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"Never tell the truth to people who are not worthy of it." – Mark Twain

tags: truth

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STATISTICS IN CONTRACTOR

CRUDALES! uttoring Gara cussofire talk playeers brand and Plarnas

Gaza truce talks enter the second

week amid strikes

entered a second week on Monalay, whit U.S. Prevident Dursald Trump still topetal of a

makthrough and an more

Nine people

killed as lorry

overturns in A.P.

than 30 people were killed an the ground to page 14

CHARGES IN OFFICE President appoints one L-G, two Governors NEWS II PAGE I



Downward trend

owen, released by the Mi-

(WPD, released by the Mi-nistry of Commerce and Industry, was last lower in October 2023. Within the CPI, the food and beverages category was the enty main one to have seen a contrastion, of 0.2%, in June. This is com-

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Retail inflation event to 2.126 to June, down from 3.1276 to Ma. This is also the bound point-on-over inflation upper Junuary 202

* Jose July Ang San DOL Hou Dec. Jun Feb Mat. Spill May June

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food prices, crude rates dip

CP1 red

Retail inflation at a 77-month low of 21% in June as food inflation falls for the eighth consecutive month, wholesale inflation eases after 20 months aided by drop in crude oil prices; food inflation likely to remain contained going forward, says expert

WE

- 2025 --

pared with inflation of 9.4% in June 2024. This is the eighth consecutive month of easing food inflation.

Looking abead "In the food basket, there was deflation in key items

2-3-22



much as vegetables, pulses, aptices, and most." Rajari sinha, Chief Koonomist as Cartefilge Ratings, suid. "Looking alward, Bood inflation is likely to remain contained, supported by fieldfly agricalitated activi-by and a fevorable base."

Ms. Sinha said. In the fast and light ca-tegory of the CPI, inflation eased to a three-month low

of 2.55% in June, down room 2.8% in May, What further emphasizes the

paan, tobacco, and intoxi-

cants category remained that at 3.4%, inflation in the boualog segment inched

the sale was been and the The importance of India-Europe relationship The ties can result in a more equitable world THE PARTY OF

TREES & LABOR. MATER **England beats India** by 22 runs, goes 2-1 up SPORT - PAGE 16

Inflation continues to cool as

up to 3.24% in June from 3.16% the previous month.

Dropping crude rates in the WDL, the food arti-cles category saw prices contract by 3.75% in June 2028, down from 11.1% in flation in june last year.

India, China must push de-escalation process forward'

with Mr. Wang. "It is now incumbent on us to ad-dress other aspects related to the border, including



The overall food group in the Witt, which looks at food in the primary articles category as well as in the manufactured products ca-tegory, contracted 0.3% in june. Induced friction: External Affairs Minister 5. Jainbork Intere counterpart, Wang Vi, in Brijing on Monutay 27

Subasini Baidar India and China must move forward on de esca-lation at the Line of Actual Control (LAC), External Af-

to the borde de-escalation? In talks with Mr. Han Mr. Jalshankar said that the Constrol (LAC), Kotsernal Af-fairs Minister S. Juidankar told Chimese Foreign Minis-ter. Wong Vi in Beljing on disengation of the state of the disengation of the state of the achieved nine months ago, has still not been followed up by the achial worthdra-wal of troops. "continued normaliattio of ties can produce motual by beneficial matromers".

by beneficial extremes". Mr. Jaibankar's refe-rence to the "continued normalisation" of tise is applicant as the bas held in the past that it is impossi-ble to normalise tise with-out the situation at the bor-der builty resolved, including the demolilisa-annaied there to 2020. In December 2020, does In December 2024, the External Affairs Minister had said in a statement in Parliament that discovase ment of troops of the In dian Army and China's Pe ople's Liberation Arm ople's laboration Army along the LAC had been achieved, adding that due "next priority will be to tronsider de secalation, that would address the massing of troops along the LAC with associated accompanyments."

the LAC with associated accompanyments." While de-escalation is still pending, however, both aides have moved for-ward in restoring bilateral mechanisms in other areas, including visits by bintened security. Address

National Security Advise Allt Doyal and Defence Mi-nister Rajnath Singh to China

> agreed to resume direct flight connectivity bet ween the two countries white India is hopeful Clu na will metart sharing hydrological data on tran border rivers, the Ministr of External Affairs said.

June. The other category that witnessed a significant ear-ing in wholesais prices was the crude petroleum and contracted 12.37% in June. the John consecutive month of contractions, of which the last three have been a chulte-digit contractions. slow growth in retail fuel prices is that the relatively low inflation rate in june came on the back of an even lower base of 3.6% in june 2024. While inflation in the

set, administed in the chi-na for the first time since-2019, and since the Galwan clashes began in 3020. He met with ML Wang, and al-so called on Chinese Vice-President Han Zheng, dis-

to-people ties and avoiding "restrictive trade towastress and readblocks", a refe-rence to Chinase export restrictions on critical unnorals. Mr. Jaiobankar also stressed file need for the Shanghil Cooperation Or-ganisation (SCD) is address of the cool defense "aero tolerance".

Progress made "We have made good pro-gress in the post non-months for the termulian-tion of our bilastral rela-tions. It is a result of the reana. The two sides have also solutions of friction along the border and our ability to maintain peace and tranquility there," Mr. Jaishankar said in opening remarks at the meeting

According to the Con-minuer Price Index (CPI) for June released by the Minis-try of Statistics and Pro-BARAMPETA . try of Statistics and Pro-gramme implementation on Monday, the last time the growth in the index was lower was in January 2019. Nine people were killed on the spot and 10 critically injured when a long carrying a load of mangates overturned hear Reddipalty Cheruyu In The -0.0% reading in the Wholesale Price Index on district of Arothen Pradesh on Sunday is PAOR 1

DGCA advises fuel switch inspection on Boeing aircraft

Institi Chaudra

The Directorate Centered of Civil Aviation (DGCA) on Monday ordered atrimes that operate specific Boo-ing alternal to carry out the Sectors of the fuel control switch by July 21, following the interim report has be Air India caraft on June 12. The report had said that two switches that supply used to the ongines and sub-The Directorate General of faiel to the engines and sub-sequently, there was a dou-ble engine failure resulting in the accident.

The UAR-based Etilsad irline too directed its crew o "exercise caution" while operating the fuel control switches on Boeing 797s while ordering an impec-tion of their locking mechariters. South Korea was also preparing to order all arithes in the country that operate Boeing aircraft to examine the same, accord-

oriantine the same, accord-ing to Reuters. The DGCA order im-pacts Air India's 33 Boeing 767s, Air India's 35 Boeing 767s, Air India's 55 Boeing 767s, Air India's 55 Boeing 767s, and an Boeing 767s, and an Octimated 41 Boeing 777 NGa of Spicalet. Air India and that 800s of 16 787 Beet India Express 737s had al-ready been inspected.

ready been inspected. The DGCA order has ar-rived despite the Aircraft Accident Investigation Bureau Interim report stating "there are no recommendod actions to B787-8 and/or GR CIRNA-III engine opera-tors and manufacturers." These actions follow a private communication

from U.S. regulator Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) on July II, the same day the Indian probe agen-

CM 488

Etihad alcline tells crew to 'exercise caution', while South Korea prepares for similar order for all airlines with Boeings

T.C.A. Sharad Baghavan

Inflation continued to cool in june with retail a 770 distance on the second wholesale inflation regis-tering a contraction after 20 months. In both cores, nating food prices were a major driver of falling infla-tende of the second prices were a funded of the second prices.

crude oil prices further pushed wholesale inflation down.

cy released its interim re-port into the Air India crash, which repeated the previous advisory of be-cember 2018 counting the said inspection by airlines on several floeing atrends, while at the senie station. while at the same stating that the latest crush find-ings indicated that the br-vestigation "found no urgent safety concerns related to the engines or the airplane systems of the Boeing 787-8 ainstaft". The Air India crash left 24) people on board the the ground dead. "All airline operators of the affected aircraft are he

the afficted aircraft are her rolty advised to complete the inspection required to a state of the second second state of the second second second second compared second second in the DGCA order. Eithait loss insued two imprate directives, a copy through sources and re-Ramya Kannan Veteran actor B. Saroja De-vi passed away at her resi-dence at Mallerwaram in through sources and re-viewed by The Hiedu.One Bengaluru on Monday. She was 87 and died of age re-

of these orders was for pi-lots to "exercise caution when operating the field control switches or any other switches in the vicin-ity", and to avoid the presence of objects on the pedental that could result in the inadvertent move-

Animites and

ment of the switches. It also asked them to re-port any observed anoma-lies. In a separate directive, it has ordered inspection of locking mechanism on the fuel control switches.



