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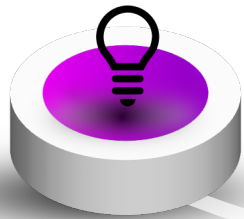


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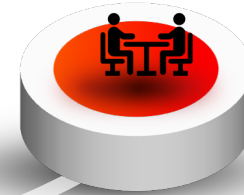


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**The blood of the martyrs
is the seed of the nation.**

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Bhagat Singh My Friend | Piyush Mishra's views on India's most loved freedom fighter at GIFLIF Fest

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Piyush Mishra shares that his research on Sardar Bhagat Singh Sandhu (aka Late Bhag Singh ji) was so intense that he actually ...

India to double assistance to Bhutan to ₹10,000 crore over five years, says Modi

Suhasini Haidar
NEW DELHI

India has decided to double Bhutan's assistance over the next five years, from ₹5,000 crore in 2019-2024 to ₹10,000 crore for the period till 2029, Prime Minister Narendra Modi said in Thimphu on Friday.

Mr. Modi made the announcement after he was awarded Bhutan's highest honour, the 'Order of the Druk Gyalpo', which was announced in 2021, to acknowledge India's role in ensuring "Bhutan's success in managing the COVID-19 pandemic". After meeting Bhutan's Prime Minister Tshering Tobgay, India and Bhutan inked seven agreements on energy, food safety, sports, and research, as well as a space collaboration roadmap.

"We will work on new possibilities for connectivity, infrastructure, trade, and energy sectors between India and Bhutan,"



Warm welcome: Prime Minister Narendra Modi greets a large gathering in Thimphu on Friday. ANI

said Mr. Modi, while expressing his gratitude for the award from the Bhutanese King.

"We will soon see our initiatives for a new airport for better connectivity, rail links between Kokrajhar-Gelephu and Banarhat-Samtse, and waterways navigation on the Brahmapu-

tra. To strengthen trade infrastructure, we will build integrated check posts," he said.

Mr. Modi's specific mention of India's support to the 'Gelephu Mindfulness City' – which he called a "visionary project" launched by Bhutan's King Jigme Khesar Namgyel

Wangchuck in 2023 – is significant, as it indicates the project would be a beneficiary of India's latest assistance to Bhutan.

Mr. Modi landed in Bhutan's Paro valley on Friday morning. He was received at the airport by Mr. Tobgay, who welcomed him on X referring to him as his

"elder brother." After driving to Thimphu, Mr. Modi received a ceremonial welcome, an audience with Bhutan's King Jigme Khesar and then with his father and former King, Jigme Singye Wangchuck, who is believed to be still extremely influential in matters of Bhutan's foreign policy.

'Exemplary relations'

Speaking at the public award ceremony held in the Tendrelthang Festival Ground, Bhutan's King Jigme Khesar said Mr. Modi was a "true friend" of the Bhutanese people and "a firm supporter of Bhutan's national vision to achieve self-reliance and become a developed nation".

"Bhutan-India relations are exemplary among nations," Bhutan's King said, adding that "Bhutan also stands to benefit when India succeeds; we feel reassured about the future of our neighbourhood".

Awards	Countries	Year
Order of the Nile	Egypt	2023
Companion of the Order of Logohu	Papua New Guinea	2023
Companion of the Order	Fiji	2023
Ebakl Award	Republic of Palau	2023
Order of the Druk Gyalpo	Bhutan	2021
Legion of Merit	US	2020
King Hamad Order of the Renaissance	Bahrain	2019
Order of the Distinguished Rule of Nishan Izzuddin	Maldives	2019
Order of St. Andrew Award	Russia	2019
Order of Zayed Award	UAE	2019
Grand Collar of the State of Palestine Award	Palestine	2018
State Order of Ghazi Amir Amanullah Khan	Afghanistan	2016
Order of Abdulaziz Al Saud	Saudia Arabia	2016

- 
- 
1. **Petroleum Agreement:** Both nations signed an agreement ensuring a reliable supply of petroleum products from India to Bhutan
 2. **Food Safety Collaboration:** Bhutan's Food and Drug Authority and India's FSSAI signed an agreement to enhance cooperation in food safety measures, facilitating trade and reducing compliance costs.
 3. **Energy Efficiency and Conservation:** An MoU on energy efficiency and conservation reflects a commitment to sustainable development, with **India assisting Bhutan in enhancing energy efficiency** and promoting the use of energy-efficient appliances.
 4. **Border Dispute Resolution:** Ongoing discussions between China and Bhutan to resolve their border dispute were discussed, particularly **in the Doklam region**, with implications for regional security.
 5. **Bhutan's Regional Economic Hub in Gelephu:** Plans for a regional economic hub in Gelephu aim to foster regional development and connectivity

Strategic	Bhutan serves as a buffer between India and China, protecting the Siliguri Corridor (also known as Chicken's Neck). <u>The Doklam standoff (2017)</u> has re-established Bhutan's strategic significance for India. Bhutan does not have any formal diplomatic relations with China.
Historical	The <u>Indo-Bhutan Treaty of Peace and Friendship of 1949</u> , is the bedrock of India and Bhutan's relationship
Economic	India is Bhutan's largest trading partner (mostly in electricity). Also, increased trade with Bhutan benefits landlocked states like Assam and Arunachal Pradesh. India has decided to support Bhutan's upcoming 13th Five-Year Plan (for 12 FYP, India had provided 4500Cr)
Assistance	As per <u>India's 'Neighbourhood First' policy</u> , the largest share of the aid portfolio was granted to Bhutan in the <u>interim budget 2024-25</u>
	For Bhutan's 12th Five-Year Plan, India's contribution of Rs 4,500 crore <u>constituted 73% of Bhutan's total external grant component</u>
Cultural and Educational	Buddhism. India also offers various scholarships for Bhutanese students through <u>Nehru-Wangchuck Scholarships</u> , <u>Ambassador's Scholarship</u>

Cultural and Educational	Buddhism. India also offers various scholarships for Bhutanese students through <u>Nehru-Wangchuck Scholarships</u> , <u>Ambassador's Scholarship</u>
Energy	<p>India has constructed three Hydroelectric Projects in Bhutan (and exporting surplus power to India)—<u>Chhukha HEP</u>, <u>Kurichhu HEP</u>, and <u>Tala HEP</u>. India is also building <u>Mangdechhu</u>, <u>Punatsangchhu 1 and 2</u> Hydroelectric Power Projects in Bhutan.</p> <p>Also, India will expedite the <u>proposed Kokrajhar-Gelephu rail link project</u>.</p>
Regional	Both nations cooperate in regional forums such as <u>BIMSTEC</u> and <u>SAARC</u> .
Technological	E.g., the <u>E-Library project</u> and the <u>India-Bhutan satellite</u> , India's Vaccine Maitri Initiative
Environmental	India is supporting Bhutan in its efforts to become carbon-negative.



HELSINKI

Finland to resume funding to UN Palestinian refugee agency



Finland will resume funding to the UN agency for Palestinian refugees UNRWA, Foreign Trade and Development Minister Ville Tavio said on Friday. Finland suspended its yearly funding of five million euros in January, following Israel's allegations that 12 of the UN agency employees were involved in Oct. 7 Hamas attack. AP

KAMPALA

Uganda's President Museveni promotes son as military chief



Uganda's veteran leader, Yoweri Museveni, has appointed his son to head the country's defence forces, the nation's government said, capping a dizzying rise for Muhoozi Kainerugaba. The Ministry announcement late on Thursday followed years of speculation that Mr. Kainerugaba was being groomed for the top job. AP

MALE

Maldives President seeks debt relief from India amid tensions



After his anti-India rhetoric, Maldives President Mohamed Muizzu has struck a reconciliatory tone, saying India will continue to remain his country's "closest ally" and urged New Delhi to provide debt relief to the archipelago nation. The Maldives owed approximately \$400 million to India by the end of last year. AP

LONDON

Britain's Kate says she has cancer, and is undergoing chemotherapy



Kate, the Princess of Wales, said on Friday she has cancer and is undergoing chemotherapy. Her condition was disclosed in a video message recorded on Wednesday and broadcast on Friday. Ms. Kate asked for "time, space and privacy" while she is treated for an unspecified type of cancer, which was found after her surgery. AP

Russia, China veto U.S. bid on Gaza 'ceasefire' at UN Security Council

The draft had stopped short of explicitly demanding that Israel immediately end its campaign in Gaza. Moscow accused Washington of a 'hypocritical spectacle' that does not pressure Israel, Beijing said the draft 'dodged the most central issue'

Agence France-Presse UNITED NATIONS

Russia and China on Friday vetoed a U.S.-led draft resolution at the Security Council on a ceasefire in Gaza, with Moscow accusing Washington of a "hypocritical spectacle" that does not pressure Israel. The United States, Israel's main ally which has vetoed previous ceasefire calls, put forward the resolution which for the first time would have supported "the imperative of an immediate and sustained ceasefire" and condemned the October 7 attack by Hamas. Russia and China exercised their vetoes, Algeria also voted against and Guyana abstained. The



China's Ambassador to the UN, Zhang Jun, votes during a UNSC meeting at the United Nations headquarters on Friday. AP

other 11 Security Council members voted in favour, including permanent members France and Britain. Russia's Ambassador, Vasily Nebenza, said that the United States was doing nothing to rein in Israel, mocking Washington for speaking of a ceasefire after "Gaza has been virtually wiped off the face of the Earth". "The American product is exceedingly politicised, with the sole purpose being to play to voters and doing nothing to rein in Israel, mocking Washington for speaking of a ceasefire after "Gaza has been virtually wiped off the face of the Earth".

mention of a ceasefire in Gaza," he said. The resolution will "ensure the impunity of Israel, whose crimes are not even assessed in the draft". The draft had stopped short of explicitly demanding that Israel immediately end its campaign in Gaza. In the delicate language of Security Council resolutions, the draft "determines" the "imperative" of an "immediate and sustained" ceasefire. The draft linked a ceasefire to ongoing talks, led by Qatar with support from the United States and Egypt, to halt the war in return for Hamas releasing hostages. China's representative, Zhang Jun, said the draft "dodged the most central issue, that of a ceasefire" through its "ambiguous" language. "Nor does it even provide an answer to the question of realising a ceasefire in the short term," he said. Alternative resolution French President Emmanuel Macron, speaking in Brussels immediately after the vetoes, said France would keep pushing an alternative resolution for a ceasefire. The Security Council may later on Friday consider another resolution with a more explicit call for an immediate ceasefire. Speaking before the vote on the U.S. draft, Ambassador "Thomas-Greenfield said, by adopting the resolution before us, we can put pressure on Hamas to accept the deal".

