative supplier



Rank Country

LNG supplied in May
2026



 **1** US **United States**

0.9 million tonnes

 **2** NG **Nigeria**

0.5 mt

 **3** OM **Oman**

0.3 mt

4 AO **Angola**

0.3 mt

5 AE **UAE**

0.1 mt

— QA **Qatar**

0 in May



DUE RECOGNITION Head edges Carey to bag the Allan Border Medal



Star batter Travis Head won Australia's top cricketers' honour for the second year in a row, edging Alas Carey to claim the Allan Border Medal. The 30-year-old Head polled 153 votes, one more than second-placed and South Australia teammate Carey, and three clear of fast bowler Mitchell Starc.

BIDDING ADIEU Flintoff steps down as England Lions head coach



Former England all-rounder Andrew Flintoff has stepped down as head coach of the England Lions, leaving the 48-year-old to focus on his role at Sydney Thunder in the Big Bash League. Mike Yardy will take charge of the Professional County Club Select XI for Pakistan's four-day warm-up match at Beckenham from Tuesday.

VALUABLE ASSET Atletico will not sell Alvarez, says chief coach Simeone



Atletico Madrid will not allow forward Julian Alvarez to leave the club during the current transfer window despite interest from Barcelona, manager Diego Simeone said. "The club has made a decision that Miguel Angel Silvestri (CEO) has explained very well. We are very happy to have a footballer like Julian," Simeone said.

HIGH-PROFILE SWITCH Arsenal completes the signing of Newcastle captain Guimarães



Premier League champion Arsenal has completed the signing of Newcastle captain Bruno Guimarães for a reported fee of £75 million, the two clubs announced on Saturday. The Brazil international, who spent four-and-a-half seasons with Newcastle, has signed a "long-term contract" with the Gunners.

Padikkal hammers century, in pole position for No. 3 spot

The left-hander's knock laced with 18 fours, and his partnerships with Rahul and Jadeja power India's reply. Sathar also impresses with the willow for the visiting side; southpaws Jaiswal and Pant fail to get going. Jurel, too, falls cheaply

INDIA VS SRI LANKA

Press Trust of India
COLOMBO

Devdutt Padikkal almost assured himself of a spot in India's playing XI for the opening Test with a stylish century on the second day of the warm-up match against Sri Lanka's Cricket XI, while Rishabh Pant and his understudy Dhruv Jurel failed to make the most of favourable batting conditions.

At the end of the second day, India finished its first innings at 137 for eight in 90 overs. Padikkal's unbeaten 142 (56-4b, 16x4) and a gritty 63 (25-4b, 10x4) of retired hurt by veteran Ravindra Jadeja were the highlights, while Manav Rathee (41) also impressed with the bat on his maiden overseas international assignment.

In full flow

The pitch had become much easier to bat on, and Padikkal took full advantage, hitting 18 boundaries to show that he is ready to reclaim his place as the first-choice No. 3 batter. B. Sai Sudharsan has been ruled out of the series after failing to recover in time from his big-league injury.

With Yashasvi Jaiswal falling off the second delivery of the day for a duck while attempting to flash at left-arm seamer, Vilva Fernando (one for 42), K.L.



Rahul (40) and Padikkal added 90 for the second wicket. While Rahul played himself in, the sinewy Padikkal was a treat to watch, opening with a couple of cover drives off fuller deliveries before unleashing some delectable cuts both

in front of and behind point. A pull shot off off-spinner Rameesh Mendis brought up his 100 off 123 balls before he was asked to retire.

By then, he had added 72 runs for the third wicket with Jadeja, who again showed why he is a valuable asset as a middle-order batter overseas even as his spin bowling stocks have depleted quite considerably.

Indicrest shot
The biggest disappointment of the day was certainly Rishabh Pant (two) who once again played an indicrest shot against off-spinner Mendis (two for 77) trying to hit him against the turn over long-on. The leading edge flew to long off.

Jurel's (one) technical ineptitude against off-spinners was exposed once again after the South Africa Test series. A forward defensive prod and the inside-edge flew to short-square leg fielder who caught it on the second attempt. Towards the end, Rathee (41) once again came out to bat and added four more boundaries in the company of Rameesh Jain (22 retired hurt).

The series Sri Lanka Cricket XI 303/8 vs India 157/8 in 90 overs (Rahul 40, Padikkal 142 n.o., Sathar 41).

Sai Sudharsan to miss Lanka Test series

Press Trust of India
NEW DELHI

Top-order batter B. Sai Sudharsan was on Saturday ruled out of the two-Test series against Sri Lanka after failing to recover from a toe injury sustained during India's tour of the island nation last month.

Sai Sudharsan, who struck two centuries in the two "Tests", was hit during the second game against Sri Lanka A and has since then been in rehabilitation at the Centre of Excellence in Bangalore. "Doctors have advised more time for healing. There is significant improvement, but it is not yet sufficient for a batsman to 'Test cricket'," said the Sports Science team monitoring his rehabilitation.

He also conveyed the same to the team management and National selection committee. The medical-cum-fitness advice for Sai Sudharsan reads: "Rehabilitation, strength & conditioning, and cricket-specific loads should be increased gradually and under close monitoring."



Sai Sudharsan. FILE PHOTO

BCCI secretary to meet Laxman to take stock of players' injury issues

Press Trust of India
NEW DELHI

Concerned with the spate of injuries that has rocked Indian teams of late, BCCI secretary Devraj Bhatia will meet Head of Cricket V.V.S. Laxman on Sunday to take stock of the rehabilitation management programme at the Centre of Excellence (COE).

India will be missing the services of Jasprit Bumrah (knee swelling), B. Sai Sudharsan (toe), Harshit Rana (hamstring), Nitish Kumar (hamstring) and Washington Sundar (quadriiceps) due to various injuries.

Ashish Deep Dower back stress fracture) has been out for the longest time, since Bhatia's Rajiv Trophy semifinal defeat.



Laxman. FILE PHOTO: R. MENON/ISTOCK

ing are at the COE, where the Sports science team is overworked without a chief since the resignation of Nalin Patel in early 2025. "Bhatia will be in Bangalore to take a stock of the situation along with Laxman. There is a meeting scheduled. It is not known whether head coach of the national team, Gautam Gambhir, or chairman of selectors Ajit Agarkar will join online," said a BCCI source.

Ashish opens India's medal account at the u-20 Worlds

ATHLETICS
Press Trust of India
EUGENE (USA)

Ashish Yadav won a silver in the men's javelin throw event to open India's medal account, while National senior record holder Pooja Bhatti qualified for the women's high jump final at the World Athletics under-20 Championships here.

Dharandharan sixth
Ashish's third round throw of 74.09m secured him silver while T. Dharandharan, the other Indian in the men's javelin final on Friday, finished sixth with 72.35m.

Ashish's effort was 40cm short of his personal best of 74.49m recorded at the Indian Open Throws Competition in Patna in March.



Ashish, silver-medalist.

two-time Olympic medalist Neeraj Chopra, to win a silver in the event. Neeraj won gold and set the still-standing World junior record of 86.48m in 2019 in Poland.

Pooja qualified for the final round in the women's high jump event, sailing over 1.79m.

All 14 athletes across two qualification groups, who managed to clear 1.79m, were awarded places in the final.

Khanavase, fifth shine
In the men's long jump, both Khanavase Khan and Ashish Arjuna made it to the final after the qualification round.

Khanavase finished fourth in qualification group A and fifth overall with a 7.73m jump in his third and final attempt. Jithin also advanced, finishing 12th overall and taking the last available spot with his 7.57m jump in his third and final attempt.

Academy trainee, bounced back
Academy trainee, bounced back by securing an 8-3 advantage in the second round, courtesy three unassisted runs from her and a few unforced errors by Rakshitha.

Leading by eight points at the halfway stage, the 26-year-old scored no momentum but managed to stay ahead.

Having earned nine match points, Ashmita squandered two before Rakshitha sprayed one wide to hand her the win.

Ashmita defeats Rakshitha, reaches Korea Masters final

BANGKOK
Press Trust of India
ASAN

Ashmita Chalitha extended her unbeaten run at the Korea Masters Super 300 badminton tournament, overcoming fellow Indian Rakshitha Rane (21-13, 10-21, 21-13) to reach her maiden BWF World Tour singles final here on Saturday.

The World No. 50 Ashmita, who trains under coach 'Two Wang', will battle China's Han Qing for the title. Qing, ranked 35th in the world, has won two titles in 2025, 18-21, 21-14 in her last four titles.

Ashmita came out with aggression and quickly showed her 2-2 6-2 6-2 2-0 the opener. She redoubled off five straight points to establish a 12-9 lead before closing the game out with a 21-13.



Flying high: Ashmita overcame a modest, 20-21, 10-21, 21-13.