Saroja Devi, pioneering superstar, passes away at 87

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SAUCIA DEVI OTOS DODI

The Sty

dpated as a co

schnesser, a game show. Kohnesser, a game show. While she was the favou-rite choice for filmmakers exploring period films, tharks to her traditional good looke, Saroja Devi

LI. Otherstein

estant in

and intense emotional de-liveries made her the fa-vourite of directors. She is survived by her

two children. She started out early, in 1955, with the film Maha-kave Kalislava, in Kannada. She has paired with he-She has paired with heroes ranging from Rajku-rooss ranging from Rajku-tak and the second second da film inclustry and NTR and Akkhesin Nagawata Biogi Gamesar in Tarnit, beatales Dilpi Kuitar, Ra-Datt in Hindi. It is said that for the 1994 Teluga film bound the Monthala, altor 600,000, a princely sum at 600 time. Her glassing de ated illness. Often referred to as the Often referred to as the first female superstar of Karnada citierus, saroja decadas while venturing out to become the top fe-mexics in thind as well. She had acted in over 200 films in four larguages proves in emoting and durcing. Her ability to which between comedy

meaning continued to bring her roles in cinema, supporting roles, and se-nior roles that she ably dis-charged, in television and in films, even as late as the year 2020, when she parti-

ALE

very well to emote, be-came popular quickly. The songe that she starred in, including Loss birds in Anby Va (1966) and Unnai Ondru Keipen in Pullbju also known for her work in social dramas such as *Pelli Sandadi* (1959) and Pelli Kanuka (1960), Daa-gudu Moothahi (1964), Manchi Cheshi (1963) and Pundanti Kapuram (1972) Puraver (1964), became ru naway hits and atoud the on The Islands test of time. Tamil industry. She has received many

Tanil industry, to Tanil hadustry, where she was calebraided as Kon-haya Sarayanaha to the nava Sarayanaha to the nava Sarayanaha to the She has received many awards over her illustrious career. The first major ho-nsur, the Padma Shri, came in 1960, she was awarded the Padma illushan is 1992. Her fanneral will be held in with the she had a with the she had

ETAB WHO HELD HER OWN

ACCOUNTS OF

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cussing both the positive memersham in thes and outstanding issues between them. During the bilateral talks, Mr. Jatshankar called for "normalising" people-to-people flos and avoiding

Inflation continues to cool as food prices, crude rates dip

Retail inflation at a 77-month low of 2.1% in June as food inflation falls for the eighth consecutive month; wholesale inflation eases after 20 months aided by drop in crude oil prices; food inflation likely to remain contained going forward, says expert

T.C.A. Sharad Raghavan NEW DELHI

nflation continued to cool in June with retail inflation coming in at a 77-month low of 2.1% and wholesale inflation registering a contraction after 20 months. In both cases, easing food prices were a major driver of falling inflation, while the drop in crude oil prices further pushed wholesale inflation down.

According to the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for June released by the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation on Monday, the last time the growth in the index was lower was in January

The -0.13% reading in the Wholesale Price Index

2019.

Downward trend

Retail inflation eased to 2.1% in June, down from 2.82% in May. This is also the lowest year-on-year inflation since January 2019



(WPI), released by the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, was last lower in October 2023. Within the CPI, the food and beverages category was the only main one to

have seen a contraction, of 0.2%, in June. This is com-

pared with inflation of 8.4% in June 2024. This is the eighth consecutive month of easing food inflation.

Looking ahead

"In the food basket, there was deflation in key items such as vegetables, pulses, spices, and meat," Rajani Sinha, Chief Economist at CareEdge Ratings, said.

"Looking ahead, food inflation is likely to remain contained, supported by healthy agricultural activity and a favourable base," Ms. Sinha said.

In the fuel and light category of the CPI, inflation eased to a three-month low of 2.55% in June, down from 2.8% in May. What further emphasises the slow growth in retail fuel prices is that the relatively low inflation rate in June came on the back of an even lower base of -3.6% in June 2024.

While inflation in the *paan*, tobacco, and intoxicants category remained flat at 2.4%, inflation in the housing segment inched

up to 3.24% in June from 3.16% the previous month.

Dropping crude rates

In the WPI, the food articles category saw prices contract by 3.75% in June 2025, down from 11.1% inflation in June last year. The overall food group in the WPI, which looks at food in the primary articles category as well as in the manufactured products category, contracted 0.3% in June.

The other category that witnessed a significant easing in wholesale prices was the crude petroleum and natural gas category. Prices contracted 12.3% in June, the 10th consecutive month of contractions, of which the last three have been double-digit contractions.

- Retail Inflation (CPI) cooled to 2.1% in June 2025 77-month low (lowest since January 2019).
- Wholesale Inflation (WPI) registered a -0.13% contraction, ending a 20-month period of continuous increase.

Sood & Fuel Price Impact:

- Food prices (especially vegetables, pulses, spices, and meat) saw sustained easing for the 8th consecutive month.
- Crude oil prices fell sharply:
 - Petroleum & natural gas prices contracted 12.3% (10th straight month of decline).
 - Food articles in WPI fell by 3.75%, compared to 11.1% inflation last year.

Category	June 2025 CPI Trend
Food and Beverages	Contracted by 0.2%
Fuel and Light	Inflation at 2.55%
Housing	Slight rise to 3.24%
Pan, Tobacco, Intoxicants	Inflation stable at 4.2%



- Rajani Sinha (CareEdge Ratings):
 - Food inflation will likely remain contained due to:
 - Favorable base effect
 - Healthy agricultural activity



Туре	Description	5
Demand-Pull	Caused by excess demand in the economy.	
Cost-Push	Caused by rising input costs (e.g., oil, wages).	
Built-in	Wage-price spiral due to inflation expectations.	
Creeping	Mild and gradual rise in prices (1–3% annually).	
Galloping	Very high inflation (double or triple digits).	
Hyperinflation	Extremely rapid price increases (e.g., Zimbabwe 2008).	
Deflation	Persistent fall in prices, opposite of inflation.	
Disinflation	Slowdown in the rate of inflation.	
Stagflation	Inflation with stagnant growth and high unemployment (e.g., 1970s USA).	

📈 Key Indices Used

Index	Full Form	Published By	Base Year	Use
CPI (Combined)	Consumer Price Index	NSO/MoSPI	2012	Measures retail inflation
WPI	Wholesale Price Index	Office of Economic Adviser (DPIIT)	2011-12	Measures wholesale inflation
CPI-AL/RL	Agricultural/Rural Labour	Labour Bureau	1986-87	Used for wage indexation
CPI-IW	Industrial Workers	Labour Bureau	2016	Used for DA calculations



Constitutional & Legal Provisions

Provision	Details
Essential Commodities Act, 1955	Controls prices of essential goods
Price Stabilization Fund (2014)	Used to control price volatility in perishables
RBI Act, 1934 (Amendment 2016)	Monetary Policy Committee set up to target inflation



Tuesday, July 15, 2028 CHERNAL

THE HINDU News

SC to hear plea against stay order on Udaipur Files

Press Trust of India

The Supreme Court on Monitaly agreed to hear a pless challenging the Dalhi High Court's decision to stay the release of the film thicking Files, which was enheduled to hit the accession haly II. After coursed appearing for ungent lighting of the pless of the start the film's re-

ermor Deputy Chief Minister of Jammi der Gupta was appointed Gupta was appointed bondare paint ing R.D. Mishra, a commo-nication by the President's secreturiat said. The Presi-mication by the President du dent has accepted the re-signation of Brigadier Mis-tra (redd), the statement saying that the film's release was stayed despite the censor board certifica ton, a Bench of histicas Su

tion, a Bench of Juatices Eu-rys Kurt and Joymalys Bag-chi anid it would here it on between the second second term demonstration of the second second that the appen court had re-fuend urgent listing of the block second grant and the block second second second second second second second term block second second second manyed it on halv 10. stayed it on July 10.

"We have spent money on the movie and obtained CRPC dortification, but despite that the High Court stayed its release. This is a violation of our rights," the counsel contributed and sought the urgent listing of the plea on Tuesday.

Former Civil Aviation Former Civil Aviation Miniater Pasapati Ashok Gajapathi Raju was ap-pointed Gowernor of Goa and a senter Bharatiya Ja-mata Party Gilly leader from West Bengal, Ashim Kumar Choch, was ap-pointed Governor of Hervano. Haryana. The appointments will take effect from the dates they will assume charge, the statement said. Brigadier Mishra (87) was appointed to the post on Pebruary 12, 2023 on re-moval of R.K. Mathur, a re-tired bureauctat.

The Hinds Bureau NEW DELHI



From left) Kavineter Gupte, Ashim Numar Ghosh and Plusspoti Ashak Gajapathi Raju sppointed as Jestiznant Governor of Lailabb, Gavernor of Haryans and Governor of Gost requestively, on Menday Asi

Mr. Gupta belongs to Jammu and he served as the Mayor of Jammu for three consecutive terms protection of land, refrom 2005 to 2010. He is al-so a national executive member of the typ. The frish appointment of Mr. Gapta comes in the wake of a frish agitation call given by the Ladkh civil society groups on de-mands for statebood and the Civil Aviation Minister

New Governors for Haryana

Kavinder Gupta appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Ladakh: Ashok Gajapathi Raju is the new

Goa: Ladakh gets new L-G

between May 37, 2014 and March 10, 2018 under constitutional safeguards. After the special status Jammu and Kashmir un-Prime Minister Narendra Month. Mr. Ghosh, who headed der Article 370 was read down by Parliament on Authe party's West Bengal un-it between 1999 and 2002, will succeed Bandaru Dat-tatreys as Haryana Govergust 8, 2019, civil society groups in Ladakh erupted



He was a member of the MP National Executive from 2004 to 2005.