Russia admits 'state of war' amid massive strikes on Kyiv

Russia admitted two years into its invasion of Ukraine on Friday that it was "in a state of war," as it launched a massive wave of missile and drone attacks on its neighbour's territory.

Agence France-Presse KYIV

Russia fired almost 90 missiles and more than 60 Iranian-designed kamikaze drones, damaging dozens of energy facilities including power stations, in what Ukrainian officials said was an attempt to cripple the country's electricity and heating supply. Russia said the wave of strikes was retaliation for a series of Ukrainian attacks on its border regions in recent weeks. At least five people were killed, more than 20 injured, according to Ukraine's interior Ministry and local officials. "We are in a state of war," Kremlin spokesperson Dmitry Peskov said in an interview to a pro-Kremlin newspaper, published on Friday. The admission marks an escalation in official language used to describe the conflict, which the Kremlin initially referred to as a "special military operation". Loss of power Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy has said on Friday that a Russian missile attack has "completely" cut off the electricity and heat supply to Ukraine's second largest city. "The city is completely without power and as a result the water and heating supply are not working," Zelenskyy's lawyer, Larysa Shefir, said in a video on his social media. It has targeted Ukraine's energy infrastructure throughout the war, now in its third year, in strikes Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy has called "energy terrorism". Ukraine's state-run power grid, Ukrenergo, says the attack on the energy network was the "largest on record."



Smoke and fire rise over the Dnipro hydroelectric power plant after Russian attacks in Dnipro, Ukraine on Friday. AP

an interview to a pro-Kremlin newspaper, published on Friday. The admission marks an escalation in official language used to describe the conflict, which the Kremlin initially referred to as a "special military operation". Loss of power Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy has said on Friday that a Russian missile attack has "completely" cut off the electricity and heat supply to Ukraine's second largest city. "The city is completely without power and as a result the water and heating supply are not working," Zelenskyy's lawyer, Larysa Shefir, said in a video on his social media. It has targeted Ukraine's energy infrastructure throughout the war, now in its third year, in strikes Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy has called "energy terrorism". Ukraine's state-run power grid, Ukrenergo, says the attack on the energy network was the "largest on record."

Simon Harris set to be Ireland's youngest PM

Agence France-Presse DUBLIN

Simon Harris, set to become Ireland's youngest ever taoiseach (Prime Minister), will hope his social media skills and fresh face can save his party's flagging fortunes as elections loom. Already dubbed by media the "TikTok Taoiseach" (pronounced "Tee-shock"), the 37-year-old beats the previous record holder, predecessor Leo Varadkar, who was 38 when he took the job in 2017. After Mr. Varadkar's shock resignation on Wednesday, Mr. Harris leapt from the blocks in the race for leader of the centre-right Fine Gael party and by default Prime Minister. By Thursday lunchtime



Simon Harris

he had secured endorsements on social media especially TikTok has made him one of the most visible politicians in Ireland. With 1.4 million "likes" on TikTok, and hundreds of thousands of followers on both X and Instagram, he posts content almost daily to his audience. With his youth and slick opponent's jibe that he is "Leo 2.0".

Chinese coast guard tries to block Filipino vessels in South China Sea

Associated Press MANILA

Chinese coast guard ships backed by a military helicopter attempted unsuccessfully to block two Philippine government vessels carrying scientists from reaching two sandbars in the disputed South China Sea, Philippine officials said on Friday. Chinese coast guard personnel blew the horn outside their ships for half an hour and repeatedly transmitted radio warnings during the confrontation on Thursday, but the Filipino scientists managed to complete their four-hour marine and biodiversity research at the barren sandbars called Sandy Gap, the officials said. The Chinese coast guard gave a different account of



Continued face-off: A Chinese Coast Guard ship manoeuvring past a Philippine vessel in the disputed South China Sea. AP

the face-off. A spokesperson, Gan Yong, said in a statement that his law enforcement officers "boarded" the sandbars, which Beijing calls the Tixian Reef, and dealt with what it called "illegal activities" by 34 Philippine personnel who ignored China's warnings and dissonance". It was the latest flare-up in increasingly tense territorial claims that have erupted from time to time into brief confrontations in the South China Sea. Worsening hostilities Hostilities between China and the Philippines, however, have worsened since last year, resulting in minor collisions at sea and injuries to a few Filipino crewmen, sparking a war of words. Washington has no territorial claims in the strategic waterway but has questioned China's claim to virtually the entire seaway. The United States has repeatedly warned that it's obligated to defend the Philippines, its oldest treaty ally in Asia, if Filipino forces, ships and aircraft come under an armed attack.

Dozens of Rohingya feared dead or missing

Agence France-Presse MEULABOH

Dozens of Rohingya refugees are feared dead or missing after their boat capsized off Indonesia's westernmost coast this week, the United Nations said on Friday, as local rescuers called off the search despite survivor accounts that many were swept away. The mostly Muslim Rohingya are heavily persecuted in Myanmar, and thousands risk their lives each year to try to reach Malaysia or Indonesia. If those still missing are confirmed to have died, it would represent the biggest loss of life for the Rohingya at sea this year, according to the UN refugee agency (UNHCR).

Australia, Britain to build AUKUS subs

Agence France-Presse ADELAIDE

Australia and Britain said on Friday that a landmark deal to develop AUKUS nuclear-powered submarines would go ahead, despite mounting fears about costs, capabilities and the possible return of Donald Trump. Under the fledgling AUKUS deal, the two countries along with the United States have pledged to beef up their military muscle in a bid to counter China's rise.

Defence chiefs this week unveiled ambitious plans to supply Australia with a fleet of nuclear-powered submarines, a key pillar of the agreement. The three governments involved here are working at pace to make this happen. Australian Defence Minister Richard Marles said on Friday. However, some fear Mr. Trump could jettison the pact if he wins this year's presidential election, returning to his "America first" style of foreign policy.

House approves \$1.2 trillion package of spending Bills before shutdown deadline

Reuters WASHINGTON

The U.S. House of Representatives on Friday passed a \$1.2 trillion government funding Bill with more support from Democrats than the majority Republicans, leading to a fresh threat by a hardline conservative lawmaker to oust Speaker Mike Johnson. The House 286-134 vote sends the measure to President Joe Biden's desk. The Democratic-majority Senate, which has hours to act ahead of a midnight deadline (0400 GMT Saturday) when parts of the Department of Health and Human Services, Internal Revenue Service and Justice Department will be shut down. The move marks a critical step toward ending a

The House's vote sends the proposal to the Senate, which has hours to act ahead of a midnight deadline.

more-than-six-month battle over the scope of Washington's spending for the fiscal year that began October 1. Ratings agencies have warned that the repeated brinkmanship could hurt the creditworthiness of a federal government that currently has more than \$34.6 trillion in debt. The measure passed the House by 286-134 Republican votes, which led hardline conservative Representative Marjorie Taylor Greene to in-

roduce a measure to oust Republican House Speaker Mike Johnson.

Meanwhile, Democratic Senate Majority Leader Charles Schumer urged his colleagues to move quickly to pass the measure. "It's a bipartisan, cross-partisan money matter is boiling in the Department of Health and Human Services, except for Mr. Johnson, who is gently are calling for final passage of a \$95 billion security assistance package approved by the Senate to close. Israel and Taiwan.

China, the Philippines, Vietnam, Malaysia, Taiwan and Brunei have overlapped territorial claims that have erupted from time to time into brief confrontations in the South China Sea.

Gunmen open fire at Moscow concert hall

Associated Press MOSCOW

Several gunmen burst into a big concert hall in Moscow on Friday and fired automatic weapons at the crowd, injuring an unspecified number of people and starting a massive blaze in an apparent terror attack days after President Vladimir Putin cemented his grip on the country in a bloody election. Russian Foreign Ministry called the incident a "terrorist attack" that had

to be condemned. The attack took place as crowds gathered for a concert of Ploieci, a famed Russian rock band, at the hall that can accommodate over 6,000 people. Russian news reports said that visitors were being evacuated. No details were given on casualties. But Moscow Mayor Sergei Sobyanin confirmed there were deaths in what he called a "terrible tragedy". It is not yet clear who might be behind the attack.

Simon Harris set to be Ireland's youngest PM

Agence France-Presse

DUBLIN

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By Thursday lunchtime



Simon Harris

he had secured endorsements by a majority of party colleagues, prompting rivals to rule themselves out – and effectively ending the leadership contest before it had even begun.

With no other candidates expected to emerge before nominations close on Monday, pundits described Mr. Harris's apparent uncontested procession to the leadership as a 'coronation'.

"I'm in, I'm ready to step up, and I'm ready to serve," he told the public broadcaster RTE's evening news programme after officially announcing his candidacy.

Harris's inevitable election as taoiseach when the Dail (Irish Parliament) returns from recess on April 9 crowns a meteoric ascent.

Mr. Harris's prominence on social media especially TikTok has made him one of the most visible politicians in Ireland.

With 1.4 million "likes" on TikTok, and hundreds of thousands of followers on both X and Instagram, he posts content almost daily to his audience.

With his youth and slick communication skills his opponents jibe that he is "Leo 2.0".