Academy trainee, bounced back by securing an 8-3 advantage in the second round, courtesy three unassisted runs from her and a few unforced errors by Rakshitha.

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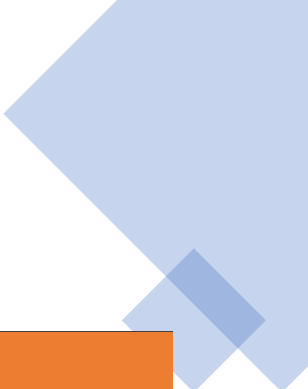
DUE RECOGNITION

Head edges Carey to bag the Allan Border Medal



CRICKET AUSTRALIA

Star batter Travis Head won Australia's top cricketing honour for the second year in a row, edging Alex Carey to claim the Allan Border Medal. The 32-year-old Head polled 153 votes, one more than wicketkeeper and South Australia teammate Carey, and three clear of fast bowler Mitchell Starc.



Player	Votes	Difference from winner
Travis Head	153	Winner
Alex Carey	152	1 vote behind
Mitchell Starc	150	3 votes behind



What is the Allan Border Medal?

The Allan Border Medal is generally regarded as the **highest individual honour for an Australian male international cricketer**.

It is named after former Australian captain Allan Border.

It recognises performances across Australia's international cricket season rather than being limited to one particular format.

Why is Head's achievement important?

The important examination point is not simply that Head won it, but that he has now won it **two years consecutively**.

At **32 years of age**, according to the clipping:

Travis Head – 153 → Alex Carey – 152 → Mitchell Starc – 150

That extraordinarily narrow margin shows how competitive the award was.

Netanyahu rejects Trump's Gaza proposal

Israeli military will not withdraw unless Hamas is 'genuinely disarmed', says Israeli Prime Minister

Willing to challenge Trump, he says, while opposing the deal following pushback from right-wing allies

Hamas is still committed to the proposal, wants America and mediators to put pressure on Israel

Agence France-Presse
JERUSALEM

Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu on Sunday rejected a U.S.-led Gaza plan endorsed by Hamas, putting distance between himself and U.S. President Donald Trump as he tries to shore up his base ahead of coming elections.

After more than a week of gradually escalating criticism of the plan proposed by the Board of Peace, and despite receiving assurances that Israel would not need to start withdrawing from Gaza immediately, Mr. Netanyahu explicitly opposed the deal following pushback from his right-wing allies.

"Israel rejects the 15-point document," Mr. Ne-

tanyahu said, referring to the plan Hamas agreed to in late July. The Israeli military "will not carry out any withdrawal until Hamas is genuinely disarmed, and will continue to thwart threats against our forces and our citizens", he told a Cabinet meeting.

Mr. Netanyahu described Mr. Trump, who had hailed the Gaza deal as a milestone for peace, as "our greatest friend in the White House", but quickly made clear he was willing to challenge him, saying Israel was raising its objections with the United States. "They have ideas; some of them are acceptable to us and some are not, and we know how to stand our ground on these matters," he said.

Mr. Netanyahu, Israel's

Difference of opinions

The Israeli PM's opposition to the proposal comes after more than a week of gradually escalating criticism of the plan

What the plan says:

- Hamas would surrender weapons to a nascent Palestinian governing body

- Israel would begin pulling out forces in tandem with the disarmament

They [U.S.] have ideas; some of them are acceptable to us and some are not, and we know how to stand our ground

BENJAMIN NETANYAHU
Israeli Prime Minister



longest-serving leader, is running even or trailing in some polls ahead of October 27 elections, the country's first since the devastating October 7, 2023, attack by Hamas that sparked the war in Gaza.

Mr. Netanyahu until recently campaigned on the strength of his relationship

with Mr. Trump, who has taken unprecedented steps to back Israel, including moving the U.S. embassy to Jerusalem.

The Gaza plan was the latest stage in a U.S.-brokered ceasefire announced in October that has reduced, but not ended, Israeli operations there.

Polls show that the U.S.-led Gaza plan is unpopular with Mr. Netanyahu's right-wing base, and far-right members of his Cabinet have urged him to kill it.

Hamas, days after selecting a new leader, Khalil al-Hayya, announced it supported the Gaza plan, and has since called on Washington to push Mr. Netanyahu to accept it.

Hamas in a statement said it was still committed to the plan.

"We expect the mediators and the American guarantor to pressure Mr. Netanyahu and his government to adhere to the road map, and not obstruct the process for internal political and electoral reasons," said Bassem Naim, a member of Hamas's political bureau

Hamas said it would surrender weapons to a nascent Palestinian governing body. The plan said Israel would begin pulling out forces in tandem with the disarmament, a timeline it adamantly rejected.

'Honour commitments'

After meeting Mr. Netanyahu last week, Mr. Trump's body implementing the deal, dubbed the Board of Peace, backtracked and said Israel would only need to withdraw after "complete" disarmament, but it was apparently not enough for Mr. Netanyahu.

"We are talking about real disarmament, not fictitious disarmament," he said on Sunday.

Egypt, a key mediator, called on all sides to "honour their commitments"

and refrain from action that could jeopardise progress, in a call between Foreign Minister Badr Abdelatty and the Board of Peace's high representative for Gaza, Nikolay Mladenov.

Meanwhile, Israeli gunfire on Sunday injured a child who was taken to hospital in Khan Yunis, civil defence authorities said.

Israeli operations in Gaza have killed 1,258 Palestinians since the ceasefire, according to the territory's Health Ministry, which operates under Hamas authority and whose figures are considered reliable by the United Nations.

The Israeli Army has reported five deaths in its ranks during the same period.

What happened?

Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu rejected a **15-point U.S.-led Gaza proposal** that had reportedly been endorsed by Hamas.

The fundamental disagreement concerns **when Israel should withdraw its military forces from Gaza relative to Hamas's disarmament**.

The central disagreement

U.S.-led proposal:

Hamas disarms → Palestinian governing structure develops → Israeli forces progressively withdraw.

Netanyahu's position:

Hamas must first be **genuinely/fully disarmed** → only then should Israeli forces withdraw.

That sequencing dispute is at the heart of the article.

What did Trump's proposal envisage?

The article identifies two especially important components:



Component	Proposed arrangement
Hamas weapons	Hamas would surrender weapons to a nascent Palestinian governing body
Israeli forces	Israel would begin pulling out forces in tandem with the disarmament process

This is precisely where Netanyahu objects.

The U.S. framework appears to envisage a **parallel process**:

Hamas disarms progressively ↔ Israel withdraws progressively

Netanyahu wants a more sequential arrangement:

Complete/genuine Hamas disarmament → Israeli withdrawal

Why is Netanyahu challenging Trump?

This is politically interesting because Netanyahu has historically maintained a very close relationship with Donald Trump.

The article notes Trump's previous strongly pro-Israel actions, including moving the U.S. Embassy to Jerusalem.

Nevertheless, Netanyahu says Israel is prepared to disagree with Washington where Israeli security interests are concerned.

Domestic politics is important

Netanyahu is also facing pressure from his **right-wing political base and Cabinet allies**.

According to the clipping:

- polls suggest the U.S.-led Gaza plan is unpopular among Netanyahu's right-wing supporters;
- far-right members of his Cabinet have urged him to reject it;
- Israel is approaching elections;
- Netanyahu therefore has domestic electoral considerations in addition to security concerns.

So his decision has **three dimensions**:

Israeli security + relationship with Washington + domestic electoral politics.



U.S.-led framework

Disarmament and Israeli withdrawal can progress together

Hamas endorsed the framework

Designed to move toward ceasefire implementation

International mediation



Netanyahu's position

Hamas must genuinely disarm first

Netanyahu rejects the 15-point document

Israel wants stronger security guarantees

Israeli government retains freedom to respond to threats

Xi Jinping's doctrine for a self-governing party

The July meeting of the Politburo of the Communist Party of China (CPC) ended with an announcement that the plenary session of the 20th Central Committee will convene in Beijing in October.

The meeting said that the plenum would focus on major issues concerning comprehensive and strict self-governance within the party. This concept has been closely connected with the rule-based and corruption-free and conduct improvement campaign that China's President Xi Jinping has been carrying out ever since his first took charge in 2012.

The plenum's focus on it is indicative of an effort to further deepen Mr. Xi's control over the party ahead of the 20th Party Congress next year, where, in all likelihood, Mr. Xi will seek a fourth term as General Secretary.

The tables appear to have been set for precisely that outcome as there is no serious contender in sight, and most of the machinery that Mr. Xi has built over the past 13 years has been geared, in one way or another, towards ensuring that there is none.

Beyond scale
It is difficult to overstate the scale of Mr. Xi's anti-corruption campaign.