The Hindu Burgan

strongly condemning the

alleged police marihan-dling of Jammu and Kash-mir Chief Minister Omar

Abduillah in Srinagar, the Left parties accused Lieu-tenant-Governor Manoj

tenant-Governor Mano Sinha of undermining the



Gerändungs aust hat foregoins met daalle 21k. over

without participating in the proceedings of the House," the officials said. It is computer of MPs to mark their attendance to tablet in the lobby. The officials said that this has now been upgrad-ed with the introduction of the MMD system installed on the Sket terminals, which were otherwise used to access parliamen-tary papers and the day's agenda, among others, at every MP's seal.

LS members to soon mark

using multimedia device

attendance from seats

The Hindu Bureau

From the upcoming Mon-soon Senior of Parily-ment, Lok Sabha membere would have to mark their attendance from their res-pective soats in the House using a multimedia device. Mits were lapping their at-mediance in a resistor in a

tendance in a register in the lobby. Senior Lok Sabha offi-

ciale said the register would continue to be avail-able for some time, allow-ing MPs time to familiarise

ing MPs time to familiarize thermselves with the elec-tronic system. The MPs can register their attendance within the Rouse at their respective division reats by using their 1-card, through bio-

metrics (thumb impres-story or by entering a PIN. The Rajya Sabha is likely

The scape science in isony to follow the system scient. Last year, Lok Sabha Speaker Om filtela had gi-ven the members the op-tion to mark their atten-dance in the House using a digital poir on an electronic

Left parties accuse L-G of

undermining functioning

It's a blatant assault on

our conscience and a

reminder of how far governance has fallen under authoritarian

unaccoantable rule

The Hindu Bureau

of elected govt. in J&K

IL BAIA

to mark their attendance is receive their daily allo watces during Parlament assions. The frequency o an MP's presence in the House during semions is at times, part of public de-bate as well. Ministers and 'Help save time' The move is expected to help save time as lobbies are at times crowded with the Leader of the Oppos

tion are, however, not re quired to sign in thei attendance. The Monsoan Nession of Parliament will begin on July 21. "This will also energy that MPs do not just mark their presence and leave

Who is J&K L-G trying to 'protect', asks Congress

The Hindu Bureau

homage to the martyrs. The party demanded that the holiday on Martyrs' Day be restored "to respect Reacting to J&K Lieute nand-Governor Manaj Nic ha's admission that there and protect the democratic rights of the people of MK". It also demanded an was a security lapse at Pa-halgam and he took fall + responsibility for the April apology from the L-G has the "assault" on the CM, CPI general secretary D, Baja suid the incident was 22 terror attack that left 28 dead, the Congress or Monday asked whom Mr Sinba was trying to "protect". "The much-delayed ac

"The much-delayed ac-ceptance of rasponalbility by L-G Manoj Sinha is an tinult to all those innocent tourists who lost their lives in Pahalgam terror ettack. Who is the L-G protect ing?" Congress leader Pa wan Khera asked in a post on X. "It's a central failure - by the Modigovi, and the Home Ministry," Congress leader Manickam Tagor

encourage participation

Citing the data published by the Reserve Bank of In-dia (RBD, he said in the

meleting that over 17 crore

employment opportunities were generated during the

were generated during the last docade. "This is a re-flection of the significant economic progress made by the country, particular-ly driven by cobust growth in sectors such as construc-tion, mainfacturing, and services," he said, adding that asheenes like R14 are obtained as a consistence that asheenes in the R14 are obtained as a consistence prov. and conserve tradition.

more, and support inclusion

Anothelia

RBI data

J&K CM defies L-G administration. pays tribute at graveyard in Srinagar In 2019. "I was pushed, showed and grappled by "protectors of the law". My crime? Wanning to offer Fa-tiha at the graves of the martyre of 13th July 1931. The men in uniform anme-tions in uniform to be law."

Peersada Ashio

Jammu and Kashmir Chief Minister Omar Abshillah, in an act of definice of the administration of the Lieutenant Governor, visited the Mazar-e-Shuhada in Srinagar on Monday and paid tributes to the 32 civi-lians killed during an uprising against the Dogra culer in 1901.

in 1951. Accompanied by senior Ministers and legislators, Mr. Abdullah walked up to the Regislandh sabib rest. Regislandh sabib where the civilians are bu-ried. He scaled the ferreed wall of the premises be-cause the security forces had blocked the diverges of the graveyard. A police officer made a bid to stop the J&K Chief Minister from offering Jatena at the



hiel Minister Omar Abdullah and others offering tributes at the lassbandh Saleb shime in Simagar on Monday, ellow kitchit

National Conference president Parooq Abdullah abo joined the party lead-ers to offer floral tributes and recite special prayers for the deceased. A senior Cabinet Minister, Sakina Ittoo, rode a two-wheeler to avoid the security check-points and reached the It comes a day after





times forget the law. I won't be stopped and I won't be browbeaten. Bar-

CPI(ML) slams EC claim of foreigners States to help promote job-linked incentive scheme

Leader Dipanka Dhattacharya says no such complaint was I during the raises

2024 elections amenation forms to every elector, ground reports from Bihar tell us that many households have not had any BLO visit and noar electors have no acknow-iedgement rescript or re-cord regarding the forms upmulted," Mr. Bhatta

submitted." Mr. Bhatta-charya said. The CPIONIA leader also alleged that the BLOs who are "Conveying the true picture to journalists are being suspended". He said that at least one BLO has reportedly collapsed un der work pressure, and a RDO has even tendered realgoation harasument.

"Unknown stories are being planted to mislead the harassed electorate of Bihar. The SIR exercise is

"Win-win for all' Mr. Mandaviya toid the State Mininers that the Ed acheme represents the se-cond step after the produc-tion linked incontive (PLJ) scheme towards building a self-reliant India. He said the scheme will provide in-unncial support to emgetting markier with every passing day," he said.

acheme.

Win sain for all?

....

Union Labour Miniator Manaukh Mandaviya on Monday requested the properation of States to implement the recently ap-proved employmentproved employment linked incentive scheme, Inhaid incentive acterns, almed at promoting em-ployment, particularly in the manufacturing sector. The mode the approach with the fixene Labour Mi-marore have on Monday. The meeting discussed the implementation modali-tation entropies for the of-tation entropies for the of-tation entropies for the of-tachementation of the 17 Manualds Manufactor

ployers, enabling them to generate additional em-ployment, particularly for the youth. It will be a winfor both employers and job sectors, he said. Minister

main development He arged the State Mi tained that labour and in He unged the State Mi-interest to promote the scheme through media dio interviews, and other outreach platforms. With a total outlay of C95,446 crore, the ELI scheme almus to create over 3.5 crore jobs across the country ov-ies a two-year period. dustry are two sides of the same coin and both must work in close coordinatio work in close coordination for the geneter good of the nation's workforce, and economy. He assured the States that procedural for-malities ander the scheme had been kept simple to ensure use of access and

Raja said the incident was "otherly unacceptable". "This is not just a breach of democratic norms. It's a blatant assault on our con-science and a remainder of



restoration of statehood. no ifs, no buts - so that the people's representatives can truly serve, instead of being elienced and subju-gated," he posted on X.

clared a holiday. The Lt. Governor appointed by the Gentral government is un-dermining the amooth functioning of the duby elected State government,⁹ the Polit Bureau and. The CPIOM also criti-clard the bureau average of The CPIOND also criti-claud the house arrest of various 36K political lead-ers, including CPI(M)'s Vi-sul Tarigami, who wave prevented from paying Labour Minister asks the

EC says nearly 84% Cong. urges Bihar unit to voters have submitted launch protest enumeration forms against SIR

The Election Commission on Monday said that out of the 7,89,69,844 electors in har, enumeration forma 6,60,67,208 or 83.66% had been collected till date as part of the special inten-sive revision (SBI) of elector

tal rolls in Bibar. So far 1.59% electors have been found to be deconnect, 2, 276, treeve connect, 2.2% permanently defined and 0.75% enrolled as more than one place. Therefore, 88.18% of the electors have either alrea-dy submitted their farms in died or retained their names at one place or permanently shifted out of their previous place of raticies

Thus only ILR2% of eles-tors now remain to submit their filled forms and many of them have sought time to submit them with docu-ments in the coming days, the EC said in an official interment. The last date of submission of the filled forms is kidy 25. Thus only IL82% of elec-

Sreeparna Chakrabarty

A BLO distributing enum formers for Sift of electoral ralls in Riber on Sunday An

former a day. Special camps To ensure that no eligible urban votor is left out of the votor list, special camps are also being set up in all the s.est? wards of 2nt urban local bodies of Bhar.