Australia, Britain to build AUKUS subs

Agence France-Presse

ADELAIDE

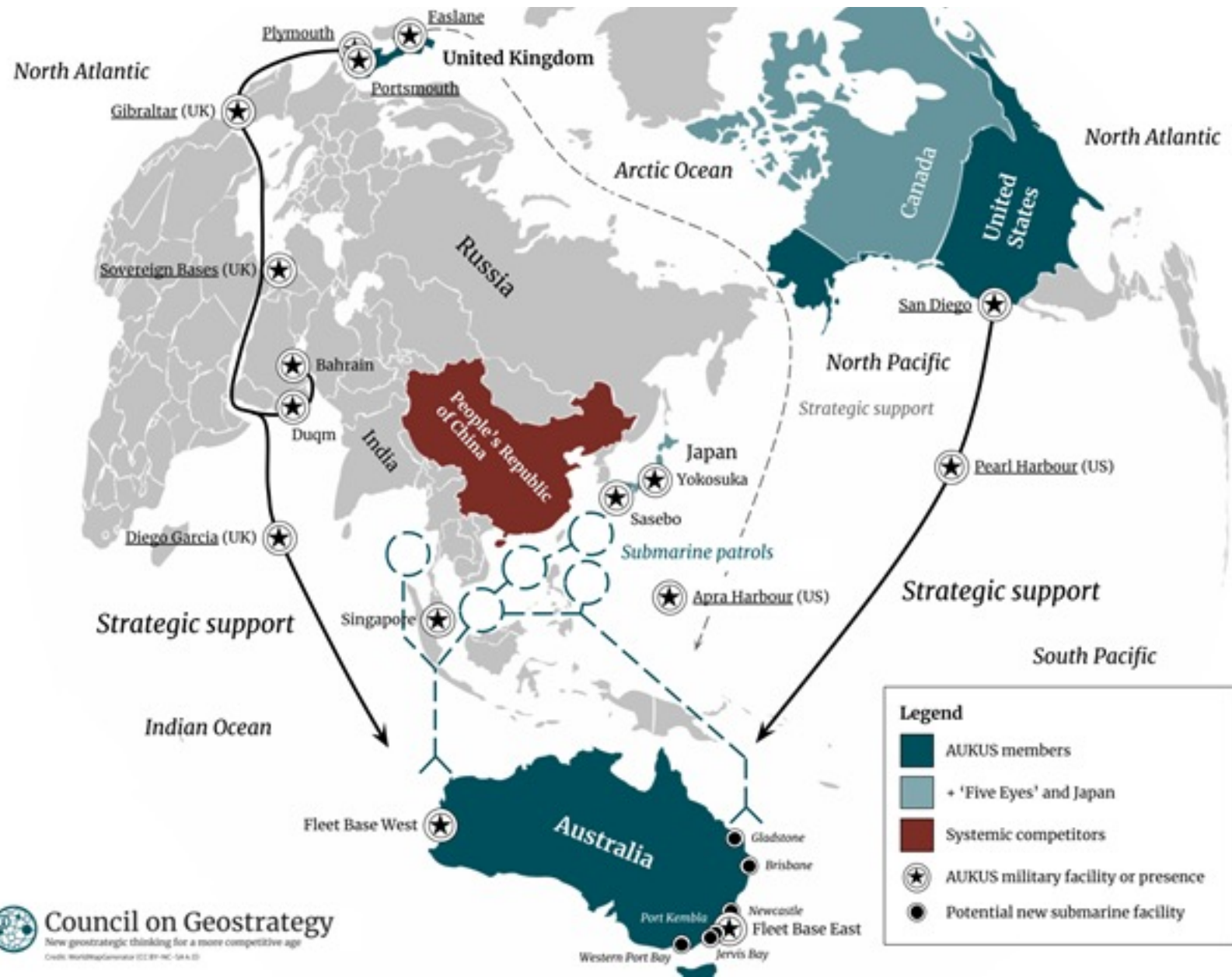
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MALE

Maldives President seeks debt relief from India amid tensions



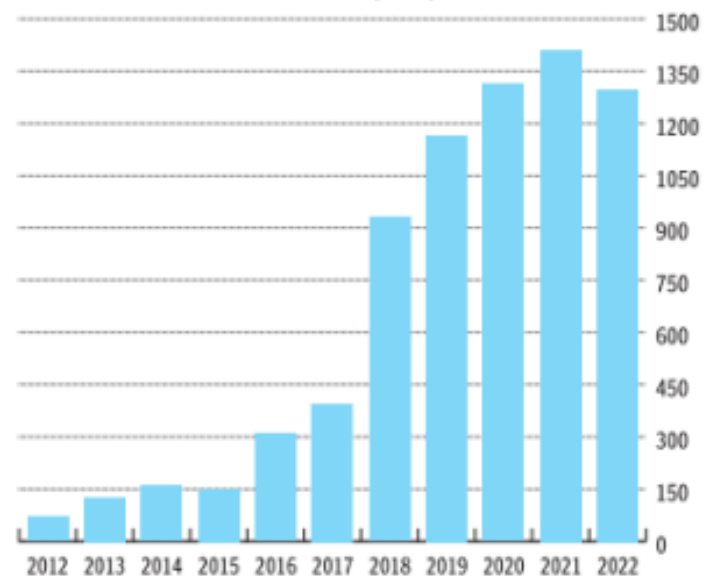
AP

After his anti-India rhetoric, Maldives President Mohamed Muizzu has struck a reconciliatory tone, saying India will continue to remain his country's "closest ally" and urged New Delhi to provide debt relief to the archipelago nation. The Maldives owed approximately \$400.9 million to India by the end of last year. PTI

Debt surge

Maldives Total External Debt Stocks (\$ mn)

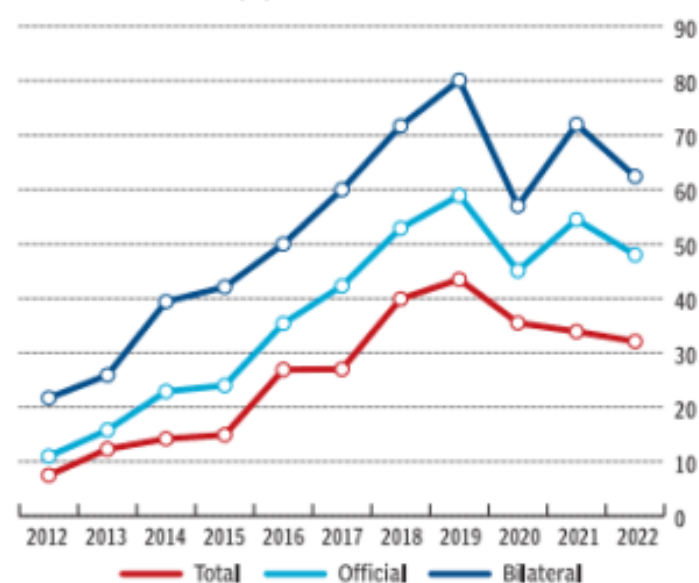
CHART 1



China dominates

China's share in Debt (%)

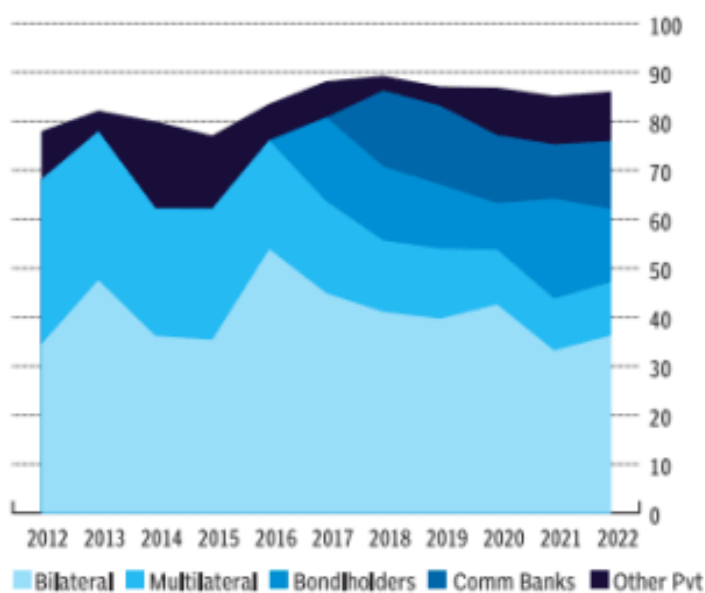
CHART 2



Debt profile

Composition of long-term debt by type (%)