Between 2012 and 2025, some 7.01 million party members were disciplined or dismissed, among them 590 "tigers", or centrally managed senior leaders. The unprecedented reach of all this is underscored by the fact that three members of the 20th Politburo — a body constituted only in October 2022 — have been sacked.

Additionally, alongside the anti-corruption wave, a sweeping campaign has been targeting the prevalent issues of bureaucracy, hedonism and extravagance within the party, which are the four ills that undermine party conduct, according to the central Eight-Point Regulation issued in



Ma Jun
Chairman, National Anti-Corruption Centre, the Politburo Institution

2012. By official accounting, roughly 1.5 million people have been caught in this crackdown since 2012. Mr. Xi has left little doubt that neither drive will ease. If anything, the message from Beijing is that the pressure will be sustained, and intensified.

For reading the comprehensive and strict party self-governance project through the Chinese characteristics for a New Era.

Mr. Xi's party-building agenda is considerably more broad.

Strengthening the foundation
Earlier this year, Cai Qi, a member of the Politburo Standing Committee and a close confidant of Mr. Xi, formally announced the establishment of "Xi Jinping Thought on Socialism with Chinese Characteristics for a New Era".

Chinese media commentary and policy discourse have since stressed the depth of its significance, emphasising that this is not merely a set of instructions on discipline, but rather a "systematised body of doctrine that distils the laws governing a new era, reflecting the party's should build and govern itself.

In practice, this means an ideological and institutional edifice is being constructed to reinforce Mr. Xi's authority, and bind the CPC ever more tightly to his vision. Ideology and institutional control and incentive structures shape the party, and discipline enforces loyalty. Together, they are the tools with which Mr. Xi is steering the party in the image of his own reading of China's trajectory and policy goals, the future he believes for his people must pursue, and the kind of leader he believes must carry it there.

This mindset runs through a recent outbreak of greater intensity, and now directed in the discipline inspection and supervision apparatus. There are three key takeaways from Xi, which

are indicative of what one can expect in the months and years ahead.

First, there is unabashed praise for Mr. Xi. The essay attributes all the achievements of discipline and strict party self-governance to "navigation and helmanship" and instructs cadres to model themselves in Mr. Xi's "selfless and fearless" image. The goal of discipline in other words, estate in no small part to put the chairman at ease.

Second, the essay repeatedly stresses for institutional innovation to make compliance permanent, calling to "back power in an institutional cage," to turn discipline into "a genuinely electrified high-voltage line," and to build a "digital" inspection system that harnesses big data to detect and prevent wrongdoing.

And third, the animating purpose of discipline is not just loyalty to Mr. Xi but also to the leader that he has outlined, so inspectors are called to ensure that "what the Party Central Committee advocates is resolutely responded to, what it decides is resolutely carried out, and what it forbids is resolutely not done", and to "clear obstacles and provide escort" for the goals and tasks of the 19th Five-Year Plan.

Moulding a political class
In essence, the goal of the Xi Jinping Thought on Party Building and comprehensive and strict party self-governance is not simply to mould the party, but to mould a political class.

Rather, the aim is to produce a political class that is, by design, composed of believers and adherents. Of course, this is much easier said than done, as evidenced by the fact that the anti-corruption campaign seems to be an endless affair for a leader who has been in power for 13 years.

The solutions he continues to offer are more of the same: persistent greater intensity, and now directed in the discipline inspection and supervision apparatus. There are three key takeaways from Xi, which

Mediating Telangana's inter-State issues

The Centre must act decisively to amicably resolve issues between States

STATE OF PLAY

M. RAJESH

Telangana

The Telangana Government is gearing up to present its views against the unauthorised projects taken up by the neighbouring State of Karnataka across the river Krishna to the Central Government.

The State is focusing on raising the disputes under Section 3 of the Inter State River Water Disputes Act, 1956 which allows it to complain to the Union Government in the event of river water disputes arising with neighbouring states. Telangana is filing up plans to furnish its views at the 3rd Southern Zonal Council (SZC) meeting scheduled to be held at Mahabubnagar in Telangana on August 20.

The Union Government has invited Telangana to attend the SZC meeting, claiming that it provides an excellent forum for deliberating upon and amicably resolving issues of mutual interest between the Centre and the States as well as among the States themselves. According to the agenda approved tentatively by the Union Home Ministry, the State Government will insist on its demand for conferment of national project status to the Kaleswaram and Palamuru projects, and for the declaration of the Krishna Water Disputes Tribunal-II as not devolved.

The Karnataka Government has maintained that the liberty to use the remaining water about the Krishna river mentioned in the final order of the Krishna Water Disputes Tribunal-II is not devolved.

Telangana

upon Telangana and that the State could not take up any permanent construction till date. The adjacency amount, which was due to both the States, was credited to the account of Andhra Pradesh. Telangana has been claiming a refund of its share which was considered positively by the SZC which directed Andhra Pradesh to credit the amount to Telangana. The latter is yet to release the amount along with the applicable interest to Telangana.

For instance, the issue over a subsidy from the Centre between Telangana and Andhra Pradesh remains unresolved till date. The subsidy amount, which was due to both the States, was credited to the account of Andhra Pradesh. Telangana has been claiming a refund of its share which was considered positively by the SZC which directed Andhra Pradesh to credit the amount to Telangana. The latter is yet to release the amount along with the applicable interest to Telangana.

Show progress
The Telangana Government is preparing detailed notes to present a strong case in support of its stand on major projects at the SZC meeting, which will be chaired by the Union Home Minister Arun Jaitley and Union Home Secretary. The planning department of the State has been directed to identify key inter-State and regional issues that require deliberations at the SZC meeting while the other departments have been instructed to prepare a list of pending issues to that inter-State issues can be put on fast track mode.

The departments are also instructed to identify Telangana's agenda; the recommendations to be made at the Council and the State's persistent requests regarding pending issues that require the Union Home Ministry's approval.

Senior officials are however apprehensive about the outcome of the SZC meetings as the resolution of pending issues has been relatively slow. Official

say that the focus of the previous meetings was on resolving the issues connected to the Central Government rather than issues pertaining to individual States. While the issues raised by Telangana in the past have been deliberated in the meetings of the standing committees, they were subsequently dropped.

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The cost of unconditional cash transfers

Data show that an overemphasis on cash transfer schemes is bound to eat into investments needed for other public service sectors such as education

DATA POINT

Oyo Saha, Vijay Ram S.

On August 1, the Delhi Chief Minister launched the Lakshmi Yojana which will provide eligible women with an Unconditional Cash Transfer (UCT) of ₹2,500 per month. This is the first time the ruling party's central promises during the Assembly elections. With this, Delhi joins the list of States/UTs which now have such a UCT scheme for women.

Over the last two years, many studies, including the Economic Survey and the 16th Finance Commission (FC) report have raised concerns over the increased fiscal burden of such schemes. Recent reports show that in States such as Maharashtra and Madhya Pradesh, the number of beneficiaries has been reducing in the name of rationalisation. In Delhi, even before the scheme has been rolled out, restrictive criteria such as requiring a recommendation from the local MLA or MP have been included, possibly to keep the numbers in check. Evaluations of these schemes show that the money received by women is mostly spent on useful expenditures such as food, health and education services, unlike barriers to access such as lack of documents, access to banks, and errors in digital records also remain. The question to be asked going forward is whether the finances for these schemes are coming at the cost of other investments in public services such as education and health. Chart 1 shows the expenditure of these schemes relative to total expenditure and the expenditure of these sectors for some Indian States.

As a proportion of total state expenditure, expenditure on these UCT schemes ranges from over 10% in Jharkhand to less than 0.3% in Himachal Pradesh. According to the 16th FC report, almost 4.4% of State expenditure is tied up in interest payments, pensions and salaries, which indicates that States do not have much space to manoeuvre towards financing new initiatives or investing in necessary infrastructure. The 16th FC also shows that the States' social sector revenue expenditure as a proportion of total revenue expenditure has remained stable since 2013-12. However, as a proportion of GDP (GDP of ₹2,500 per month, July 2020-21, indicating that there has been no commensurate increase in spending on these sectors with the increase in spending capacity.

In Jharkhand, Karnataka and West Bengal, which happen to have the largest UCT schemes, the spending on UCTs is more than half the entire spending on education. In Karnataka, the share of social spending on health (Chart 3). This shows that household benefits notwithstanding, there is a need for informed discussions on the long-term implications of such schemes might be.

As these schemes expand, they increase the fiscal burden on States, which is likely to generate pressure on other forms of social sector spending, including expenditure towards health and education services. Given the resource-constrained position of State governments, this is not an unreasonable apprehension. Over time, the implications of underfunded public services must be considered.