The Hindu Bureau Ar An The Congress leadership



elections. The meeting, presided by Congress chief Mallikar-jun Kharge, was attended by Leader of the Opposi-tion. In the Lok Sabitu, its hui Gassillsi and party gen-vial sector and the popul apart from Kate leaders including Pradesti-tianes. Komar. Indexem

The poll body said that nearly one lakit booth level officers (BLOs) will som begin their third round of door to door visits. Their efforts are being augment ed by the 1.5 lakh booth-le

Bajesh Kumar, Indepen dent Lok Sabha member from Purnia, Pappu Yadav was part of the meeting. vel agents appointed by all political parties, who can sertify and submit up to 50

Mr. Pappu Yadav's pre ence seeks to make a pol source steeks to make a pol-likeal point as he was not al-lowed to share the stage with Mr. Gardhi and Rash-triys Janaus Dal leader Te-jashwi Yadav during the joint protests against the SHE in Patrias on July 9.

on electoral rolls The Hindu Bureau

Targeting the Election Commission for claiming that a large number of fo-reigners were found on the voter rolls in Bibar, Com-

vorier rolls in Bihar, Corn-pounds Pary of India (Mar-peneral accretary Of India (Mar-peneral accretary Of India (Mar-Phattacharya naid that such Claims were made to create a lamo encine for the absurd SIR Lapocial for the absurd SIR Lapocial for the absurd SIR Lapocial for the observed of the 2024 interview and the EC, in a rophy to Parliament in lame of forwagen nationals in

insue of foreign nationals in the country, he said. The EC had, on Sunday, laimed that broth-level of iccers, during house visits for MR, had found a large number of people from "Nepal, Mangladesh and

alleging "Nepat, margin Myanmar", "Contrary to the EC's as-surance of BLOs paying three visits to svery house-hold and supplying two en-

New Governors for Haryana Goa; Ladakh gets new L-G

Kavinder Gupta appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Ladakh; Ashok Gajapathi Raju is the new Governor of Goa, and Ashim Kumar Ghosh to take charge as the Governor of Haryana

The Hindu Bureau NEW DELHI

ormer Deputy Chief Minister of Jammu and Kashmir Kavinder Gupta was appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Ladakh on Monday, replacing B.D Mishra, a communication by the President's Secretariat said. The President has accepted the resignation of Brigadier Mishra (retd), the statement said.

Former Civil Aviation Minister Pusapati Ashok Gajapathi Raju was appointed Governor of Goa and a senior Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) leader from West Bengal, Ashim Kumar Ghosh, was appointed Governor of Haryana.

The appointments will take effect from the dates they will assume charge, the statement said.

Brigadier Mishra (87) was appointed to the post on February 12, 2023 on removal of R.K Mathur, a retired bureaucrat.



(From left) Kavinder Gupta, Ashim Kumar Ghosh and Pusapati Ashok Gajapathi Raju appointed as Lieutenant Governor of Ladakh, Governor of Haryana and Governor of Goa respectively, on Monday. ANI

Mr. Gupta belongs to Jammu and he served as the Mayor of Jammu for three consecutive terms from 2005 to 2010. He is also a national executive member of the BJP.

The fresh appointment of Mr. Gupta comes in the wake of a fresh agitation call given by the Ladkh civil society groups on demands for statehood and constitutional safeguards.

After the special status of Jammu and Kashmir under Article 370 was read down by Parliament on August 5, 2019, civil society groups in Ladakh erupted in protests, demanding protection of land, resources and employment. Mr. Raju, a senior Telu-

gu Desam Party (TDP) leader from Andhra Pradesh, will succeed P.S Sreedharan Pillai as the Goa Governor. Mr. Pillai was sworn in as the Governor of Goa on July 15, 2021. Mr. Raju (74) served as

the Civil Aviation Minister between May 27, 2014 and March 10, 2018 under Prime Minister Narendra Modi.

Mr. Ghosh, who headed the party's West Bengal unit between 1999 and 2002, will succeed Bandaru Dattatreya as Haryana Governor. A former Labour and Employment Minister, Mr. Dattatreya assumed charge as Governor of Haryana on July 15, 2021.

Mr. Ghosh was born in 1944 in Howrah, West Bengal. He joined the BJP in 1991 and was a long-time member of the State Intellectual Cell.

In 1996, Mr. Ghosh became the State Secretary of the BJP and in 1998, he was appointed State vice-president. From 1999 to 2002, he served as the State president of West Bengal BJP. He was a member of the BJP National Executive from 2004 to 2006.

Торіс	Details	Ć
Constitutional Provision	Part VI (Articles 153 to 167) of the Indian Constitution	
Position	Constitutional Head of a State (like the President at the Union level)	
Appointment	Appointed by the President of India under Article 155	
Term	5 years (But holds office at the pleasure of the President) – Article 156	
Oath	Administered by the Chief Justice of the High Court of the state	
Eligibility	 Indian citizen At least 35 years old Not a member of Parliament or State Legislature Not holding any office of profit 	
Executive Powers	 Appoints CM, Council of Ministers, Advocate General, State Election Commissioner Oversees state administration Can recommend President's Rule (Art. 356) 	

Legislative Powers	- Summons and dissolves state legislature - Gives assent to Bills - Can reserve bills for President
Judicial Powers	 Appoints judges of district courts (in consultation with HC) Grants pardons, reprieves under Article 161
Financial Powers	 Ensures budget is laid before legislature Money bills require Governor's prior recommendation
Discretionary Powers	- Appointing CM when no clear majority - Reserving bills for the President - Sending a report to the President under Article 356
Removal	 No impeachment process like President Can be removed by President anytime
Dual Role	 Constitutional Head of state Agent of the Centre

Fact	Details
First Governor under Constitution	Chandulal Madhavlal Trivedi, Governor of Punjab (1947)
First woman Governor	Sarojini Naidu – United Provinces (now Uttar Pradesh)
Can one person be Governor of two states?	Yes, as per 7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)
Recent reforms suggested	Sarkaria Commission, Punchhi Commission recommended curbing excessive central interference

E Key Appointments:

Name	New Role	Replacing
Kavinder Gupta	Lieutenant-Governor of Ladakh	Brigadier B.D. Mishra (Retd.)
Ashok Gajapathi Raju	Governor of Goa	P.S. Sreedharan Pillai
Ashim Kumar Ghosh	Governor of Haryana	Bandaru Dattatreya

Kavinder Gupta:

- Former Deputy CM of Jammu and Kashmir
- Served as Mayor of Jammu (2005–2010) for three terms.
- BJP National Executive Member.
- Comes amid Ladakhi civil society groups demanding statehood and safeguards post-Article 370 abrogation.

Ashok Gajapathi Raju:

- Former Civil Aviation Minister (2014–2018)
- Senior leader of Telugu Desam Party (TDP) from Andhra Pradesh
- Will succeed P.S. Sreedharan Pillai as Goa Governor.

Ashim Kumar Ghosh:

- Senior BJP leader from West Bengal
- Joined BJP in 1991, served as State President and Vice-President of WB BJP.
- Former member of BJP National Executive (2000–2006)
- Will replace Bandaru Dattatreya.

Governors and Lt. Governors are appointed by the **President of India** under **Article 155** and **Article 239** (for UTs like Ladakh). These appointments are **executive functions** and are **non-political** in role but often filled by experienced politicians.

THE HINDU News

After 18 days on ISS, Shukla

The Dragon spacecraft carrying the four crew members is expected to splash down off the California coast around 3 p.m. today. Shukla will undergo a rehabilitation programme for a week

begins return trip to earth

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Robert Vadra appears before ED in Sanjay Bhandari case

National Herald case: court to pronounce order on July 29

A Delhi court on Monday reserved its order on taking engineeries of the chargesheet filed by the Enforcement Directorate in the National Herald Enforcement Directorate in the National Heridi case, Speech judge Vibul, Engres said, "The submittedois on the adject of confinance stand ender the submittedois of the submittedois of the submittedois of the submittedois of the submittedois shall be lanced for enders on budy 28." The directed the ED to "ensure the presence of the investigating officer GO for transpection of the case files, if required, hereween Judy 18 and 17." The centre was bearing the submittedois of and 17." The centre was bearing the submittedois of and 17. The centre was bearing the submittedois of a submittedois of supfishance by the ED and the program orward, end 28." For day hands from Judy 2



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Asiam 4 mission and the international Space Station etc.

since docking with the 195. up its ground track with the desired landing loca-tion. The next is the dearthe Ax-4 crew is officially homeward bound," Asiem don. The next is the dear-bit burn, which is sche-died at 2.07 joint on the dearbit burns are com-pleted, the flight compater will jettuce the truth, to practic Ocean absed of at-mosphere ce-entry. Typing during which the practic ocean absed of at-proper during which the practic ocean absed of at-proper during which the prage during which the prage during solution significant heating and drag as a re-entry ab Space said. There are asven phases the Dragon spacestall will be phase of the second second construction of the second departure burns where the departure burns to move away that burns to move away This will be followed by the Dragon performed aseries of orbit-lowering manoeuvrets that will be