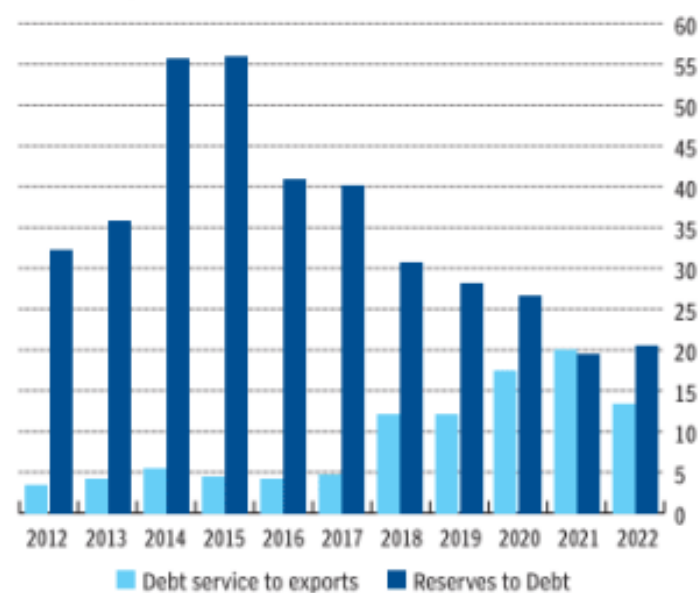
CHART 3



Stress test

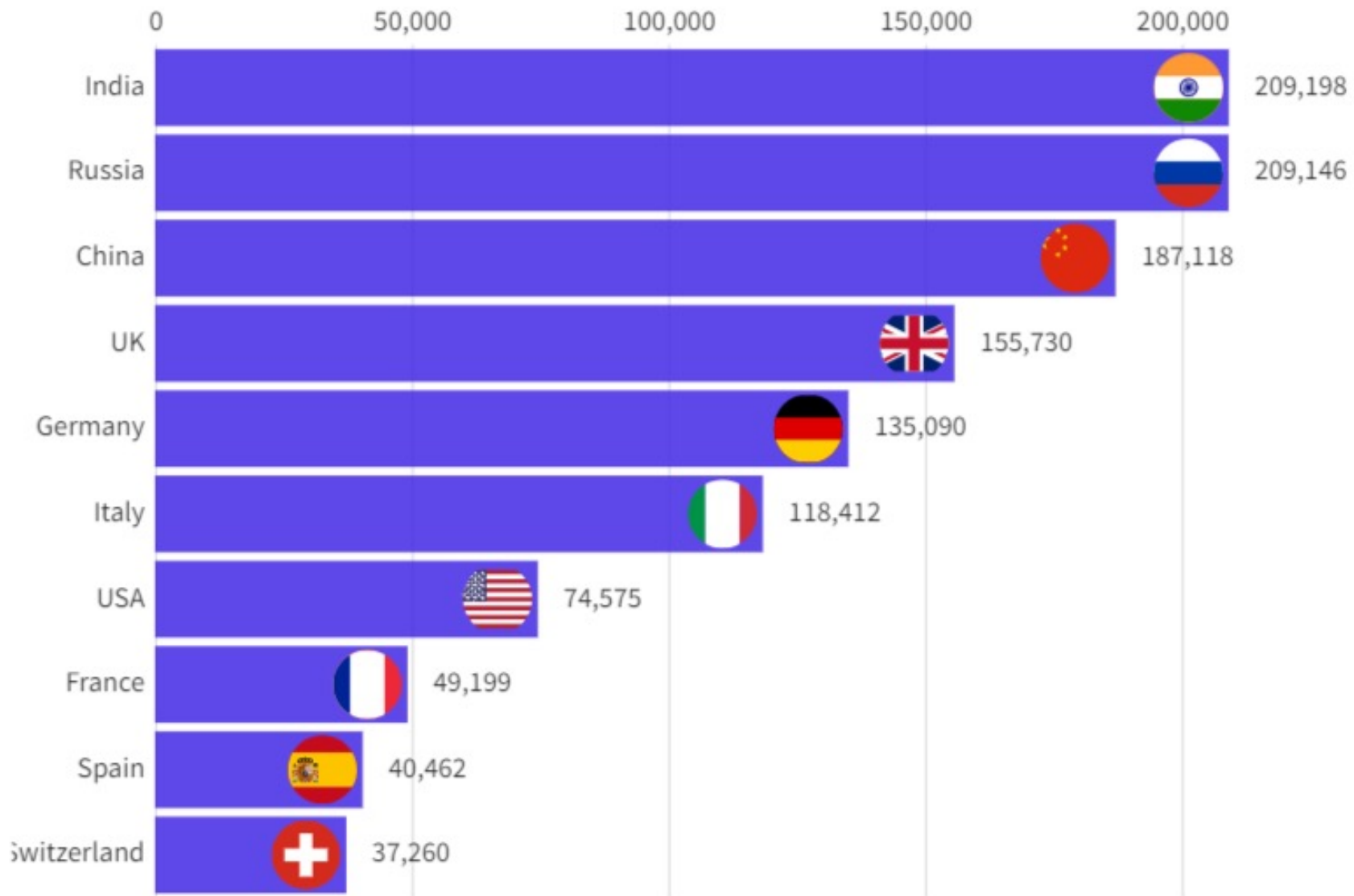
Vulnerability indicators (%)

CHART 4



Tourist arrivals in Maldives in 2023

In 2023, Maldives saw the highest number of tourists from India



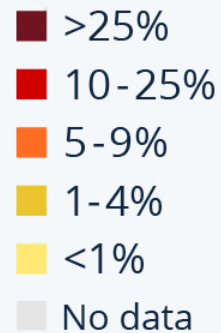
Source: Maldives Tourism Ministry
The Hindu Graphics

The Countries Most in Debt to China

External debt to China as a percentage of gross national income (2021)

Top 5

Djibouti	42%
Angola	35%
Laos	30%
Maldives	29%
Mongolia	24%



Latest available GNI for Eritrea, Syria, Turkmenistan, Yemen

Sources: World Bank, Statista research



Montenegro
£865m

Djibouti
£1.1b

Kyrgyzstan
£1.2b

Papua
New Guinea
£498m

Samoa
£181m

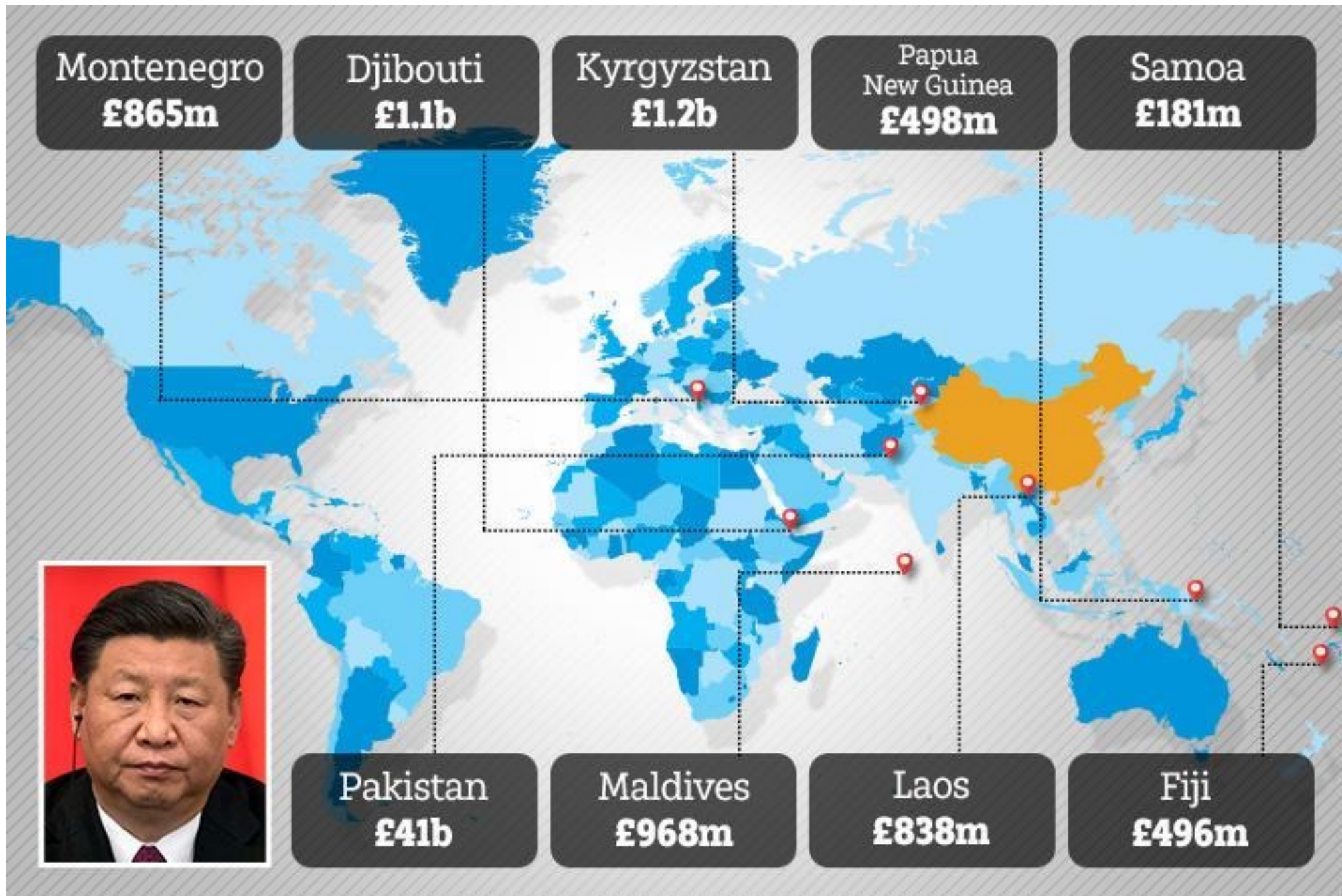


Pakistan
£41b

Maldives
£968m

Laos
£838m

Fiji
£496m



ARRESTED DELHI CM IN ED CUSTODY UNTIL MARCH 28

ED gets Kejriwal custody, tells court he is scam kingpin; he says there's no 'material'

Case based on few approvers, you have a verdict before first vote is cast, says CM's lawyer Singhvi

NIRBHAY THAKUR
NEW DELHI, MARCH 22

DELHI CHIEF Minister Arvind Kejriwal was Friday remanded in Enforcement Directorate custody until March 28, hours after the agency told a Delhi court that he was the "kingpin and key conspirator of the Delhi excise scam" under investigation.

The ED also alleged that kick-backs received following charges in the excise policy were used to fund AAP's Assembly poll campaign in Goa.

The agency, which produced Kejriwal before Special Judge Kavari Baweja at the Rouse Avenue Court in the afternoon, sought his remand for 10 days. In the evening, the judge granted his custody until March 28.

The court directed that his interrogation be conducted at some place having CCTV coverage in accordance with the guidelines laid down by the Hon'ble Supreme Court and the footage be preserved.

While in ED custody, Kejriwal can meet his advocates Mohd. Irshad and Vivek Jain for half-an-hour daily between 6 pm and 7 pm. His wife, Sumita Kejriwal, and aide Bibhav Kumar can also meet him for the same duration during that time period daily.