Some scholars have been arguing that such cash transfers are a 'compensation' for the failure of the state to create opportunities for all. The timing of the cash transfers, immediately before elections, has also led many to call them a 'vote'. It could be argued that the recent protests demanding better facilities and greater accountability are an indication that voters are no longer satisfied with only 'compensation' and demand a fair share in resources.

Burden or benefit?

Data were sourced from the Reserve Bank of India. Oyo Saha and Vijay Ram S are affiliated with the Centre for the Study of the Indian Economy, Asian Pacific University. Views expressed are personal

Table 1: A State-wise list of unconditional cash transfer (UCT) schemes, which have increased since 2013

State	Scheme name	Monthly amount (₹)	Year of introduction
Goa	Griha Bhaag	₹1,500	2014 (revised 2020)
Gujarat	Shri Yojana	₹1,000	2013 (revised 2020)
Haryana	Shri Yojana	₹1,000	2013 (revised 2020)
Karnataka	Shri Yojana	₹2,000	2013
Kerala	Shri Yojana	₹1,000	2013
MH	Shri Yojana	₹1,000	2013
MP	Shri Yojana	₹1,000	2013
Odisha	Shri Yojana	₹1,000	2013
Tamil Nadu	Shri Yojana	₹1,000	2013
West Bengal	Shri Yojana	₹1,000	2013

Chart 1: Expenditure on UCT schemes as a share of total expenditure for select States (in %)



Burden or benefit?

Data were sourced from the Reserve Bank of India. Dipa Sinha and Vijay Ram S are affiliated with the Centre for the Study of the Indian Economy, Azim Premji University. Views expressed are personal



Cost of welfare: Women receive the Pongal gift items, along with ₹1,000 provided by the Tamil Nadu government in Madurai in January 2023

Chart 1: Expenditure of UCT schemes as a share of total expenditure for select States (in %)

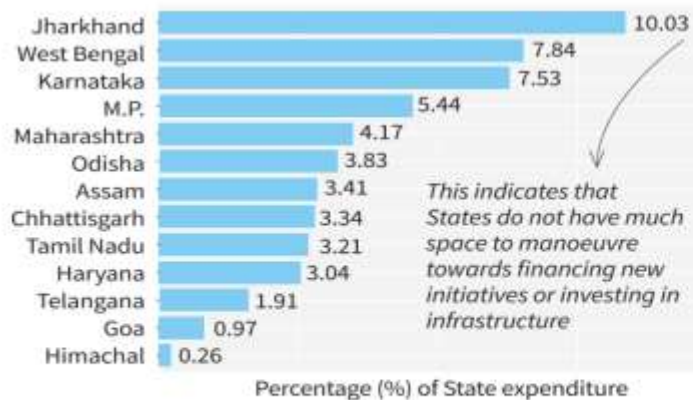
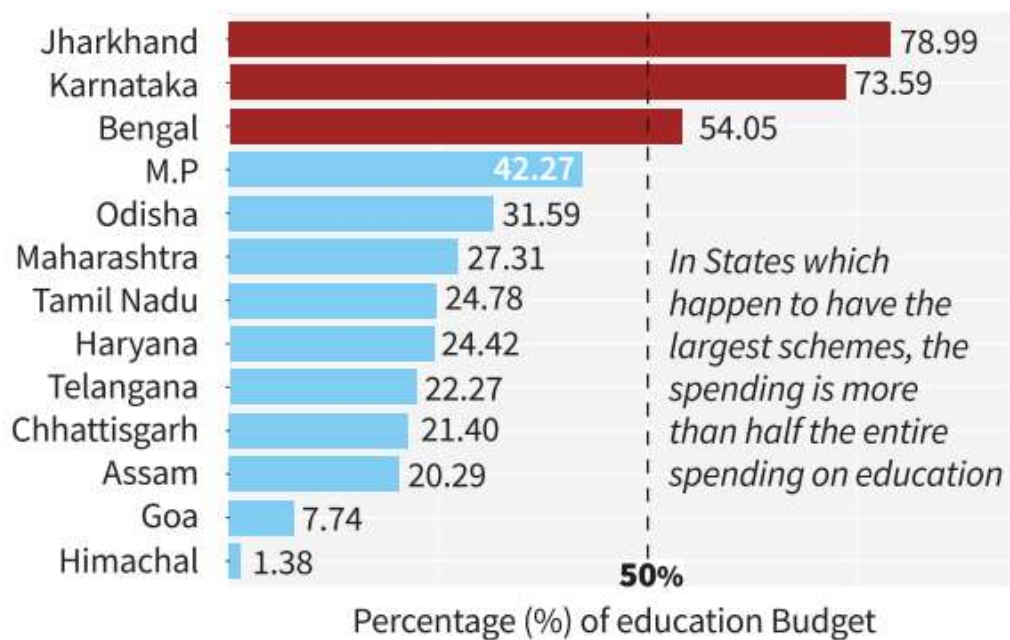


Chart 2: Expenditure on UCTs as a % of State expenditure on

Table 1: A State-wise list of unconditional cash transfer (UCT) schemes, which have increased since 2023

State	Scheme name	Monthly amount (₹)	Year of introduction
Goa	Griha Aadhar Scheme	₹1,500	2016 (renewed in 2023)
Sikkim	Sikkim Aama Sashaktikaran Yojana	₹40,000 (per year)	2022 (expanded in 2023)
Karnataka	Gruha Lakshmi Scheme	₹2,000	2023
M.P.	Ladli Behna Yojana	₹1,500	2023
T.N.	Kalaigarn Magalir Urimai Thogai	₹1,000	2023
Telangana	Mahalakshmi Scheme	₹2,500	2023
Maharashtra	Mukhyamantri Majhi Ladki Bahin Yojana	₹1,500	2024
Jharkhand	Mukhyamantri Maiya Samman Yojana	₹ 2,500	2024
Odisha	Subhadra Yojana	₹10,000 (per year)	2024
Chhattisgarh	Mahtari Vandan Yojana	₹1,000	2024
Assam	Orunodoi 3.0	₹1,250	2024
Himachal	Indira Gandhi Pyari Behna Sukh Samman Nidhi	₹1,500	2024
Haryana	Lado Lakshmi Yojana	₹2,100	2025
Kerala	Sthree Suraksha Scheme	₹1,000	2026
Punjab	Mukh Mantri Mawan Dheeyan Satkar Yojna	₹1,000 - 1,500	2026
Delhi	Lakshmi Yojana	₹2,500	2026 (replacing earlier scheme)
West Bengal	Annapurna Bhandar	₹3,000	2026 (replacing Lakshmir Bhandar [2021])

Chart 2: Expenditure on UCTs as a % of State expenditure on education for select States



West Bengal

Bhandar

₹3,000

Lakshmir Bhandar [2021])

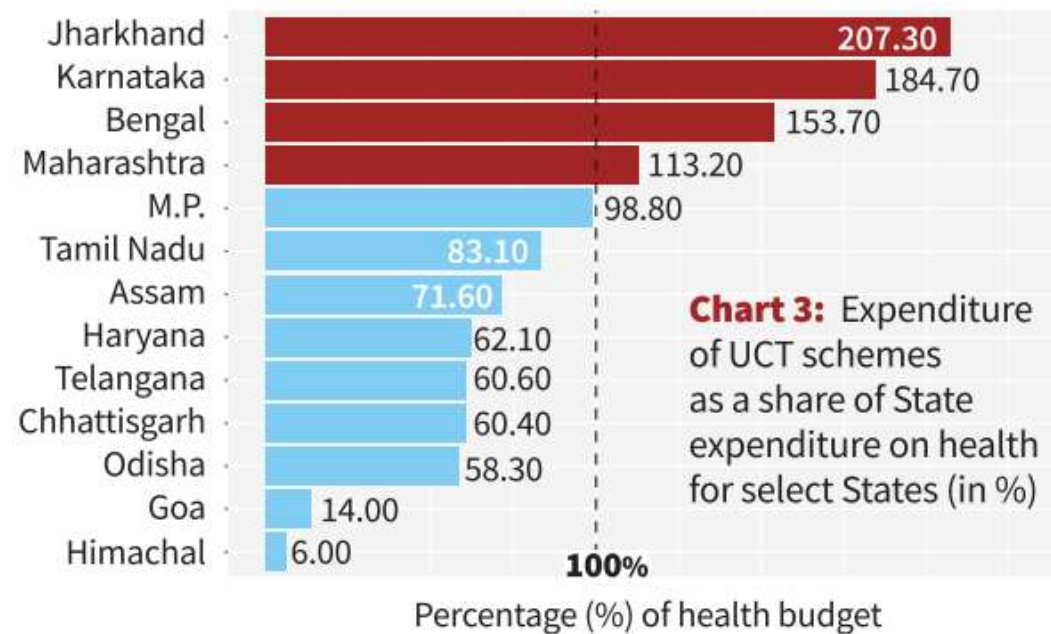


Chart 3: Expenditure of UCT schemes as a share of State expenditure on health for select States (in %)

Why governments favour these schemes

UCTs have several legitimate advantages.