Researchers gear up to study seeds that were sent to space



International Space Station (188) aboard the high-pro

file mission. Fost-flight studies will be conducted in collabora-tion with the Kerala Agri-cultural University (KAU), which released the seeds for the moders, according will be grown to assess the unique effects of micro-gravity on growth and yield parameters and how is will be manifested in growth.

which released the seeks for the project, according to BPT sources. Seeks of profile and Uma-rice varieties, Kanakamani thorse gram), Vellavani Vi-jay (tomato), Thilakathara Comparative studies will be carried out using three sets of samples un-der different conditions. esame) and soorya thrin-The "Crop Seeds on 185 al/eggplant) were sant to the 183 under the "Crop project was the result of maintifesel memorandures of understanding between the DBC and the European Space Agency, the DBC's Human SpaceBight Centre (HSPC) and the HST, and the HST and the KAL. Seeds on 155", a project spearheaded by the BST's spearbeaded by the HST's Space Riology Lab. The HST officials said they expected the seeds to reach. Thiruvaranthapu-ram within a few days. The biology payload comission of dry seeds that were pucked and expressed to microgravity conditions **HST Vice-Chancellor Di** BST Vice-Charcelor Di-pankar Samerice and HSPC Director D.K. Singh had in-ked an MoU in diss regard in May, E.G. Szccjalakaluni, Profinisza, IBT, & the Pith-cipal Investigator of the to microgravity conditions on the DS and returned to earth. Back on earth, the space-returned samples

cipal investigator

Centre defends new coal plant rules, calls them cost-effective

ide levels in driving PM2.5 health impacts and... the disproportionate resource and environmental costs of

induceraniante POIT man

Jacob Koaby

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The Ministry of Environ-ment and Poresis said in a note on Monday that its renote on Monday that its re-cent desistant to exempt a majority of thermal power plants from installing flue gas desulpturisation (FGID) units was a "scientifically justified shift towards more upped, consent states and not a rollback of environmental seferutards.

tion," and not a rollback of environmental safeguards. FGD units are used to cut sulphus dioxide emis-sions from coal plants and in 2015. the Ministry had made the systems manda-tiny for all thermal plants. Hereverst, only 25 of in-dia's roughly 180 of in-dia's noughly 180 of coal plants have done so. The other plants have received other plants have received multiple extensions from the Ministry for reasons such as limited availability of these units and high cost. The latent order, he

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According to the Minis-try, India's annual sulphur dioxide concentration standard of 50 microgram/ cubic metre is more strin-gent than Japan (05), Euro-pean Union (52.4) and Aus-



Govt. departments told to publicise

oil, sugar content of Indian snacks

Balaing awaranees: The Ministry has directed departments in display wavy-to-read warning boards near famil counters. GETTY INSUES

How much oil, super, and trans fats are present in your regular wonling asino your regular wonling asino your regular wonling asino labels wonling as and asino the second second work of the second second and meeting rooms, in a soil to highlight the health risks of popular todam macks, especially at those we growing burdlen across the country. Secretary Punya Salila Srivantava add in a recent let-ter to all Ministries, depart-ments, and autonomous bodies of the Union movernment. The campaign is being rolled out first in Nagpur, where the All India Insti-ture of Medical Sciences (AIDMS) will serve as the pi-let, location for the initiagovernment. tive. "ADMS, Nagpur will

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Experiments on Indian strain o

Experiments on Indust stran-tardigrades, myogenetis, spreading of ferugreek and green gram seats, systemizatoria, microalgan, una soda and veyager disp have been completed as

planned"; the agency said

mosphere. The penulti-mate phase is where the paradianes deploy. In the final splashdown phase under har main pa-rachules, the Dragon will

facilitation, the Dragon will splant invest as versionity of 27 kilometries per bour and autonomously relocates its parachutes. A space X re-covery vasiel will pick up the crew from the sea. According to the ERKO, Group Captein Shukla will undergo a rebabilitation programme for about a week to adapt to gravity.

7 experiments'

up Captairy Shah Shukis has completed all seven municipavity experiments, the indian falace

Hunday. The astronuut

achieved "a significant mileotorie in the missio

expand to other cities later this year and we hope that this step will encourage pe-ople to make more minimation food choices," said a senior bealth official.

Healthier choices in her letter, Ma, Srivastava, askod government depart-ments to grint health inva-ments to grint health inva-ery and publications to reinforce daily remainders on fighting obseity. They were also asked to promote healthy meals their offices by previding martitions, healther food options - including near for a vegeta which and for grint and a standard options - including near for a vegeta which and for grint and a standard options - including near for a vegeta which and for grint and a standard options - including near for a vegeta which and for a vegeta which and for for a vegeta which and for a vegeta which and for for a vegeta which and for a vegeta which and for for a vegeta which and for a vegeta which and for for a vegeta which and for a vegeta which and for for a vegeta which and for a vegeta which and for for a vegeta which and for a vegeta which and for for a vegeta which and for a vegeta which and for for a vegeta which and for a vegeta which and for a vegeta which and for for a vegeta which and for a vegeta which and for a vege trealthier choices

new see the calorie count poster beside popular food stalls with clear informa-tion about sugar, fat, and trans-far content. It will trans-tar containt. It will outline long-term health risks from frequent con-sumption. These warmings are designed to be direct and create awareness. The the availability of sugary drinks and high-fat snack and starting active work place initiatives, such as encouraging the use of stales, organising short ex-ercise breaks, and facilitation goal is to promote modera-don, not restriction. The ing walking conten

the country. "We are proposing dis-play of bagur and Oil Koards initiative to pro-mote bealthior dietary ha thous hourisment of the These hourds serve as to rule behavioural modes in extension, etc. displaying lay information advant hid den fats and sugies in see sydey forches." Union Health nal benefit," it said. Under new rules, only about it's of india's 600 thermal power units – a single plant can have malti-ple units – have to imandatralia (66). A 2023 measurement in 492 cities, the Ministry said, found that all but two - Debradum and Kelar torily install FGD ave SUPPRI To make this passion emitted TH CROSSWORD + 14537 ar horper, ograps proge Mink, før Fu and the second se Susport cycling near an African state (5)
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Sindu Shalan Perappadan

SHAVE FREEDOM

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A garland of verses

The term Thissensedes consists of two words. Usually, This ru is used as a prefix to express respect and reverence. Modul refers to a garland. With Bhakit as the thread, very es as flowers, and tears of joy as water to touch and ease the making, Thondaradippodi Azhwar strung together the making, thousan adopted Adhwar withing together beautiful, melodious, and melting verses on Lord Ranga-naths, and titled thom *Thirumandial*. The Adhwar is the in-carnation of "Vaijayamthi Mala", a garland thus solorns the chest of Lord Vahna. He actual name is Vipromarayanan. He wanted to be the dust in the feet of devotees and re-named himself as Thronduzadhypodi. Thirukkadandhai (br. venkatesh said in a discourse that

Thirdikadandhai Dr. Venkanski said in a discourse that the Adriven compused scalusively along Lori Lori, Ranga-natha, *Thirumadala* is the translation of the Sainkrit toxi or clustering the divine translation of the Sainkrit toxi or clustering the divine transless of Gaula, is the sensence of Volvau dharman. Theredonadiposit Adrivar taught in the importance of wither in a clear and concise style, making it carry to in-derstand. It contains 40 verses. The grant Acharya Sti Pe-tic than Pilla that divided Thirumadali into sight parts is more than the biliss of Strukturian the heaver, hug Bodos (the Earth) nor Strukturian. He waster butter Bioloba (the Earth) nor Strukturian.

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Turoday, July 15, 2025

After 18 days on ISS, Shukla begins return trip to earth

<u>The Dragon spacecraft carrying the four crew members is expected to splash down off the</u> California coast around 3 p.m. today; Shukla will undergo a rehabilitation programme for a week

Hemanth C.S. BENGALURU

fter spending 18 days on the International Space Station (ISS), Indian astronaut Group Captain Shubhanshu Shukla and his Axiom Mission 4 (Ax-4) crew members departed from the orbiting laboratory on Monday aboard the SpaceX Dragon.

The return journey to earth commenced at 4.45 p.m. as the Dragon autonomously undocked from the forward-facing port of the ISS's Harmony module.

The journey would take about 22.5 hours. The Dragon is expected to splash down in the Pacific Ocean off the California coast approximately at 3 p.m. on Tuesday.

Group Captain Shukla is the pilot for the Ax-4 mission. The other crew members are Commander Peggy Whitson of the U.S., Mission Specialist Sławosz Uznański-Wiśniewski of Poland, and Mission Specialist Tibor Kapu of Hungary. "After approximately 433 hours, 18 days, and 288 orbits around earth covering nearly 7.6 million miles



Team work: Shubhanshu Shukla with other crew members of the Axiom-4 mission and the International Space Station. PTI

since docking with the ISS, the Ax-4 crew is officially homeward bound," Axiom Space said.

There are seven phases the Dragon spacecraft will encounter on its return journey. The first one is the departure burns where the Dragon performed four small burns to move away from the ISS on Monday.