Taking note of his health condition, the court allowed "medically recommended diet" and in-
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2



Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal leaves the Rouse Avenue Court in New Delhi on Friday. **REPORTS, PAGES 3, 4 & 13**

ED: 'Bribes' from South Group went to AAP for Goa polls, helped by CM

PAVNEET SINGH CHADHA & NIRBHAY THAKUR
PUNJAB, NEW DELHI, MARCH 22

"BRIBES" RECEIVED from the South Group were funnelled into the Aam Aadmi Party's Goa Assembly poll campaign through a web of hawala transactions, the Enforcement Directorate has alleged in its remand application, while claiming that Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal was "intrinsically involved in the acts of (excise) policy formation, kick-back scheme and the final use of the proceeds of crime".
The remand application, filed
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

THE EDITORIAL PAGE KEJRIWAL IN CUSTODY

His arrest is a moment of deep disquiet. Framed by rivalry between Delhi government and Centre, it will test due processes
PAGE 10

by the ED in Delhi's Rouse Avenue Court, details how the South Group — which involved politicians, businessmen and middlemen — paid money to
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

THE WORLD

RUSSIA, CHINA BLOCK US-BACKED UNSC RESOLUTION FOR GAZA CEASEFIRE

KATE, PRINCESS OF WALES, SAYS SHE HAS CANCER

ASAD REHMAN
LUSAKA, NEW DELHI, MARCH 22

THE ALLAHABAD High Court Friday declared the Uttar Pradesh Board of Madrasah Education Act, 2004, "unconstitutional", maintaining that it violates "the principle of secularism" as well as fundamental
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

In his constituency, the chorus: 'galat hai', in jail or out, should stay CM

MALLICA JOSHI
NEW DELHI, MARCH 22

MOST IN his constituency do not remember the last time Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal visited them. But they do not resent his absence, and in fact, the message from his New Delhi Assembly constituency is clear — fight and continue to lead the government.

Unlike the rest of the city, the New Delhi constituency is ploughed around wide tree-lined roads, Lutyens's bungalow, and high rises housing the government officials of the national
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

No alliance for BJD, BJP in Odisha; talks hit Assembly seats hurdle

SUJIT BISOIYI & LIZ MATHEW
BHUBANESWAR, NEW DELHI, MARCH 22

AFTER MUCH deliberations, held across Bhubaneswar and Delhi, the BJP and BJD have decided not to form an alliance, with Odisha BJP president Manmohan Samal declaring Friday that the party would fight all the 21 Lok Sabha constituencies and 147 Assembly seats at the coming simultaneous polls.

HC strikes down UP madrasa law, says put students in regular schools

ASAD REHMAN
LUSAKA, NEW DELHI, MARCH 22

HEARING a petition filed by a lawyer challenging the Act, a bench of Justices Naveen Chaudhary and Subhasish Chandra also directed the state government to "take steps forthwith for accommodating the madrasa students in regular schools recognised under the
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

ED refers to AAP as PMLA accused, party could face action as well

APURVA VISHWANATH
NEW DELHI, MARCH 22

THE ENFORCEMENT Directorate (ED) in invoking "vicarious liability" of Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal Friday for his arrest in the excise scam, puts a question mark on whether the Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) itself will be, subsequently, named an accused.

Under vicarious liability, an individual liable in law for the acts of others.
Additional Solicitor General SV Raju, who appeared for the ED, told a Delhi Court during Kejriwal's remand hearing that the Chief Minister has been arrested because "of both individual and vicarious liability".

For the first time in court, in the remand application, the ED
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

BUSINESS AS USUAL

By UNNAY
Delhi minister Atishi after being detained during a party protest at ITO. **AN**

capital, with only a few jhuggi clusters in narrow lanes.
A 60-year-old employee of the New Delhi Municipal Council who lives in Vaidiki
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

GOVT & POLITICS

PONMUDY SWORN IN, TN GOVERNOR TO SC: DON'T INTEND TO BREACH ORDER'

MUIZZU NOW SAYS INDIA 'CLOSEST ALLY'
PAGE 9



Prime Minister Narendra Modi being conferred with the Order of the Druk Gyalpo, Bhutan's highest civilian award, by King Jigme Khesar Namgyel Wangchuck in Thimphu, Friday. **AN**

ENERGY TO RAIL TO SPACE, PACTS SIGNED

Top Bhutan honour for PM: 'transforming ancient civilisation to dynamic tech centre'

SHUBHAJIT ROY
NEW DELHI, MARCH 22

DESCRIBING PRIME Minister Narendra Modi's leadership as "extraordinary and exemplary", Bhutan's King Jigme Khesar Namgyel Wangchuck said Friday that with Modi at the helm, India's future is bright and "a successful India means a bright future for Bhutan".

Conferring the Order of the Druk Gyalpo, Bhutan's highest civilian decoration, on Prime Minister Modi — the first foreign leader to be felicitated with this award — at Tendringhang, Thimphu, the king said, "Nations need a great leader to progress and prosper, but such leaders are rare. A great leader must be compassionate, must care deeply for the country, and be willing to give everything in the service of
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

HIGHEST NUMBER FOR A GROUP

Energy firm Greenko used its web of 44 entities to buy bonds for YSRCP, BRS, BJP

Of its Rs 117 cr purchase, Rs 55 cr to YSRCP, Rs 49 cr to BRS, Rs 13 cr to BJP

SUKALP SHARMA
NEW DELHI, MARCH 22

THE ELECTORAL bonds data made public by the Election Commission of India (ECI) may suggest that renewable energy player Greenko purchased bonds worth Rs 35 crore through 11 companies, all of which have "Greenko" in their registered names. But a scrutiny of the database and matching with bond purchase details with corporate filings show that the Hyderabad-headquartered green energy player bought electoral bonds through at least 44 companies, the highest for any group companies cumulatively shelled out Rs 117 crore on electoral bond purchases.
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

Metal detectors and 60 cameras: ASI begins survey of Bhojshala site

SC declines to interfere with HC order



Security personnel stand guard outside the Bhojshala in Dhar, Madhya Pradesh, on Friday. **PTI**

ANAND MOHAN J BHOPAL, MARCH 22
A TEAM of the Archaeological Survey of India Friday began a survey of the Bhojshala temple in Madhya Pradesh's tribal-dominated Dhar district.
The ASI teams, comprising more than a dozen members, reached the complex in the morning accompanied by senior police and district administration officials.
The team worked until noon, leaving before the afternoon namaz.
On March 11, the Madhya Pradesh High Court had ordered the ASI to conduct within six weeks a survey of the premises, observing that its nature and character needs to be "demystified and
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

Trials on for seven weight-loss drugs knocking on Indian doors

there are 31 trials in place. Two of these medications are already approved for use among diabetics and those struggling with obesity in the US.

Six of the seven therapies currently under trial have been developed by Novo Nordisk, a Danish company, and Eli Lilly, a US drug manufacturer. These drugs are expected to be marketed in India once trials show positive results among the population in India to study the impact of diabetes management, weight loss, obesity-related heart diseases and chronic kidney diseases.

Novo Nordisk sells Semaglutide (antidiabetic and weight-loss medication) as Ozempic, a low-dose injectable
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

Trials on for seven weight-loss drugs knocking on Indian doors

for diabetes, and Wegovy, a high-dose injectable for weight loss. Eli Lilly has rolled out Mounjaro for managing diabetes and Zepbound for weight loss.

Six of the seven therapies currently under trial have been developed by Novo Nordisk, a Danish company, and Eli Lilly, a US drug manufacturer. These drugs are expected to be marketed in India once trials show positive results among the population in India to study the impact of diabetes management, weight loss, obesity-related heart diseases and chronic kidney diseases.

Novo Nordisk sells Semaglutide (antidiabetic and weight-loss medication) as Ozempic, a low-dose injectable
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

LISTED WITH CLINICAL TRIAL REGISTRY

- NOVEL DRUG MAKERS
 - Novo Nordisk
- Eli Lilly
 - Boehringer Ingelheim
- GENERIC DRUG MAKERS
 - Torrent
 - Dr Reddy's

While one study is looking at the effect of the drug on children and adolescents, a few others are studying its impact on diabetes-

(damage to the retina). A phase 2 study is under way to see the impact of the medicine on patients with non-alcoholic liver damage.

While Wegovy is about to enter India, it has shown about 10% weight loss in participants, based on efficacy data and recommendations of a group of more potent compounds. Semaglutide essentially mimics a hormone that signals to the brain to produce more insulin. This in turn lowers blood sugar, which helps with weight loss and staving off diabetes. All these mechanisms keep you from overeating, ultimately leading to

related complications like peripheral arterial disease (blockage of blood flow to the extremities) and diabetic retinopathy.

weight loss. Tirzepatide, which acts on two targets (GLP-1 and GIP) is more powerful and leads to about 15% weight loss.

Retatrutide, an upcoming drug, acts on three targets (GLP-1, GIP and ghrelin), tackling obesity more effectively at 24%. Says Dr V Mohan, chairman, Dr Mohan's Diabetes Specialities Centre, Chennai.

Determined to stay ahead of the curve, Novo Nordisk recently announced early results for another diabetes management drug called Amycretin, which, like CagriSema, targets GLP-1 and a hormone called amylin. Early

phase 1 results, which are yet to be published, demonstrate 13% weight loss at just 12 weeks.

Novo Nordisk is also conducting trials of Semaglutide with insulin, and a weight loss compound CagriSema with insulin. CagriSema is being studied in use by both diabetics and non-diabetics.

Novo Nordisk recently announced early results for another diabetes management drug called Amycretin, which, like CagriSema, targets GLP-1 and a hormone called amylin. Early
CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

HC strikes down UP madrasa law, says put students in regular schools

ASADREHMAN

LUCKNOW, MARCH 22

THE ALLAHABAD High Court Friday declared the Uttar Pradesh Board of Madarsa Education Act, 2004, “unconstitutional”, maintaining that it violates “the principle of secularism” as well as fundamental

rights provided under Article 14 of the Constitution.

Hearing a petition filed by a lawyer challenging the Act, a bench of Justices Vivek Chaudhary and Subhash Vidyarthi also directed the state government to “take steps forthwith for accommodating the madrasa students in regular schools recognised under the

Primary Education Board and schools recognised under the High School and Intermediate Education Board of the state of Uttar Pradesh”.

“The state government for the said purpose shall ensure that as per requirement sufficient number of additional seats are created and further if required, sufficient

CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

number of new schools are established. The government shall also ensure that children between the ages of 6 to 14 years are not left without admission in duly recognised institutions," it said.

Uttar Pradesh has a total of 16,513 recognised and 8,449 unrecognised madrasas with nearly 25 lakh students.

The madrasa Act is also "violative of Section 22 of the University Grants Commission Act, 1956", the bench said.

It, however, added, "Further, we are not deciding the validity of Section 1(5) of the RTE (Right to Education) Act as we have already held the madrasa Act to be ultra vires and we are also informed by learned counsel for both the parties that in state of UP Vedic Pathshalas do not exist."