Money transferred directly to women can be spent according to household priorities.

The article notes evaluations showing that cash received by women is commonly used for useful expenditure such as:

food + healthcare + education.

UCTs can consequently provide:

- greater financial autonomy for women;
- immediate support to low-income households;
- improved consumption security;
- easier access to essential goods;
- reduced vulnerability to sudden expenses.

There is also an administrative advantage: direct transfers can potentially reduce some layers of intermediary leakage compared with traditional in-kind delivery systems.

Problems still remain

Cash transfers do not automatically solve welfare-delivery problems.

The article identifies issues such as:

- lack of required documents;
- inability to access banking services;
- incorrect or incomplete digital records;
- exclusion of otherwise eligible women.

Interestingly, States such as **Maharashtra and Madhya Pradesh** have reportedly been rationalising beneficiary numbers.

Delhi also introduced eligibility restrictions before rolling out its scheme.

This shows that identifying beneficiaries remains a significant administrative challenge.

The biggest concern: fiscal burden

This is the heart of the article.

Cash transfers represent a **recurring expenditure**.

Once millions of beneficiaries become entitled to ₹1,000–₹3,000 every month, governments have to fund that commitment every year.

Unlike building a one-time asset, these payments continually recur.

And State governments already have large committed expenditure on:

salaries + pensions + interest payments.

This leaves limited fiscal room.

The **16th Finance Commission**, as discussed in the clipping, points to these constraints.

State	UCT expenditure as % of total State expenditure
Jharkhand	10.03%
West Bengal	7.84%
Karnataka	7.53%
Madhya Pradesh	5.44%
Maharashtra	4.17%
Odisha	3.83%
Assam	3.41%
Chhattisgarh	3.34%
Tamil Nadu	3.21%
Haryana	3.04%
Telangana	1.91%
Goa	0.97%
Himachal Pradesh	0.26%

Most striking comparison

Jharkhand: 10.03%

versus

Himachal Pradesh: 0.26%.

That is a huge difference in the relative fiscal burden.

State	UCT spending relative to education budget
Jharkhand	78.99%
Karnataka	73.59%
West Bengal	54.05%
Madhya Pradesh	42.27%
Odisha	31.59%
Maharashtra	27.31%
Tamil Nadu	24.78%
Haryana	24.42%
Telangana	22.27%
Chhattisgarh	21.40%
Assam	20.29%
Goa	7.74%
Himachal Pradesh	1.38%

State	UCT expenditure as % of health expenditure
Jharkhand	207.30%
Karnataka	184.70%
West Bengal	153.70%
Maharashtra	113.20%
Madhya Pradesh	98.80%
Tamil Nadu	83.10%
Assam	71.60%
Haryana	62.10%
Telangana	60.60%
Chhattisgarh	60.40%
Odisha	58.30%
Goa	14.00%
Himachal Pradesh	6.00%

- **Why economists worry about this**
- The problem is **opportunity cost**.
- A State has finite revenue.
- Suppose it receives ₹100.
- It needs to distribute that money among:
 - **health + education + roads + water + electricity + salaries + pensions + interest + welfare + infrastructure + other services.**
- If an increasingly large amount becomes permanently committed to cash transfers, the government has less flexibility to increase spending elsewhere.
- The article therefore asks:
 - Are cash transfers coming at the cost of investment in public services?

WASHINGTON

Former U.S. President Joe Biden's cancer has spread further, says son



Former U.S. President Joe Biden's prostate cancer has metastasised further, according to his son Hunter Biden, who shared the update in an interview with the BBC. Mr. Hunter said his father's disease has spread despite the treatment. "It's very painful, and it's very debilitating in many respects, but he's still not there," he said. **AP**

ISLAMABAD

Mecca pact with Saudi Arabia and Turkey 'purely defensive', Pakistan



Pakistan's Foreign Minister Ishaq Dar said on Sunday the landmark Mecca zone defence Agreement his country signed with Saudi Arabia and Turkey was not directed against any country and remained open to other nations in the region. In a post on X, Mr. Dar said the agreement was "purely defensive in nature". **AP**

DAMASCUS

Syria reaches understanding with Moscow on future of Russian bases



Syria and Russia have reached a memorandum of understanding on the fate of Russian bases at Tartous and Hmeimim after 18 months of talks. Syria's Foreign Ministry said on Sunday Damascus would take over management of civilian facilities, including Hmeimim airport and the commercial berth at Tartous port. **AP**

BANGKOK

Thai teen school shooter watched violent content online, police say



The Thai teen behind a deadly school shooting on August 7 outside Bangkok had an argon confiscated by a teacher last year and had watched violent content online, police said on Sunday, as the government promised new safety protocols for schools. Eight people died in Thailand's worst mass shooting since 2022. **AP**

Trump says U.S. going 'low key' as Tehran firm on Hormuz demands

U.S. President says his administration is only 'semi-negotiating', will wait and watch economic pressure mount on Iran; Hormuz deal with Oman in final stages, says Araghchi, reiterates U.S. must fulfil conditions for reopening of key waterway

IRAN/TEHRAN

TEHRAN, WASHINGTON/CHENNAI

U.S. President Donald Trump signalled on Sunday he is prepared to let economic pressure mount against Iran, apparently backing away from ordering more military strikes even as Tehran issues tough demands.

"We are low-keying it," Mr. Trump said, according to the news outlet Axios. Iranian Foreign Minister Abbas Araghchi said on Sunday that a deal with Oman defining new shipping lanes in the Strait of Hormuz was in its "final stages" but repeated communist made on Saturday



Iranian Foreign Minister Abbas Araghchi (left) watches a banner with an image of Supreme Leader Mojtaba Khatami at Vali-e Asr Square in Tehran on Saturday. **AP**

that it would not reopen the waterway unless other conditions were met. He also denied on Sunday that Iran was negotiating with the U.S., saying they were merely "discussing matters" via intermediaries.

"We are only semi-negotiating with them. We are just watching Iran with its huge inflation and the fact they have no money," Mr. Trump was quoted as saying.

Revolutionary Guards also reiterated on Sunday that they would not reopen the strait until demands were met, including U.S. compensation for war damage. The strategy was to maintain the closure "until the enemy accepts all our conditions... the strait is now actually a theatre of war for us and not just a waterway," the Guards said.

The conditions listed include ending U.S. threats against Iran, stopping ag-

gression against Iran and its Lebanese, Palestinian, Yemeni and Iraqi allies, lifting a blockade and sanctions on Iran and freeing Iranian assets.

Rare meet Iranian state media said on Sunday that President Masoud Pezeshkian had met Supreme Leader Mojtaba Khatami in July and a paramilitary leader has promised new footage of the Supreme Leader, who has not been seen in public since being reportedly injured in the air strike that killed his father and predecessor in February 20.

The conditions listed include ending U.S. threats against Iran, stopping ag-

7 killed as Russia, Ukraine exchange overnight strikes

ASSOCIATED PRESS

KYIV

Russia and Ukraine exchanged strikes overnight that killed civilians and injured many others on both sides, local authorities reported on Sunday.

Ukrainian drones killed five people and injured two dozens others, including a 3-year-old boy, in Russia's border region of Belgorod, according to the regional administration. In Kharkiv, Ukraine's second-largest city, Russian missiles struck a high-rise apartment block in the Saltivskiy district, killing two people and injuring 13, according to regional head Oleh Synegubov.

Eight people were injured in Ukraine's Black Sea port of Odessa after "dozens of missiles and



Aftermath of attacks: Burned cars at the site of a Russian air raid in Odessa, Ukraine on Sunday. **AP**

drones" struck the city according to local officials. Ukraine's President Volodymyr Zelenskyy said the airport had been damaged by the strike.

Large-scale Russian missile strikes on Ukrainian cities have become almost routine in recent weeks, with Moscow exploiting Ukraine's critical shortage of interceptors for the U.S.

made Patriot systems — the sole air defence weapon in its arsenal able to shoot down ballistic missiles. Meanwhile, Kyiv has kept up long-range drone strikes against Russian energy infrastructure, as well as the country's largest online retailer, Wildberries, and other targets deep inside Russia, sparking a fuel crisis.

Bombings mark first day in office for new Colombian President

AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE

BOGOTA

Two bombing attacks in different parts of Colombia on Saturday marked the first day in office for new President Alejandro Gaviria. He was inaugurated in Bogotá, leaving at least one police officer dead and several wounded.