This will be followed by the phasing burns in which the Dragon will perform a series of orbit-lowering manoeuvrers that will line

up its ground track with the desired landing location. The next is the deorbit burn, which is scheduled at 2.07 p.m. on Tuesday. SpaceX said after the deorbit burns are completed, the flight computer will jettison the trunk to safely splash down in the Pacific Ocean ahead of atmospheric re-entry. The next is the re-entry

phase during which the Dragon will experience significant heating and drag as it re-enters earth's at-

'He completed all 7 experiments'

Group Captain Shubhanshu Shukla has completed all seven microgravity experiments, the Indian Space Research Organisation said on Monday. The astronaut achieved "a significant milestone in the mission. Experiments on Indian strain of tardigrades, myogenesis, sprouting of fenugreek and green gram seeds, cyanobacteria, microalgae, crop seeds and voyager display have been completed as planned", the agency said.

mosphere. The penultimate phase is where the parachutes deploy.

In the final splashdown phase under four main parachutes, the Dragon will splash down at a velocity of 27 kilometres per hour and autonomously releases its parachutes. A Space X recovery vessel will pick up the crew from the sea.

According to the ISRO, Group Captain Shukla will undergo a rehabilitation programme for about a week to adapt to gravity.

THE AXIOM-4 MISSION



KEY EXPERIMENTS

From:

Kennedy Space Centre, Florida

Crew;

Peggy Whitson (Commander, US), Shubhanshu Shukla (Pilot, India), Slawosz Uznanski-Wisniewski (Mission Specialist Poland), Tibor Kapu (Mission Specialist, Hungary). Physical and cognitive impact of using computer screens in microgravity, particularly how pointing tasks, gaze fixation and rapid eye movements are affected in space

Behaviour and response of tardigrades, or water bears, in space. Known to survive in very tough conditions, behaviour of tardigrades can offer clues to molecular mechanisms that help survival in extreme environments.

Impact of spaceflight on six varieties of crops

Growth and cellular responses in cyanobacteria in microalgae. The results of these studies can help in development of life support systems in future spacecraft.



Artists' Supression of a Crew Diagon approaching the Jorward part of Harmony on the JSS. Image: Wikimedia common

Mission Duration and Journey:

- Time on ISS: 18 days
- Distance Covered: Nearly 7.6 million miles over 288 Earth orbits
- Return Journey Start: 4:45 PM IST on Monday
- Splashdown Location: Pacific Ocean, off California coast
- Estimated Splashdown Time: 3 PM IST, Tuesday
- Total Journey Duration: ~22.5 hours

Scientific Milestones:

Group Captain Shukla completed all 7 microgravity experiments:

- 1. Indian strain of tardigrades
- 2. Myogenesis
- 3. Sprouting of fenugreek and green gram seeds
- 4. Cyanobacteria
- 5. Microalgae
- 6. Crop seeds
- 7. Voyager display

Ebenker English

AXIOM Mission 4

How the whole undocking process will happen

RETURNS BACK HOME

Group Captain Shubhanshu Shukla and his team will leave the ISS today. Their spacecraft will carry out return steps before landing back on Earth.

UNDOCKING SPLASHDOWN

14 July 2025, 4:30pm (IST) 15 July 2025, 3-3:30pm (IST), off the coast of California

Orbiting earth The spacecraft will orbit Earth, aligning for reentry timing and position.

Service module separation At dround 250 km abitude, the capsule will separate from its trunk, which will then burn up during **Hentry**

Departure burns The capsule will perform departure burns, then drift in orbit while adjusting its path for reentry.

Deorbit burn The capsule will do a deorbit burn to slow down and begin controlled mentry. Aligning heat shield and entering Earth's atmosphere The capsule will close its nosecone and rotate to face its heat shield downward for reentry, enduring intense heat and G-forces.

> **Parachute deployment** At 5.5 km, drogue parachutes will deploy to steady the capsule. At 1.8 km, four main parachutes will open to slow it down for a sale splashdown

Splashdown off the California coast Rehabilitation plan The capsule will splash down in the Pacific near Colfornia. SpaceX teams will recover it, check for safety, open the hatch, and assist the crew medically.

After onboard medical checks. the crew will be flown to a facility for a 7-day rehab to adjust to Earth's gravity.

Undeckingfrom approxistation The Dragon will close its hatch, run finol checks, and undock from the Harmony module using thrusters.

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Section 2 Comparison of Axiom Mission 4 and Similar Missions

Feature / Mission	Axiom Mission 4 (Ax-4)	Axiom Mission 3 (Ax-3)	Inspiration4 (SpaceX)	Polaris Dawn (upcoming)	Soyuz MS-20 (Russia)
Launch Date	18 January 2024	18 January 2024	15 September 2021	Planned 2025	8 December 2021
Spacecraft	SpaceX Crew Dragon	SpaceX Crew Dragon	SpaceX Crew Dragon	SpaceX Crew Dragon	Soyuz MS-20
Launch Vehicle	SpaceX Falcon 9	SpaceX Falcon 9	SpaceX Falcon 9	SpaceX Falcon 9	Soyuz-2.1a
Operator	Axiom Space	Axiom Space	SpaceX (funded by Jared Isaacman)	SpaceX (Isaacman's Polaris Program)	Roscosmos + Space Adventures
Destination	International Space Station (ISS)	International Space Station (ISS)	Low Earth Orbit (Free-flight)	Low Earth Orbit + Spacewalk planned	International Space Station (ISS)
Duration	~18 days	~18 days	3 days	~5 days planned	12 days
Crew Members	4 (All European)	4 (European, including Italy & Turkey)	4 civilians	4 civilians (incl. 1st commercial EVA)	2 tourists + 1 cosmonaut
Notable Firsts	1st all-European commercial astronaut crew	1st Turkish and Italian private astronauts	1st all-civilian orbital mission	1st commercial EVA planned	1st Japanese tourists on Soyuz
Mission Profile	Research, outreach, microgravity experiments	Same as Ax-4	Public outreach, research, fundraising	EVA, health research, space comms	Tourism + science outreach
Sponsor/Customer	ESA (and national space agencies)	ESA, Italy, Turkey	Funded by Jared Isaacman	Jared Isaacman	Yusaku Maezawa (billionaire)

Q. With reference to the recent Axiom Mission-4 (Ax-4), consider the following statements:

- 1. Group Captain Shubhanshu Shukla was the only astronaut aboard the Ax-4 spacecraft.
- 2. The spacecraft used for the mission was launched and returned using SpaceX's Dragon vehicle.
- One of the experiments conducted by Shukla involved microalgae and crop seeds in microgravity conditions.
- 4. The splashdown of the mission occurred in the Indian Ocean, off the Tamil Nadu coast.

Which of the above statements are correct?

A. 1 and 4 only

B. 2 and 3 only

C. 1, 2 and 3 only

D. 2, 3 and 4 only

Govt. departments told to publicise oil, sugar content of Indian snacks

Bindu Shajan Perappadan NEW DELHI

How much oil, sugar, and trans fats are present in your regular evening samosa, pakora, chai biscuit, or *jalebi*? The Union Health Ministry has asked all government departments to display such information in their cafeterias, lobbies, and meeting rooms, in a bid to highlight the health risks of popular Indian snacks, especially at a time when lifestyle diseases are a growing burden across the country.

"We are proposing display of Sugar and Oil Boards initiative to promote healthier dietary habits in various settings. These boards serve as visual behavioural nudges in schools, offices, public institutions, etc. displaying key information about hidden fats and sugars in everyday foods," Union Health



Raising awareness: The Ministry has directed departments to display easy-to-read warning boards near food counters. GETTY IMAGES

Secretary Punya Salila Srivastava said in a recent letter to all Ministries, departments, and autonomous bodies of the Union government.

The campaign is being rolled out first in Nagpur, where the All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS) will serve as the pilot location for the initiative. "AIIMS, Nagpur will now see the calorie count poster beside popular food stalls with clear information about sugar, fat, and trans-fat content. It will outline long-term health risks from frequent consumption. These warnings are designed to be direct and create awareness. The goal is to promote moderation, not restriction. The campaign is expected to expand to other cities later this year and we hope that this step will encourage people to make more mindful food choices," said a senior health official.

Healthier choices

In her letter, Ms. Srivastava asked government departments to print health messages on all official stationery and publications to reinforce daily reminders on fighting obesity.

They were also asked to promote healthy meals and physical activity in their offices by providing nutritious, healthier food options - including more fruits, vegetables, and lowfat options, while limiting the availability of sugary drinks and high-fat snacks - and starting active workplace initiatives, such as encouraging the use of stairs, organising short exercise breaks, and facilitating walking routes.

The Union Health Ministry has directed all government departments to:

- Display boards showing oil, sugar, and trans fat content of popular Indian snacks like samosa, pakora, chai biscuit, jalebi, etc.
- Promote healthier dietary habits in cafeterias, lobbies, and meeting areas.

R Purpose:

- Highlight health risks from frequent consumption of high-fat, high-sugar snacks.
- Combat the growing burden of lifestyle diseases such as obesity, diabetes, and heart issues.