During the hearing on the petition filed by Anshuman Singh Rathore, the bench appointed advocates Gaurav Mehrotra, Akber Ahmad and Madhukar Ojha as amici curiae to assist the court.

After going through the

During the hearing on the petition filed by Anshuman Singh Rathore, the bench appointed advocates Gaurav Mehrotra, Akber Ahmad and Madhukar Ojha as amici curiae to assist the court.

After going through the madrasa syllabi, the court said students are required to study Islam and its doctrines to progress to the next class and that modern subjects are either included or offered as optional, and that they have the choice to study just one optional subject. In his petition, Rathore challenged the Act on the grounds that "the provisions, scheme and the environment" created by the madrasa Act violate Articles 14, 15 and 21-A of the Constitution.

UP Madrasa Board chairman Iftikhar Ahmed Javed said, "It (order) will be examined. It (Act) was enacted by the government in 2004... It is unfortunate that our lawyers couldn't explain to the court that the government grant is not for religious education. The grant is for the promotion of oriental languages..."



REUSABLE LAUNCH VEHICLE PASSES TEST

Pushpak, a Reusable Launch Vehicle, lands at the Aeronautical Test Range in Chitradurga, Karnataka, Friday. Calling it a major milestone, ISRO said the trial revalidated the indigenously developed technologies in the systems essential for performing a high-speed autonomous landing of a space-returning vehicle. *PTI*



India's Push for Security Council Reform: The G4 Model

Participating in the Intergovernmental Negotiations on Security Council Reform, India has presented a detailed model on behalf of the G4 nations for United Nations Security Council Reform.

The model includes new permanent members elected democratically by the UN General Assembly and shows flexibility on the veto issue.

The G4 (Brazil, Germany, India and Japan) was created in 2004 and has been promoting Security Council reform.

Little Satisfaction

On January 1, India began its tenure as non-permanent member of the powerful 15-nation UN organ for 2021-22 term



India, Norway, Kenya, Ireland and Mexico join non-permanent members Estonia, Niger, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Tunisia and Vietnam and the five permanent members in the Council for **2021**

India will be UNSC President in **August 2021** and will preside over the Council again for a month in **2022**. The presidency of the Council is held by each member in turn for one month, following the English alphabetical order of the member states' names



On **June 17**, India was elected to the UN Security Council with **184** of the total **192** votes. A member country needs two-thirds majority of votes in the General Assembly to become a non-permanent member. This is the eighth time India has been elected as a non-permanent member

The UNSC has 15 members and five of them (P5) — US, UK, Russia, China and France — are permanent members with veto rights

The ten elected or non-permanent members have a tenure of two years and no veto rights. This makes them a toothless grouping



THE G4 CASE

By **1992**, India, Brazil, Germany, and Japan staked their claims demanding inclusion as permanent members

India has been part of UN since inception, has the world's second-largest population, is the world's largest democracy and has contributed maximum peacekeepers to UN

Brazil is the largest country in Latin America (unrepresented continent) and fifth largest in the world

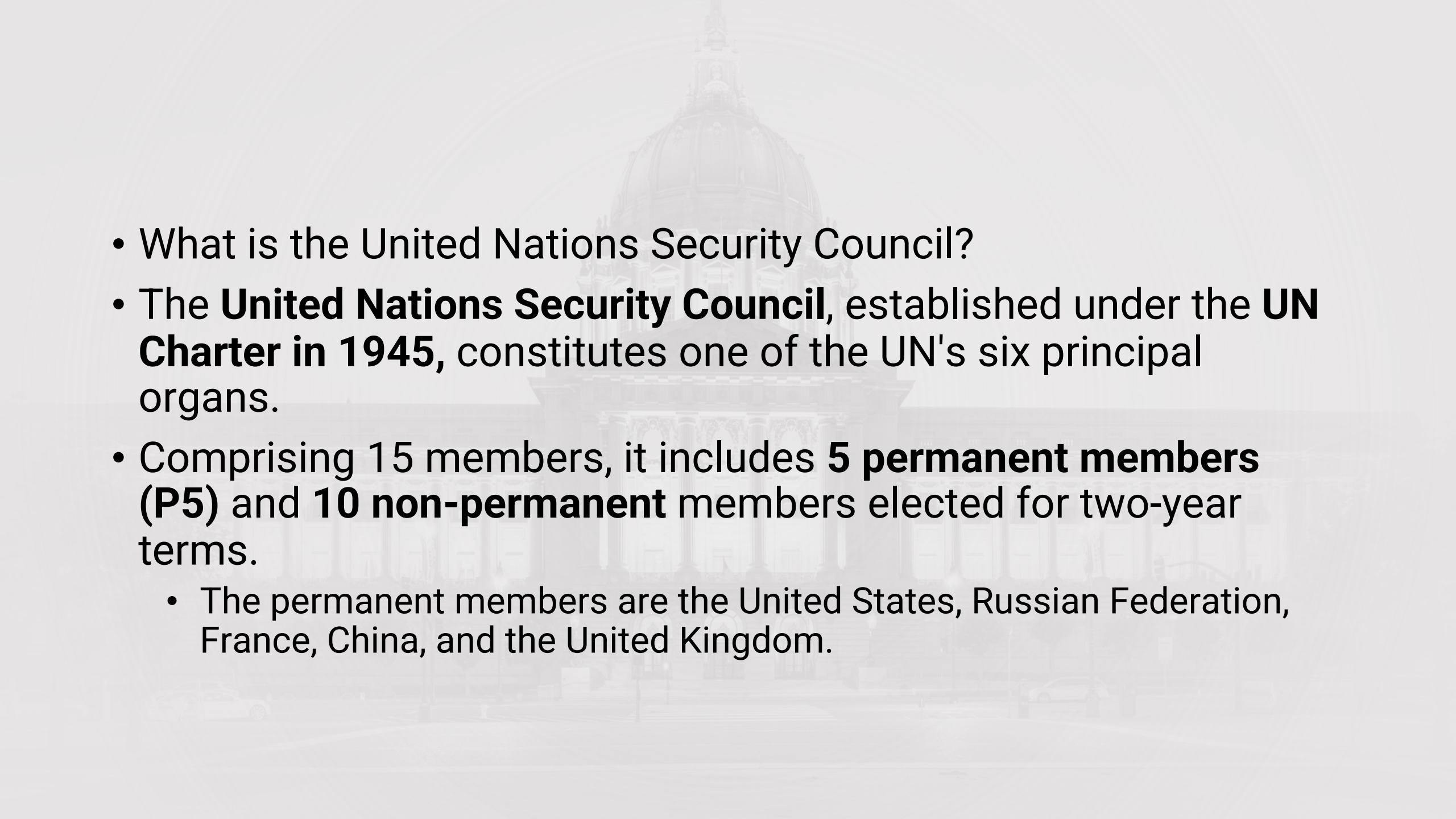
Japan and Germany are one of the largest financial donors to the UN

Besides G4 countries, South Africa (largest economy in African continent) is also a claimant, as the continent remains unrepresented on high table of permanent members

The roadblock is that Articles **108** and **109** of the United Nations Charter grant **P5** veto over any amendments to the Charter, requiring them to approve of any modifications to the UNSC veto power, that they themselves hold

So even if one member of **P5** doesn't agree to any reform, the UNSC cannot be reformed

- **Membership Expansion:** The G4 model advocates for increasing the Security Council's membership from the **current 15 to 25-26 members.**
 - This expansion includes adding 6 permanent and 4 or 5 non-permanent members.
 - Two new permanent members each are proposed from **African states and Asia Pacific states, one from Latin American and Caribbean states,** and one from Western European and Other states.

- 
- What is the United Nations Security Council?
 - The **United Nations Security Council**, established under the **UN Charter in 1945**, constitutes one of the UN's six principal organs.
 - Comprising 15 members, it includes **5 permanent members (P5)** and **10 non-permanent** members elected for two-year terms.
 - The permanent members are the United States, Russian Federation, France, China, and the United Kingdom.

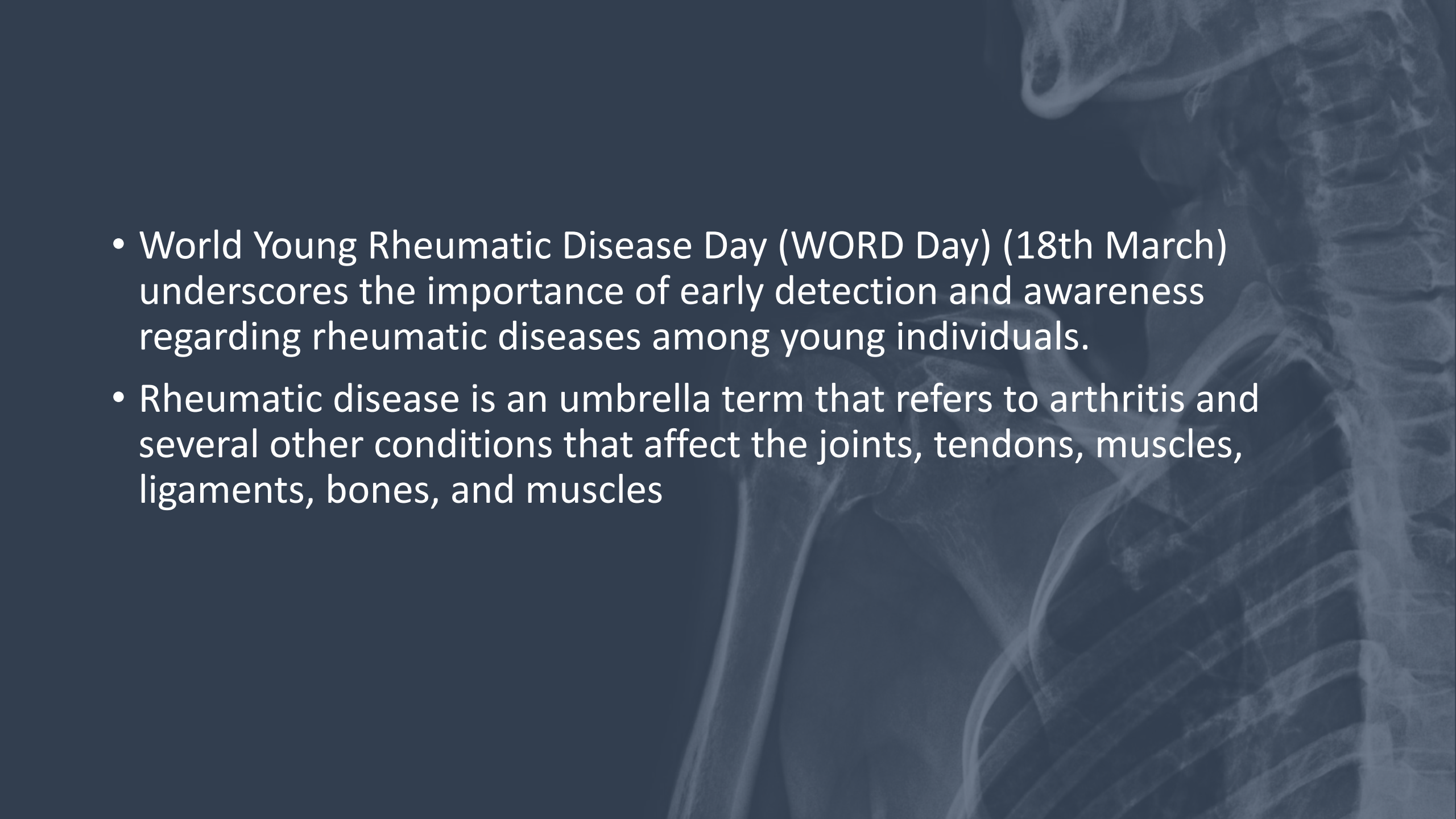
- India's participation in the Security Council has been as a non-permanent member during the periods of 1950-51, 1967-68, 1972-73, 1977-78, 1984-85, 1991-92, 2011-12, and 2021-22.