The tough-talking hard-right leader campaigned on confronting "narcoterrorism without truce" and ending peace talks with armed groups following his inauguration on Friday in the city of Cali.

His inauguration comes during the worst wave of violence the country has experienced in the last decade.

Colombia's Army said FARC guerrilla dissidents used explosives to destroy a highway tollbooth near Cali in the early hours of Saturday.

Mr. Gaviria condemned the bombing, saying "attacking the country's infrastructure is attacking progress" in a post. "To those responsible, I send a clear message: there will be no refuge, no leniency and no impunity," he added.

About 1,000 kilometres away, in the northern town of Cesar, an officer was killed in another bombing when an explosive struck a police station, officials said.

Floating fete



People dressed in fancy costume take part in a stand-up paddle boarding festival on the Volga River in Moscow, Russia on Sunday. **AP**

Houthi strike Saudi Arabian oil facility, kill 11 in Yemeni city

AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE

ADEN

At least 11 persons were killed in Houthi strikes in Yemen's port city of Mokha on Sunday while a drone salvo by the Iran-aligned rebels targeted a Saudi Arabian oil refinery on the Kingdom's Red Sea coast.

The attack in Mokha comes after a years-long truce in the civil war between the Houthis and the Saudi Arabia-backed, internationally recognised Yemeni government. The truce collapsed in 2022 as fighting between the rebels and the Kingdom in West Asia flared in recent weeks. A medical source in Mokha said three civilians

and eight military personnel had been killed in the fourth attack. Two sources with the government forces earlier confirmed at least eight troops had been killed, saying that the Houthis attacked Mokha with several waves of missiles and drones.

The Houthi military spokesperson Yahya Saree said the group targeted "Saudi enemy" troops and equipment in the area with missiles and drones.

Earlier, Mr. Saree said the Houthis had struck an oil facility operated by Saudi Arabia's state-owned oil firm Aramco after the kingdom's Energy Ministry said it had extinguished a fire at the facility site.

Chinese authorities issue red alert as Typhoon Dolphin hits eastern coast

AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE

BEIJING

Typhoon Dolphin made landfall in densely populated eastern China on Sunday, authorities said, after the storm triggered more than 1,000 flight cancellations, evacuations and a top-level alert.

The centre of the typhoon moved over the coastline near Yuhuan City in Zhejiang Province at about 09:30 GMT. China's National Meteorological Centre said. Maximum wind speeds near the centre were more than 180 kilometres per hour at the time it made landfall, the NMC said.

Nearly 1,400 flights in and out of Shanghai's two



Rain soaks a man tries to hold onto his umbrella amid strong wind and downpour in Huangpu District, Shanghai, on Sunday. **AP**

main passenger airports were cancelled on Sunday, state broadcaster CCTV reported. The effects were felt as far away as Hong Kong on China's southern coast, where the weather obser-

Okina before reaching China. Seven people in Okina suffered minor injuries and 5,200 households were left without electricity, according to the island's government.

In Taiwan, dozens of ferry services were suspended and more than 180 flights were cancelled. China's NMC issued a red typhoon alert on Sunday, forecasting "extraordinary torrential rain" in some areas of central and eastern Zhejiang.

Typhoon Dolphin's arrival in China comes two weeks after Typhoon Huihai lashed southern Guangdong province, declared a typhoon. Dolphin brought heavy rain and strong winds to Japan's

Pentagon pushes for faster weapons production amid stockpile shortage

ASSOCIATED PRESS

WASHINGTON

The U.S. defence industry is accelerating production of weapons to help replenish its diminished stockpile of munitions, including those depleted in the ongoing war with Iran.

Pentagon spokesman Sean Parrott said in a statement on Saturday that the department was actively focused on boosting munitions acquisitions to provide "the weapons our warfighters need at the pace the threat demands." He confirmed department efforts in the last week to speed up the process but insisted it was part of a broader modernisation



Israeli warship interceptors fell from 600 before the war was roughly 250-300 in April, according to U.S. Navy. **AP**

effort that predicated the five-month-old conflict. Deputy Defence Secretary Steve Feinberg wrote Wednesday, giving them no more than 21 days to

"Years-long development cycles are not acceptable," Mr. Feinberg wrote. "We must dramatically accelerate our program schedules and expand our production capacity now."

The memo comes as recent fighting with Iran used up more of the U.S. military's already diminished stockpiles of advanced missile interceptors, potentially putting American troops at more risk if hostilities resume, according to a new analysis.

However, President Donald Trump has criticised over public reports of a munitions shortage, posting on Truth Social on Thursday that the U.S. has "massive amounts."

Typhoon Dolphin hits eastern coast

Agence France-Presse

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Nearly 1,400 flights in and out of Shanghai's two



Rain wrestle: A man tries to hold onto his umbrella amid strong wind and downpour in Huangpu district, Shanghai, on Sunday. AP

main passenger airports were cancelled on Sunday, state broadcaster CCTV reported.

The effects were felt as far away as Hong Kong on China's southern coast, where the weather obser-

vatory posted a record high temperature of 36.9 Celsius, caused by warm air pushed over the city by Typhoon Dolphin.

Typhoon Dolphin brought heavy rain and strong winds to Japan's

Okinawa before reaching China. Seven people in Okinawa suffered minor injuries and 5,290 households were left without electricity, according to the island's government.

In Taiwan, dozens of ferry services were suspended and more than 180 flights were cancelled.

China's NMC issued a red typhoon alert on Sunday, forecasting "extraordinary torrential rain" in some areas of central and eastern Zhejiang.

Typhoon Dolphin's arrival in China comes two weeks after Typhoon Noul lashed southern Guangdong province, declared by authorities at the time as the strongest storm to hit China this year.

Point

Storm

Landfall country

Province

Landfall location

Time of landfall

Maximum winds near centre

Highest warning

Shanghai flights affected

Taiwan flights cancelled

Japan area affected

Okinawa injuries

Okinawa households without power

Previous major China typhoon mentioned

Details

Typhoon Dolphin

cn China

Zhejiang

Near **Yuhuan City**

About **09:30 GMT**

More than 150 km/h

Red typhoon alert

Nearly **1,400 cancelled**

180+

Okinawa

7 minor injuries

5,290

Typhoon Noul



Region

Common name

Northwest Pacific

Typhoon

North Atlantic & Northeast
Pacific

Hurricane

Indian Ocean & South
Pacific

**Cyclone / Tropical
Cyclone**

8. How does a typhoon form?

Typhoons derive enormous amounts of energy from warm ocean water.

A simplified process is:

Warm sea surface (typically $\geq \sim 26.5^{\circ}\text{C}$)



Strong evaporation



Warm, moist air rises



Surface pressure falls



More surrounding air moves inward



Water vapour condenses → latent heat released



Storm intensifies



Earth's rotation produces organised cyclonic circulation



Tropical cyclone / typhoon develops



BEST IN CLASS

'Kohli an exemplary professional, tries to meet his standards always'



There is no doubt that Virat Kohli is an exemplary professional. The standards he sets for himself... he tries and goes not every time he plays to meet those standards. And that is why he is a great role model. I think a lot of youngsters or players want to emulate him... VVS Laxman, head of BCCI's Centre of Excellence (CoE).

ALL IS WELL

'Kuldeep took a break to assess body, not due to fitness concern'



Kuldeep Yadav didn't bowl in the second innings of the warm-up game against Sri Lanka Cricket XI as he wanted to assess his body after a heavy workload. India's spin bowling coach Sajid Bahutule said: "He had a very good outing and just wanted to take a break", Bahutule said.

NETICULOUS

Gill takes his preparation very seriously, says Bahutule



India's spin bowling coach Sajid Bahutule praised Shubman Gill's meticulous preparation, saying he was preparing specifically for the threat posed by Sri Lanka's spinners. "Gill takes his preparation very seriously. He understands whatever is the demand for that particular series... His preparation is done accordingly," he said.

NO-SHOW

World No. 1 Sinner withdraws from Cincinnati Open with knee injury



World No. 1 Jannik Sinner will be absent from the Cincinnati Open due to a right knee injury, the tournament announced on Sunday. "After consulting with my doctors and my team, I have to announce that I need to withdraw from the Masters 1000 tournament in Cincinnati," The Italian said in a statement.

Ashmita stuns Han to bag her maiden BWF Tour title

Coach Park, who has now seen two of his wards win Super 300 tournaments in successive weeks, believes the Assam girl always had the tools to succeed, wants her to be more consistent

BADMINTON

Park Trust of India
ASSAM (GOREA)

Ashmita Chaitra provided a gritty drive to secure her maiden BWF World Tour title with a fighting win over fourth seed Han Quan Xi of China in the women's singles final of the Korea Masters Super 300 badminton tournament on Sunday.