- Pilot City: Nagpur
 - AIIMS Nagpur to serve as nodal centre.
- Will later expand to other cities.

📌 Tools Used:

- "Sugar and Oil Boards" as visual behavioural nudges.
- Clear **poster messages** about:
 - Sugar, fat, and trans-fat content
 - Calorie counts
 - Moderation advice (not food bans)

SUGAR INTAKE EVENTUALLY BLUNTS DOPAMINE RELEASE, JUST LIKE COCAINE.



Obese



(CHROBIC SUGAR INTAKE)

Brain Fog : Sugar effect





Zoning out

- Difficulty engaging in cognition
- Difficultly in learning
- Memory cognition slow
- Forgetting names/dates/events
- Hearing someone speak but not understanding
- Difficulty staying on task




Sugar also causes dopamine to be released, though not as violently as drugs. Q. Consider the following statements regarding the recent campaign initiated by the Union Health Ministry on Indian snack consumption:

- The campaign mandates a ban on the sale of snacks high in trans fats and sugars in government offices.
- 2. AIIMS Nagpur is the pilot institution for implementing this campaign.
- 3. The initiative also encourages government offices to promote physical activity among employees.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

A. 1 and 2 only

B. 2 and 3 only

C.1 and 3 only

D. 1, 2, and 3

Govt appoints Doraiswamy as LIC MD & CEO

New Delhi: The government has appointed R Doraiswamy as head of state-owned insurance behemoth Life Insurance Corporation of India (LIC).

The notification in this regard was issued by the Department of Financial Services following approval from the Appointments Committee of the Cabinet, headed by the Prime Minister.

The Centre has appointed Doraiswamy as MD & CEO of the state-owned insurance company for a period of three years, the notification said.

His three-year term would end on August 28, 2028, when he attains 62 years of age. **PTI**



EXPLAINED LAW

How Denmark plans to use copyright law to protect against deepfakes

AMAAL SHEIKH NEW DELHI, JULY14

IN WHAT is a pioneering effort to tackle the rise of deepfake content, now ubiquitous across the Internet, Denmark has proposed extending copyright protections to individuals' facial features, appearance, and voice.

The proposed amendment to Denmark's copyright law will effectively make it illegal to share deepfake content of another person without their consent, empowering individuals to get such forgeries taken down from online platforms, and seek compensation for their publication — similar to how copyright laws traditionally protect creative works.

Rise of deepfakes

Deepfakes are a form of synthetic media which depict believable and realistic videos, pictures, or audio of events that never happened — they show real people doing or saying things that they never did or said.

While media has long been manipulated for nefarious purposes, artificial intelligence

has made such manipulation easier and more sophisticated than ever before. The volume of deepfake content online has risen dramatically in recent years, and deepfakes have become increasingly difficult to spot.

Authorities around the world have struggled to catch up with the technology which has been used to create pornographic content, spread misinformation, and pull off sophisticated con jobs.

Most existing laws dealing with deepfakes criminalise specific harms arising out of the technology, such as deepfake porn or the publication of manipulated media during elections. The Danish Bill, introduced last month and currently in the consultation stage, is harm-agnostic in that it directly addresses the publication of deepfakes and not specific harms they may cause.

Danish culture minister Jakob Engel-Schmid said the Bill gives people "the right to your own voice, your own facial features, and no one can copy that without your consent".

What the Bill proposes

The Bill introduces three new forms of

protection against deepfakes:

Imitation protection, which bars others from publicly sharing realistic digital recreations of a person's physical traits, like facial features and voice;

Performance protection, that covers artistic performances such as non-verbal or improvised acts that may not meet the usual copyright thresholds; and

Protection for performing artists, specifically targeting digital mimicry of musicians, actors, performers, etc.



epaper.indianexpress.com

The most notable here is the protection extended to ordinary individuals. The proposed Section 73(a) makes it illegal to share realistic deepfakes mimicking a person's appearance, voice, or characteristics for up to 50 years after their death.

The operative word here is "realistic". The Bill does not bother about intent— any deepfake can be taken down as long as it looks real and creates confusion. At the same time, content that is clearly stylised is not protected.

protection: deepfake content can only be shared with the permission of the individual impersonated in it. It is the responsibility of the person sharing the content to prove that consent was obtained, and this consent can also be withdrawn at any time.

The Bill also makes online platforms responsible for taking down deep fakes, and proposes heavy penalties if they fail to do so.

Caveats & limitations

Protections offered by the Bill only extended to content in the public sphere: the Bill does not make it illegal to generate deepfakes but simply bars their publication.

Certain forms of expressions, such as satire or parody, remain outside the Bill's protections, although the Bill does not grant blanket exemptions. Civil courts will decide what content to take down on a case-to-case basis, based on protections for free expressions provided in the European Convention of Human Rights.

While ambitious and potentially agendasetting, especially in the light of Denmark's presidency of the European Union, critics say implementing such a law will be challenging. The law's mandate is restricted to Danish territory, making it impossible to prosecute wrongdoers operating elsewhere in the world.

"Denmark may be granting a new right, but if the mechanisms to enforce it are slow, burdensome or inconsistent, the real-world impact could be minimal," Francesco Cavalli, chief operating officer of Sensity AI, a company that offers deepfake detection tools, told *The NYT*. "Regulation without enforcement is a signal, not a shield," he said.

At the same time, many are looking at the Danish example as a blueprint for other countries, many of which do not have standalone legislation to address digital impersonation at the moment.

Indian courts have thus far resorted to concepts of privacy, defamation, and publicity rights when dealing with deepfakes. Notably, the Delhi High Court extended protections against unauthorised use of their likenesses to actors Amitabh Bachchan in 2022 and Anil Kapoor in 2023. The rulings however looked at these figures specifically as celebrities.

The Danish Bill extends similar protections to ordinary citizens.

- Denmark is leading a pioneering initiative by proposing a copyright law amendment to combat deepfakes.
- The law empowers individuals (not just celebrities) to take down deepfake content that mimics their face, voice, or appearance, even 50 years after their death.

🖮 What are Deepfakes?

- Deepfakes are synthetic media that realistically depict people doing or saying things they never did.
- Often used for misinformation, impersonation, and fake pornography.
- Increasingly hard to detect due to AI advancements.

🥵 What the Danish Bill Proposes:

1. Imitation Protection:

Prohibits sharing of realistic digital recreations of a person's physical features or voice.

2. Performance Protection:

Covers non-verbal/improvised artistic acts even if they don't qualify under standard copyright la

3. Performer Protection:

Specifically protects artists, actors, musicians from digital mimicry.

Consent-Based Protection:

- Content must not be shared without the individual's consent.
- Platforms must remove content if flagged, or face penalties.

\rm Key Features:

- Applies even if there's no intent to harm; realistic appearance alone is enough for takedown.
- Doesn't protect stylised or obviously fake content.
- Applies only within Danish territory.

ሾ Caveats & Limitations:

- Doesn't make it illegal to generate deepfakes—only their publication without consent.
- Exempts satire/parody under limited exceptions.
- No blanket protection—must be decided case-by-case.
- Limited enforceability against offenders outside Denmark.

- IN Relevance to India:
- Indian courts have used privacy, defamation, and publicity rights to address deepfakes.
- Cases: Amitabh Bachchan (2022), Anil Kapoor (2023)
- Denmark's law goes **beyond celebrities**, protecting **ordinary citizens**.

Q. Consider the following statements about Denmark's proposed legal approach to deepfakes:

- The proposed bill allows removal of deepfake content only in cases where it causes proven financial or reputational damage.
- 2. The bill provides protection to ordinary individuals' facial features and voice under copyright law.
- 3. The law will apply globally, including to perpetrators outside Denmark.
- 4. The bill does not criminalise the creation of deepfakes, but restricts their publication without consent.

Which of the above statements are correct?

- A. 2 and 4 only
- B. 1 and 3 only
- C. 1, 2 and 4 only
- D. 2, 3 and 4 only

Indians lost ₹7K cr to cyber frauds from Jan to May, shows MHA data

MAHENDER SINGH MANRAL New Delhi, July 14

INDIANS LOST AROUND ₹7,000 crore to online scams in the first five months of this year, averaging more than ₹1,000 crore a month, according to estimates of the Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA). And more than half of the amount was lost to scamsters operating out of Cambodia and other Southeast Asian countries such as Myanmar, Vietnam, Laos and Thailand.

These scams are often run from high-security locations, believed to be controlled by Chinese operators, where trafficked people, including Indians, are forced to work, according to officials, who cited data compiled by the Indian Cyber Crime Coordination Centre (I4C), a unit under the MHA.

"In January, ₹1,192 crore was lost to scamsters based in Southeast Asian countries,₹951 crore in February, ₹1,000 crore in March, ₹731 crore in April and ₹999 crore in May," an official said, citing data from the Citizen Financial Cyber Fraud Reporting and Management System (CFCFRMS),14C's facilty to help citizens report and man-



age financial cyber fraud incidents.

The data was compiled from crimes that were reported and the amount lost could be much higher, according to officials.