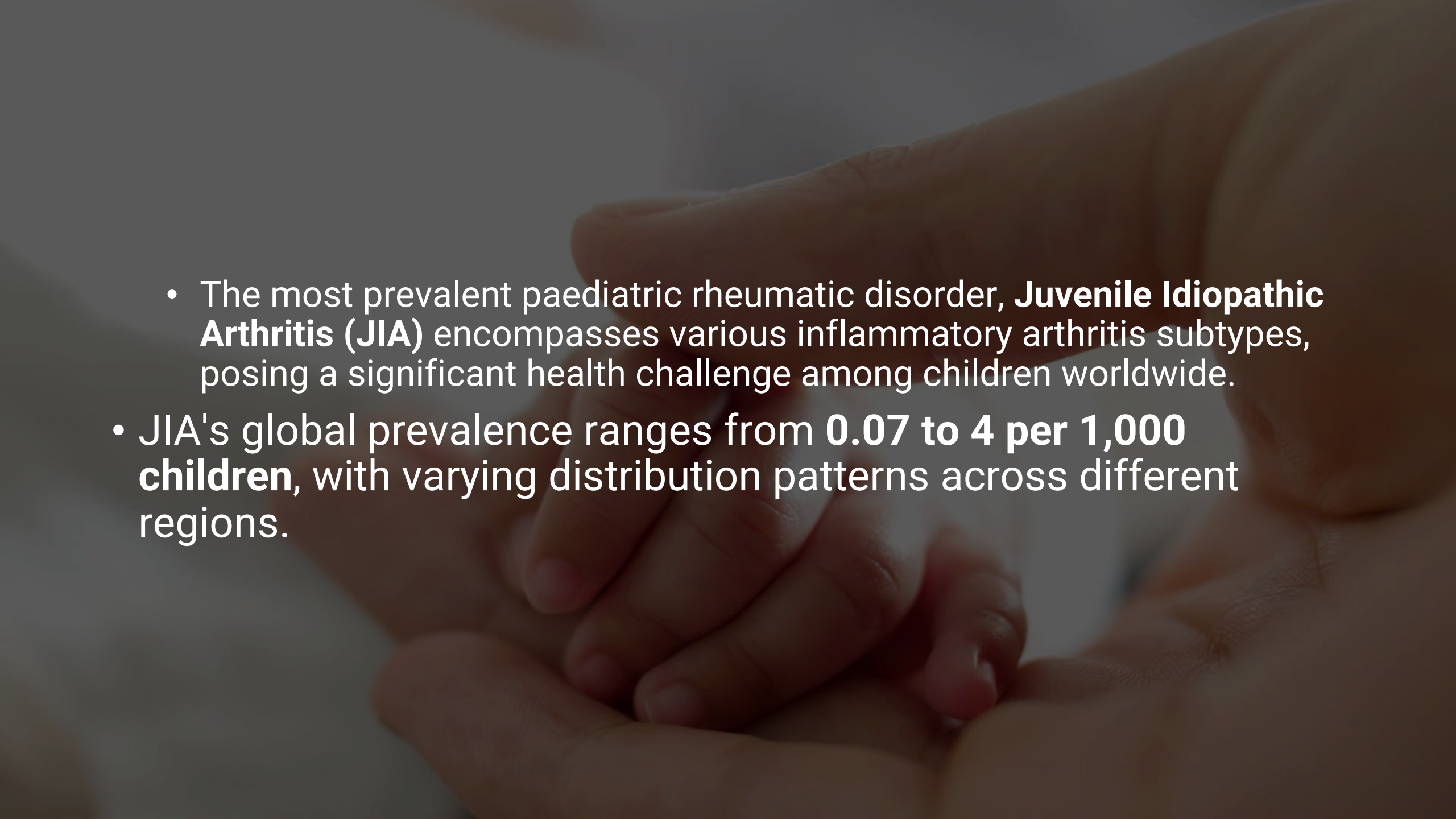
The Security Council of UN consists of 5 permanent members, and the remaining 10 members are elected by the General Assembly for a term of (2009)

- (a) 1 year**
- (b) 2 years**
- (c) 3 years**
- (d) 5 years**

A pair of hands is shown holding a small, colorful globe of the Earth. The globe is centered on the Atlantic Ocean, with North and South America visible on the left and Europe and Africa on the right. The text "World Young Rheumatic Disease Day" is overlaid in white, sans-serif font across the center of the globe. The background is a soft, out-of-focus brown color.

World Young Rheumatic Disease Day

- 
- World Young Rheumatic Disease Day (WORD Day) (18th March) underscores the importance of early detection and awareness regarding rheumatic diseases among young individuals.
 - Rheumatic disease is an umbrella term that refers to arthritis and several other conditions that affect the joints, tendons, muscles, ligaments, bones, and muscles

- 
- The most prevalent paediatric rheumatic disorder, **Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis (JIA)** encompasses various inflammatory arthritis subtypes, posing a significant health challenge among children worldwide.
 - JIA's global prevalence ranges from **0.07 to 4 per 1,000 children**, with varying distribution patterns across different regions.

A photograph of a nuclear power plant at night. The scene is dominated by several large, cylindrical cooling towers and tall smokestacks. Thick plumes of white steam or smoke are rising from the towers and stacks, filling the dark sky. The plant's buildings and piping are illuminated by artificial lights, with some red pipes visible in the foreground. The overall atmosphere is industrial and somewhat somber due to the dark background.

Nuclear Energy

World leaders gathered in Brussels at the first ever **Nuclear Energy Summit** to highlight the role of nuclear energy in addressing the global challenges to reduce the use of fossil fuels.

About the summit

The Summit comes in the wake of the historic inclusion of **nuclear energy in the Global Stocktake** agreed at the **UN Climate Change Conference (COP28)** in Dubai in December 2023, which called for accelerating its deployment along with other low carbon energy sources.

- The declaration signed by 22 world leaders mentioned the need to triple nuclear energy capacity by 2050.

The summit is an initiative in collaboration with the IAEA's 'Atoms4Netzero' programme, and is part of the multilateral approach to decarbonisation.



Nuclear Energy



Nuclear energy is a form of energy released from the nucleus, the core of atoms, made up of protons and neutrons.



- This source of energy can be produced in two ways: fission – when nuclei of atoms split into several parts – or fusion – when nuclei fuse together.



The nuclear energy harnessed around the world today to produce electricity is through nuclear fission, while technology to generate electricity from fusion is at the R&D phase.

- **Importance**

- Nuclear power is a low-carbon source of energy, because unlike coal, oil or gas power plants, nuclear power plants practically do not produce CO₂ during their operation.
- Nuclear reactors generate close to one-third of the world's carbon free electricity and are crucial in meeting climate change goals.
- Most importantly, nuclear power has the capacity to supply uninterrupted energy irrespective of geographical constraints making it a crucial component of the wider renewable energy mix.
- Nuclear power plants (NPP) also have **low operating costs, smaller land imprint** and a **longer life cycle** compared to all the other renewable energy sources.
- It enhance energy security and boost economic development

- 
- There are 440 nuclear reactors in the world, accounting for a quarter of the world's low-carbon energy.
 - A. The number of nuclear reactors is increasing, with 60 reactors under construction and 110 in the planning stage, most being in Asia, particularly China, which is soon to overtake the U.S. and the nuclear giant France.
- 