Slow start
The 26-year-old from Assam, who had suffered a career-threatening knee injury two years back in Korea, overcame a slow start and a testing double to complete a memorable victory, recovering from the loss of the opening game to stun world No. 38 Han 14-21, 21-14, 21-14 in the same clash that lasted 53 min-

utes. "I feel really great and unbelievable. But then I am trying to digest it. Now, I am hungry for more," said Ashmita, who trains under Park Tae-fang at the National Centre of Excellence in Ganeung. "In the first game, it was a little bit tricky because of the drift conditions, so I was not able to manage it... But in the second, the other side was more comfortable and there was less drift, so I was able to control it," she said. "And in the third, after it points, I changed again, so I was on the good side. I'm glad that I could pull it off."

Ashmita's win marks back-to-back BWF World Tour finals for Indians, with Yami Sharma having won the Taipei Open last Sunday.

Park, who has now seen two of his wards win Super 300 titles in successive

weeks, believes Ashmita always had the tools to succeed but needed to become more consistent in her approach.

"Before the injury, Ashmita was already a good player and a very good level. She has a good smash and nice movement, but unfortunately, at the wrong time, she had to take a break because of the injury," the South Korean told PTI.

"When she joined me, I thought, 'Oh, she is a good player,' but tactically and strategically, and also a little bit mentally, she had some problems."

The World No. 50 Ashmita had to undergo surgery and an extensive rehabilitation period after suffering a medial meniscus tear in her right knee during the Korea Open in 2024. She returned in February next year and played 14 events.

This year she composed in a couple of events but then spent three months building strength. She enjoyed a strong comeback on the BWF Tour with back-to-back quarterfinals at China Masters and Malaysia Masters and then a confident appearance at the Macau Open.

Ahead of Sunday's final, Park and Ashmita analysed Han's game on video, with the coach identifying unforced errors as the biggest obstacle.

"Yesterday, we also did a video analysis of her Chinese opponent. I told Ashmita, 'Your biggest problem is your own mistakes. You are making simple mistakes.'"

"But if you can reduce those simple mistakes, 100%. I promise you, you can win the title today," Park said.



She is happy! Ashmita celebrates with Park after her memorable triumph.

Sarfaraz replaces the injured Sai Sudharsan in Test squad

CRICKET

Amol Ratnakar
MUMBAI

Sarfaraz Khan has returned to India's Test squad after 20 months, with the Mumbai batter replacing the injured B. Sai Sudharsan for the two-Test series against Sri Lanka. The *Hindu* understands that the selection committee, in consultation with the team management, picked Sarfaraz after Sai Sudharsan did not recover in time from a right big-toe stress injury. The BCCI announced Sarfaraz's inclusion as a primary concern alongside Shaik Rashid and Ruturaj Gaikwad. Rashid, who has



Comeback: Sarfaraz last played for India in November 2024.

been knocking on the selectors' door after a prolific domestic run, was considered for his ability to gain a chance to revive his Test career that began with considerable promise.

The recovery at No. 3, created by Sai Sudharsan's absence, may give Sarfaraz a chance to revive his Test career that began with considerable promise.

the conversation. Sarfaraz marks the return of a batter whose Test career had appeared to stall after his promising debut in 2024.

He was compulsively left out of India's squad after not getting an opportunity during the 2024-25 Border-Gavaskar Trophy. All of his six Test appearances came in 2024.

The Mumbai batter has continued to remain a top performer in domestic cricket, keeping himself in the selection frame despite the long hiatus at the international level.

The recovery at No. 3, created by Sai Sudharsan's absence, may give Sarfaraz a chance to revive his Test career that began with considerable promise.

There is brilliant coordination between CoE and Indian team management, insists Laxman



Strategic bat Laxman, seen here with Saikia and BCCI president Mihun Manhas, defended CoE's injury management methods. [SUDHAKAR AN](#)

S. Sudharsan
BENGALURU

With Indian cricket in the throes of an injury crisis, the latest being Saikia's absence from the upcoming tour to Sri Lanka, VVS Laxman, head of BCCI's Centre of Excellence (CoE), defended the institution's injury management methods and recovery protocols.

"We don't like to use the word blame, because when you do, you're trying to find a scapegoat. Laxman told reporters at the CoE premises on Sunday: "There's brilliant coordination between the CoE, the team management and I've got no doubt that Adrian Le Roux (BAG coach, Indian team) and others are doing that," the 51-year-old added.

Both Saikia and Sai Sudharsan were named conditionally in the squad for the two Tests against Sri Lanka before failing to obtain fitness clearances. Asked if it would be prudent to avoid players who are still undergoing rehabilitation, BCCI secretary Devraj Saikia replied in the negative.

"When someone is playing at the elite level, you're supposed to give more than 100%," Laxman said. "You are not playing to the best of your ability. Most injury is very, very critical, and I've got no doubt that Adrian Le Roux (BAG coach, Indian team) and others are doing that," the 51-year-old added.

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There has been a worrying trend of players being injured within a short period of time. Laxman stressed that this was not a cause for concern even as he clarified that the "CoE was not a rehab centre" and that it had a "bigger mandate".

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Jaiswal and Gill find form as India canters to a victory in warm-up game

Park Trust of India
COLOMBO

Yashveer Jaiswal and Shubman Gill scored useful runs at the top of the order before Mohammed Siraj's late blitz helped India beat Sri Lanka Cricket XI by six wickets in their three-day warm-up game here on Sunday.

Chasing 207 for victory, India achieved the target in 48 overs, finishing on 264 for four with Siraj smashing 32 off just 15 balls, including three successive sixes, to bring the game to an emphatic finish.



Back in the groove: Gill and Jaiswal provided a flying start, scoring

been dismissed by spinner Kasunaru Nawaratne. Siraj was dismissed by Gill, while Siraj had a useful 44 but

was being dismissed by spinner Kasunaru Nawaratne. Siraj was dismissed by Gill, while Siraj had a useful 44 but

whether the final can be hosted in a stadium

Ashmita stuns Han to bag her maiden BWF Tour title

Coach Park, who has now seen two of his wards win Super 300 tournaments in successive weeks, believes the Assam girl always had the tools to succeed, wants her to be more consistent

BADMINTON

Press Trust of India

ASAN (KOREA)

Ashmita Chaliha produced a gritty show to secure her maiden BWF World tour title with a fighting win over fourth seed Han Qian Xi of China in the women's singles final of the Korea Masters Super 300 badminton tournament on Sunday.

Slow start

The 26-year-old from Assam, who had suffered a career-threatening knee injury two years back in Korea, overcame a slow start and a testing decider to complete a memorable victory, recovering from the loss of the opening game to stun world No. 35 Han 14-21, 21-14, 21-14 in the summit clash that lasted 53 mi-

utes. "I feel really great and unbelievable. But then I am trying to digest it. Now, I am hungry for more," said Ashmita, who trains under Park Tae-Sang at the National Centre of Excellence in Guwahati.

"In the first game, it was a little bit tricky because of the drift conditions, so I was not able to manage it... But in the second, the other side was more comfortable and there was less drift, so I was able to control it," she said. "And in the third, after 11 points, I changed again, so I was on the good side. I'm glad that I could pull it off."

Ashmita's win marks back-to-back BWF World Tour finals for Indians, with Tanvi Sharma having won the Taipei Open last Sunday.

Park, who has now seen two of his wards win Super 300 titles in successive

weeks, believes Ashmita always had the tools to succeed but needed to become more consistent in her approach.

"Before the injury, Ashmita was already a good player and a very good talent. She has a good smash and nice movement, but unfortunately, at the wrong time, she had to take a break because of the injury," the South Korean told PTL.

"When she joined me, I thought, 'Oh, she is a good player.' But tactically and strategically, and also a little bit mentally, she had some problems."

The World No. 50 Ashmita had to undergo surgery and an extensive rehabilitation period after suffering a medial meniscus tear in her right knee during the Korea Open in 2024. She returned in February next year and

played 14 events.

This year she competed in a couple of events but then spent three months building strength. She enjoyed a strong comeback on the BWF Tour with back-to-back quarterfinals at China Masters and Malaysia Masters and then a semifinal appearance at the Macau Open.

Ahead of Sunday's final, Park and Ashmita analysed Han's game on video, with the coach identifying unforced errors as the biggest obstacle.

"Yesterday, we also did a video analysis of her Chinese opponent. I told Ashmita, 'Your biggest problem is your own mistakes. You are making simple mistakes.'

"But if you can reduce those simple mistakes, 100%, I promise you, you can win the title today," Park said.