A senior official told The Indian Express that senior officials from Cambodia recently met Indian officials in Delhi and discussed an action plan. At the meeting, which was organised by the Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) and attended by officials of Central investigation agencies, the Cambodian officials requested to share the exact geographical coordinates of these scam centres so that they can take action.

"With the help of intelligence agencies and testimonies of rescued people, the Indian government has identified at least 45 such scam compounds in Cambodia, five in Laos, and one in Myanmar. It also came to the fore that, apart from Indians, people from African countries, East Asian countries, Southeast Asian countries, Central Asia, West Asia, Europe/North America and South America were also identified in these scam compounds," the official said.

Agovernment investigation has found three types of major cyber frauds operating from Southeast Asia: stock trading/investment scams, digital arrest, and task- and investment-based scams.

The government has also tracked several agents recruiting Indians for these operations, with the most operating out of Maharashtra (59), followed by Tamil Nadu (51), Jammu and Kashmir (46), Uttar Pradesh (41) and Delhi (38). "Agents' data shows that they are hiring people the most for Laos, Myanmar and Cambodia," the official said.

The Indian Express first reported that more than 5,000 Indians were suspected to be trapped in Cambodia afterbeing allegedly held against their will and forced to carry out cyber fraud.

The Centre set up an interministerial panel to look into the issue of cyber frauds and identify the loopholes. After the panel identified gaps in banking, immigration, and telecom sectors, the CBI registered an FIR against point of sale agents based in various states for allegedly issuing ghost SIM cards.

After recording statements of those who were rescued and returned, the government tracked down their route of travel to Cambodia.

📊 Key Highlights:

- Indians lost ~₹7,000 crore to online scams in just 5 months (Jan–May 2025), averaging ₹1,000 crore/month.
- Over 50% of these scams were run from Cambodia and other Southeast Asian countries like Myanmar, Vietnam, Laos, and Thailand.

Auture of Scams:

- Operated from high-security scam compounds controlled by Chinese operators.
- Involved trafficking of Indians, who were then forced to work for cybercrime rings.
- Scams include:
 - Stock trading/investment scams
 - Digital arrest frauds
 - Task-based scam models

Government Response:

- Data collected by the Indian Cyber Crime Coordination Centre (I4C) under the Ministry of Home Affairs.
- Centre tracking the scam hubs:
 - Cambodia: at least 45 compounds
 - Laos: one identified
 - Myanmar: one identified
- More than 5,000 Indians suspected to be trapped in Cambodia.

Indian Recruitment Pattern:

Most agents recruiting Indians were from:

State	No. of Agents
Maharashtra	59
Tamil Nadu	51
Jammu & Kashmir	46
Uttar Pradesh	41
Delhi	38

Global Victim Profile:

Besides Indians, victims include:

- Africans
- Southeast Asians
- Central Asians
- East Asians
- Citizens of Europe, North/South America, West Asia

m Government Action:

- Intelligence sharing between Indian officials and embassies in Cambodia.
- MHA coordinated with the Ministry of External Affairs and central agencies.
- A panel was set up to recommend policy measures for cyber fraud.
- CBI registered FIR against those using SIM cards for scam operations.

Q. Consider the following statements about cyber fraud trends in India as per MHA data (2025):

- A majority of the ₹7,000 crore lost in cyber scams from January to May 2025 was linked to operators based in India.
- 2. Indian nationals were trafficked to Southeast Asian countries and forced to work in scam centers.
- 3. The Indian Cyber Crime Coordination Centre (I4C) is under the Ministry of Home Affairs.
- 4. Cambodia alone accounted for over 45 scam compounds identified by Indian agencies.

Which of the above statements are correct?

A. 2 and 3 only

B. 2, 3 and 4 only

C. 1 and 4 only

D. All of the above

Maharashtra's Rollback of Hindi as Third Language

• The Maharashtra government scrapped its government resolutions (GRs) mandating Hindi as a compulsory third language from Grades 1 to 5 in Marathi and English medium schools.

• Though the move was in line with National Education Policy (NEP), 2020, which promotes multilingualism through the three-language formula, it was withdrawn due to concerns over linguistic identity, cultural hegemony, and the feasibility of implementation.

 The government has appointed a committee under renowned economist Dr. Narendra Jadhav to study the three-language policy.

What are the Issues in Implementing the Three Language Policy?

Pedagogical Challenges

Federal Concerns

Deviation from NEP 2020 Intent

Cultural and Societal Concerns

What Does the NEP 2020 Lay Down on Language?

Medium of Instruction: NEP 2020 recommends the use of mother tongue, local, or regional languages as the medium of instruction until at least Grade 5, ideally till Grade 8 and beyond.

> NEP 2020 promotes **bilingual teaching,** encouraging the use of the home language or mother tongue along with English as mediums of instruction, especially in early grades.

• **Multilingualism**: The current three-language formula proposed by NEP 2020 has considerably departed from NEP, 1968 which emphasised study of **Hindi, English and a modern Indian language** (preferably one of the southern languages) in Hindi-speaking States and Hindi, English and a regional language in non-Hindi speaking States.

 In contrast, the NEP 2020 states that it provides greater flexibility in the three-language formula, and that no language will be imposed on any State.

 It also encourages the inclusion of classical languages, such as Tamil, Telugu, Kannada, Malayalam, and others, as part of the three-language formula. • Foreign Languages: The NEP 2020 introduces the option for students to learn foreign languages, such as Korean, Japanese, French, German, and Spanish, at the secondary level.

• The **Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE)** has outlined that students will learn two Indian languages until Class 10, with the option to choose one Indian language and one foreign language in Classes 11 and 12. What are the Constitutional Provisions Regarding Language?

Article 29: Protects the right of citizens to conserve their distinct language and culture.

Article 343: Declares Hindi in Devanagari script as the official language of the Union; allows continued use of English for official purposes for 15 years from 1950 (later extended by legislation).

Article 346: Governs the **official language for communication** between states and with the Union. Hindi may be used if the states involved agree.

Article 347: Allows the President to recognize a language as an official language of a state or part thereof, if a substantial section of the population demands it.

Article 350A: Directs states to provide primary education in the mother tongue for linguistic minority children.

Article 350B: Provides for a **Special Officer for Linguistic Minorities**, appointed by the President, to report on the implementation of safeguards for linguistic minorities.

Article 351: Obligates the Union to promote Hindi while enriching it with elements from other Indian languages.

Eighth Schedule: Lists **22 officially recognized languages**, including Hindi, Bengali, Tamil, Telugu, Urdu, and others, referred to as "Scheduled Languages."

Reversal on ELV Fuel Ban

°C

50

• The Delhi government has rolled back its fuel ban on end-of-life vehicles (ELVs)-Petrol cars over 15 years and diesel vehicles over 10 years as directed by the Commission for Air Quality Management (CAQM).

• CAQM is a statutory body for ensuring coordinated action, scientific research, and effective resolution of air pollution issues in the Delhi NCR and adjoining areas.

Legal Mandate for Fuel Ban on ELVs:

NGT Orders (2015): NGT banned diesel vehicles over 10 years and petrol vehicles over 15 years in Delhi-NCR and barred their re-registration.

Supreme Court (SC) Ruling (2018): SC in MC Mehta vs Union Of India, 2018 case upheld NGT orders and permitted impounding of non-compliant vehicles.

Motor Vehicles Act, 1988: Under the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988, private vehicle registration is valid for 15 years, after which renewal is required.

State of Air pollution in India:

Air pollution poses a severe public health challenge in India, contributing to approximately 1.67 million deaths each year, according to the WHO, and is responsible for 17% of all deaths nationwide, as reported by the State of Global Air 2023.

The 2024 World Air Quality Report (IQAir) ranks India as the 5th most polluted country, with an average PM2.5 level of 50.6 μ g/m³, ten times above the WHO safe limit. Delhi remains the world's most polluted capital.

3I/Atlas – Third-Ever Interstellar Object



• The object 3I/Atlas, discovered by the ATLAS telescope in Chile, has been confirmed as the third-ever interstellar object, potentially older than our Solar System

- What is 3I/Atlas?
 - Interstellar Origin: 31/Atlas is a hyperbolically orbiting interstellar object, meaning it came from outside our solar system and is not gravitationally bound to the Sun.
 - <u>Discovery</u>: It was spotted by the Asteroid Terrestrial-impact Last Alert System (ATLAS) in Río Hurtado, Chile, when it was around 670 million km from the Sun.

• Key Features of 3I/Atlas:

- <u>High Speed</u>: It moves at ~60 km/s too fast to be held by the Sun's gravity confirming its interstellar nature.
- <u>Current Distance</u>: The object is now near Jupiter's orbit, about 917 million km from Earth.
- <u>Oldest Known Comet</u>: Scientists estimate its age to be 7 billion years, which is older than the 4.6-billion-year-old Solar System.

Word of the day

Pockmark:

a scar or pit on the skin that is left by a pustule of smallpox or acne or other eruptive disease

Usage: Her face was pockmarked by acne.

Pronunciation: newsth.live/pockmarkpro

International Phonetic Alphabet: /ppk,ma:k/





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