On a high: Ashmita celebrates with Park after her memorable triumph. BWF

Point	Details
Player	Ashmita Chaliha
Country	IN India
Home State	Assam
Age	26 years
Tournament	Korea Masters
BWF level	Super 300
Category	Women's Singles
Final opponent	Han Qian Xi of China
Opponent's seeding	4th seed
Final score	14–21, 21–14, 21–14
Result	Chaliha won in 3 games
Match duration	53 minutes
Significance	First BWF World Tour title of her career
Coach	Park Tae-Sang
Training base	National Centre of Excellence, Guwahati

Tournament

Performance

China Masters

Quarterfinal

Malaysia Masters

Quarterfinal

Macau Open

Semifinal

Korea Masters



Champion

Week	Indian player	Tournament	Result
Previous week	Tanvi Sharma	Taipei Open	 Winner
Following week	Ashmita Chaliha	Korea Masters	 Winner

- **7. What does "Super 300" mean?**
- BWF World Tour tournaments are organised into different levels.
- Broadly:
- **World Tour Finals / Super 1000 → Super 750 → Super 500 → Super 300 → Super 100**
- The higher the level, generally the greater the ranking points, prize money and strength of the field.
- So winning a **Super 300** is a substantial international achievement and considerably more significant than winning a lower-level developmental event.

U20 Worlds: Basant, Shahnnavaz make history as India's jumpers share global podium in US

Prithvi Raj

New Delhi, August 9

INDIA'S JUMPERS rarely make a global podium. On Saturday, they did it twice at the U20 World Championships in Eugene, US.

Basant Kumar (19) became the first Indian high-jumper to win a medal at the U20 Worlds, claiming silver. Shahnnavaz Khan (19) followed with bronze in the long jump, becoming the first Indian male long-jumper to reach the podium at the championships.

With these two medals, along with Ashish Yadav's



Basant Kumar won a silver in high jump; (right) Shahnnavaz Khan won bronze in long jump in Eugene, Oregon, US, Saturday. AFI



silver in the javelin, India equalled its best-ever haul at the U20 World Championships, matching the tally from the 2021 and 2022 editions.

Basant, who is coached by former national record-holder Sahana Kumari, equalled his personal best with 2.21m but lost gold to Algeria's Younes Ayachi on countback. "A big moment for him and the country. I always knew Basant was going to deliver on the big stage," Sahana Kumari told *The Indian Express*.

Shahnnavaz, who was the
»CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

Athlete	Age	Event	Performance	Medal	Historic significance
Basant Kumar	19	Men's High Jump	2.21 m	 Silver	First Indian high jumper ever to win a U20 Worlds medal
Shahnawaz Khan	19	Men's Long Jump	—	 Bronze	First Indian male long jumper to win a U20 Worlds medal
Ashish Yadav	—	Javelin	—	 Silver	Added India's third medal mentioned in the article

Question

Championship

Venue

Basant Kumar event

Basant's medal

Height

Historic record

Shahnawaz Khan event

Medal

Historic record

Basant's coach

India's other medal mentioned

Total

Previous comparable best

Answer

World Athletics U20 Championships

Eugene, Oregon, USA

High Jump

 Silver

2.21 m

First Indian high jumper to medal at U20 Worlds

Long Jump

 Bronze

First Indian male long jumper to medal at U20 Worlds

Sahana Kumari

Ashish Yadav — Javelin Silver

3 medals

2021 & 2022

How a drone ‘hellscape’ might stop a Chinese invasion of Taiwan

**Chris Buckley
& Amy Chang Chien**
Taipei, August 9

TO REPEL any future Chinese invasion, Taiwan is building fleets of flying drones and unmanned attack boats.

The goal is to use them to help locate and attack Chinese forces approaching the island, relying on Taiwanese soldiers trained to move quickly before China can strike them. US commanders who developed this strategy call it a “hellscape”: overwhelming an invading force with waves of drones, missiles and artillery, and mak-

ing an amphibious assault so risky that China’s leaders are deterred from trying.

Inspired by lessons from Ukraine and other recent war zones, Taiwan is now accelerating efforts to put that strategy into practice. “Our drone and

E.

counter-drone efforts started relatively late, and initially we were trying things out as we went along,” Lt. Gen. Huang Wen-chi, the director

general of strategic planning for the Taiwanese Defense Ministry, told a committee of lawmakers Wednesday. That has begun to change over the past two years, he added.

On Thursday, Taiwan’s mili-



Members of Taiwan’s military operating a drone during the annual Han Kuang military exercises in Changhua, Taiwan on Thursday. *NYT*

tary allowed reporters to watch as troops in central Taiwan practiced using drones for re-

connaissance, as part of the island’s annual Han Kuang military exercises, which began on

Wednesday and will run for 10 days. Maj. Gen. Lu Wen-yuan, who helped plan the exercises, said earlier that they would also train troops to take out enemy drones.

Many militaries across the world are embracing the drone revolution, but Taiwan faces a particularly urgent threat: China, which is roughly 110 miles away, claims the self-governed island as its territory.

Chinese leaders say they want to absorb Taiwan peacefully, but will not rule out using force.

They are backing that threat with expanding fleets of warships, planes, missiles and drones, as well as more fre-

quent coast guard patrols and landing exercises.

Taiwanese officials have noted Ukraine’s drone-driven gains on the battlefield, and they are trying to emulate Ukraine’s David-versus-Goliath approach: using relatively cheap and nimble drones to level the playing field against a much larger adversary.

“Drones are entering a new chapter,” said Max Lo, the chairman of the Taiwan National Drone Industry Association. “Taiwan, for its own survival and national defense, is in urgent need of these drones. But it’s the same everywhere in the world right now — that’s an opportunity for Taiwan.” *NYT*

China begins invasion



Huge numbers of unmanned systems activated



Drones locate Chinese ships/troops



Other drones + missiles + artillery attack them



Chinese amphibious force suffers losses and delays



Taiwan gains crucial time to mobilise and respond

The ultimate objective is **deterrence**.

Taiwan would prefer that China conclude beforehand that an invasion would be too expensive and risky to attempt.

Why drones are particularly suitable for Taiwan

There is a huge conventional military imbalance.

China has a much larger military than Taiwan, including significantly greater numbers of:

- warships,
- combat aircraft,
- missiles,
- personnel,
- industrial resources.

Taiwan cannot simply attempt to match China platform-for-platform.

For example, trying to build an equivalent number of large warships would be prohibitively expensive.

Drones change the economic equation.

Traditional approach

Expensive platform vs expensive platform

Asymmetric approach

Many cheap systems → threaten fewer extremely expensive systems

This is called **asymmetric warfare**.

System

Surveillance drones

Reconnaissance drones

Attack drones

Loitering munitions

Unmanned surface boats

Small FPV-type drones

Counter-drone systems

Drones + artillery

Drones + missiles

Potential role

Detect Chinese ships and troop concentrations

Provide real-time battlefield intelligence

Strike vehicles, troops or military equipment

Wait for targets and then attack

Attack or disrupt naval forces

Tactical attacks on troops/equipment

Destroy Chinese drones

Drone identifies target → artillery attacks

Drone provides targeting → missile conducts strike

-
- **Ukraine is the major inspiration**
 - One of the most important points in the article is that Taiwan is studying lessons from the Russia–Ukraine war.
 - Ukraine has demonstrated how relatively inexpensive unmanned systems can create significant problems for a much larger military.
 - Taiwanese officials are particularly interested in the:
 - **"David versus Goliath" approach.**
 - In this analogy:
 - **David = smaller Taiwan**
 - **Goliath = much larger China**
 - Taiwan therefore wants inexpensive, mobile and numerous systems capable of imposing disproportionately large costs.

Why Taiwan cannot rely only on drones

A "drone hellscape" does **not** mean:

| drones alone can defeat China.

A realistic defensive network would combine:

Drones + anti-ship missiles + air defence + mines + artillery + cyber capabilities + electronic warfare + mobile ground forces + intelligence.

The drones primarily make the battlefield more transparent and dangerous for an invading force.

China's position on Taiwan

This is the geopolitical background necessary to understand the article.

Taiwan has its own:

- government,
- military,
- elections,
- institutions.

Beijing claims Taiwan as part of China.

Chinese leaders say they prefer **peaceful reunification**, but they have **not renounced the use of force**.

China has also increased military pressure around Taiwan through:

warships + aircraft + missiles + drones + coast-guard patrols + military exercises.

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Word of the day

Encomium:

a formal expression of praise

Synonyms: tribute, commendation, homage

Usage:

The teacher gave an encomium to the student for her hard work.

Pronunciation: newsth.live/encomium

International Phonetic Alphabet: /ɪnkəʊmiəm/



Word of the day

Persnickety:

characterised by excessive precision and attention to trivial details

Synonyms: careful, picky, fussy, particular

Usage: *She is persnickety about how her room is arranged.*

Pronunciation: newsth.live/persnickety

International Phonetic Alphabet: /pəsnɪkəti/





Thank you 😊