Status in India

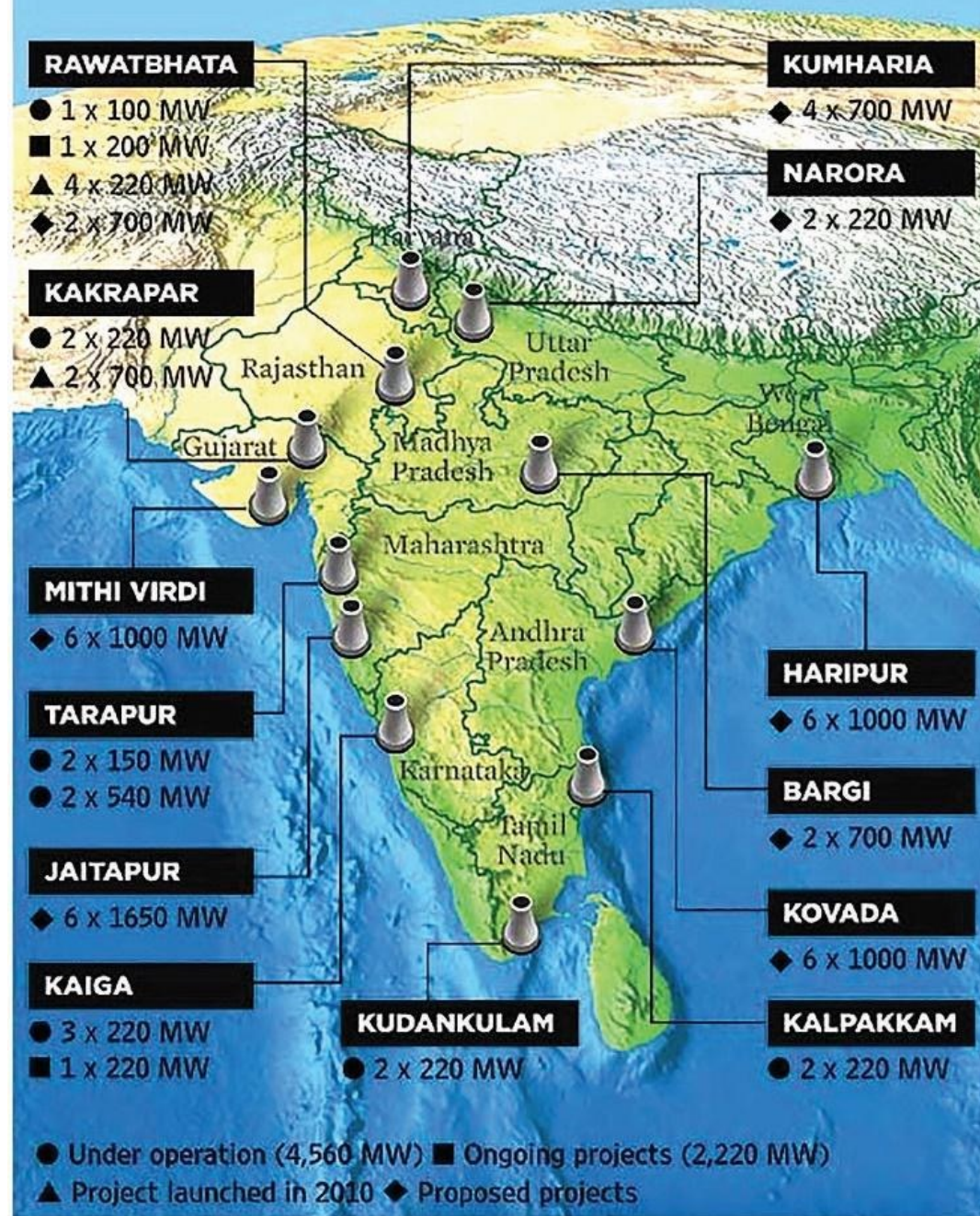
India's first commercial NPP in Pahalgarh, Tarapur offers **reliable energy** at 2/kWh lower than solar power tariffs.

At Kudankulam, Tamil Nadu, a newer power plant offers electricity in the range of 4-6/kWh comparable to coal-fired thermal power plants.

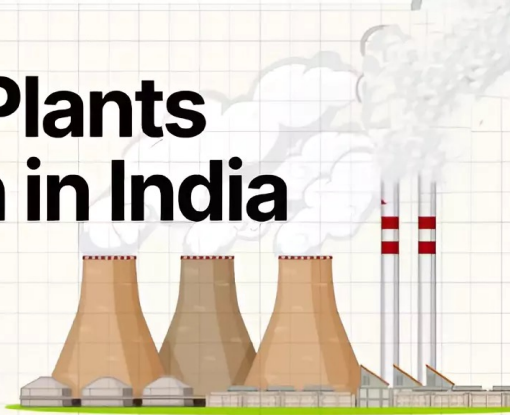
Despite its versatile nature, nuclear power contributes **only 1.6%** of the total renewable energy mix in India.

- Stigma, weaponization risk, radiation leak, regulation, high upfront cost, and long project overruns are the reasons for low adoption rate of nuclear energy.

THE NUCLEAR ENERGY SPREAD



Nuclear Power Plants under operation in India



● **RAJASTHAN ATOMIC POWER PLANT-1 (RAPS-1), (RAPS-2), (RAPS-3), (RAPS-4), (RAPS-5), (RAPS-6)**

KOTA, RAJASTHAN

● **NARORA ATOMIC POWER PLANT-1 (NAPS-1), (NAPS-2)**

NARORA, UTTAR PRADESH

● **KAKRAPAR ATOMIC POWER PLANT-1 (KAPS-1), (KAPS-2)**

TAPI, GUJARAT

● **TARAPUR ATOMIC POWER PLANT-1 (TAPS-1), (TAPS-2), (TAPS-3), (TAPS-4)**

BOISAR, MAHARASTRA

● **MADRAS ATOMIC POWER PLANT-1 (MAPS-1), (MAPS-2)**

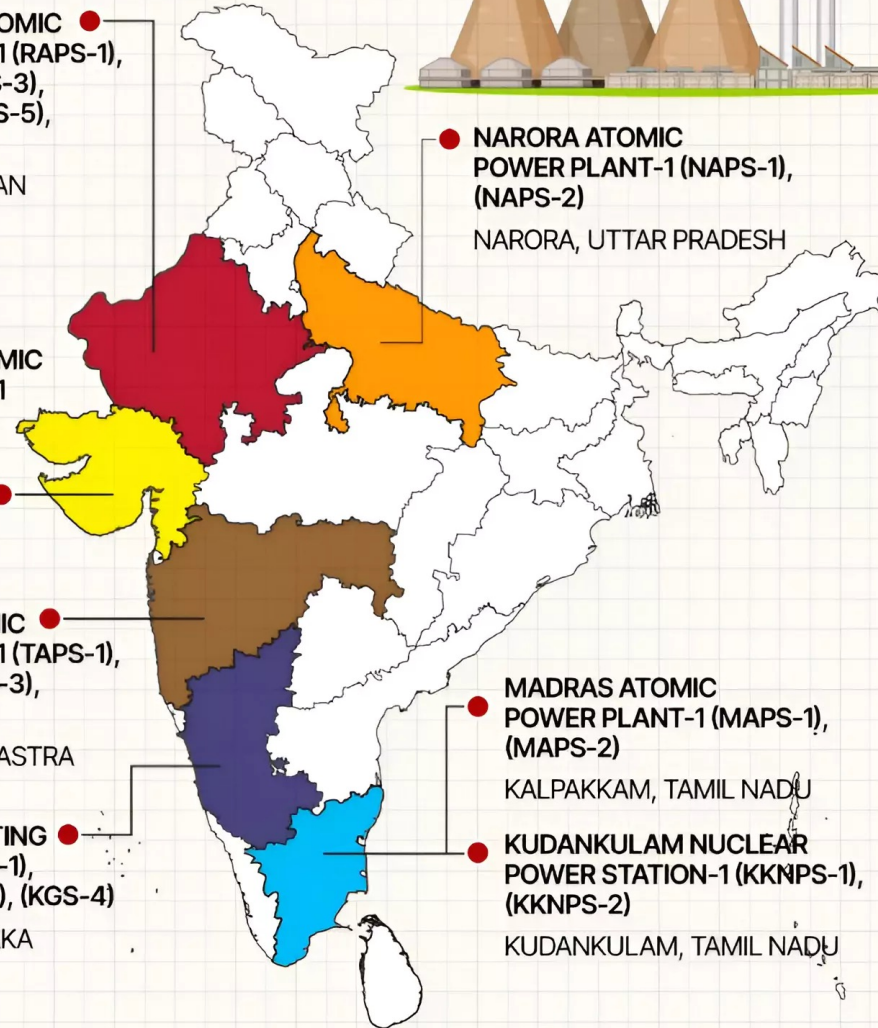
KALPAKKAM, TAMIL NADU

● **KAIGA GENERATING STATION-1 (KGS-1), (KGS-2), (KGS-3), (KGS-4)**

KAIGA, KARNATAKA

● **KUDANKULAM NUCLEAR POWER STATION-1 (KKNPS-1), (KKNPS-2)**

KUDANKULAM, TAMIL NADU



Project Gaia

-
- The European Central Bank, the Bank for International Settlements, the Bank of Spain, and the Bundesbank of Germany introduced **Project Gaia**.
 - **About**
 - **Project Gaia** aims to help analysts search corporate climate-related disclosures and extract data quickly and efficiently using artificial intelligence (AI).

Operation Indravati

-
- India launched '**Operation Indravati**' to evacuate its nationals from Haiti.
 - **Background**
 - **Haiti** has been witnessing violence for over two years since the July 2021 assassination of President Jovenel Moise.
 - Now various armed groups launched coordinated attacks on key installations in Haiti in an attempt to force the resignation of the country's de facto leader Prime Minister Ariel Henry.
 -

- **About Haiti**

- **Capital:** Port-au-Prince

- Haiti, is a country on the island of Hispaniola in the **Caribbean Sea**, east of **Cuba** and **Jamaica**, and south of **The Bahamas**.



Bahamas

Turks &
Caicos

Cuba

Haiti

Dominican
Republic

*Caribbean
Sea*

Port-au-Prince ★



EXERCISE IMT TRILAT-
2024

The 2nd edition of the Trilateral Exercise (IMT TRILAT) began recently in the western Indian Ocean.

It is a joint Tri Lateral maritime exercise between *India, Mozambique, and Tanzania.*

The exercise aims at capability development to address common threats through training and sharing of best practices.

Pusa-1121 and 1509
Basmati varieties

- **Indian Agricultural Research Institute (IARI)** scientists have raised concerns about the unauthorized cultivation of Indian basmati rice varieties in Pakistan.
- Varieties such as **Pusa Basmati-1121 (PB-1121), Pusa Basmati-6 (PB-6), and PB-1509**, originally developed by IARI, are **being grown in Pakistan under different names.**
- For instance, **PB-1121 is marketed as '1121 Kainat' and PB-1509 as 'Kissan Basmati'.**

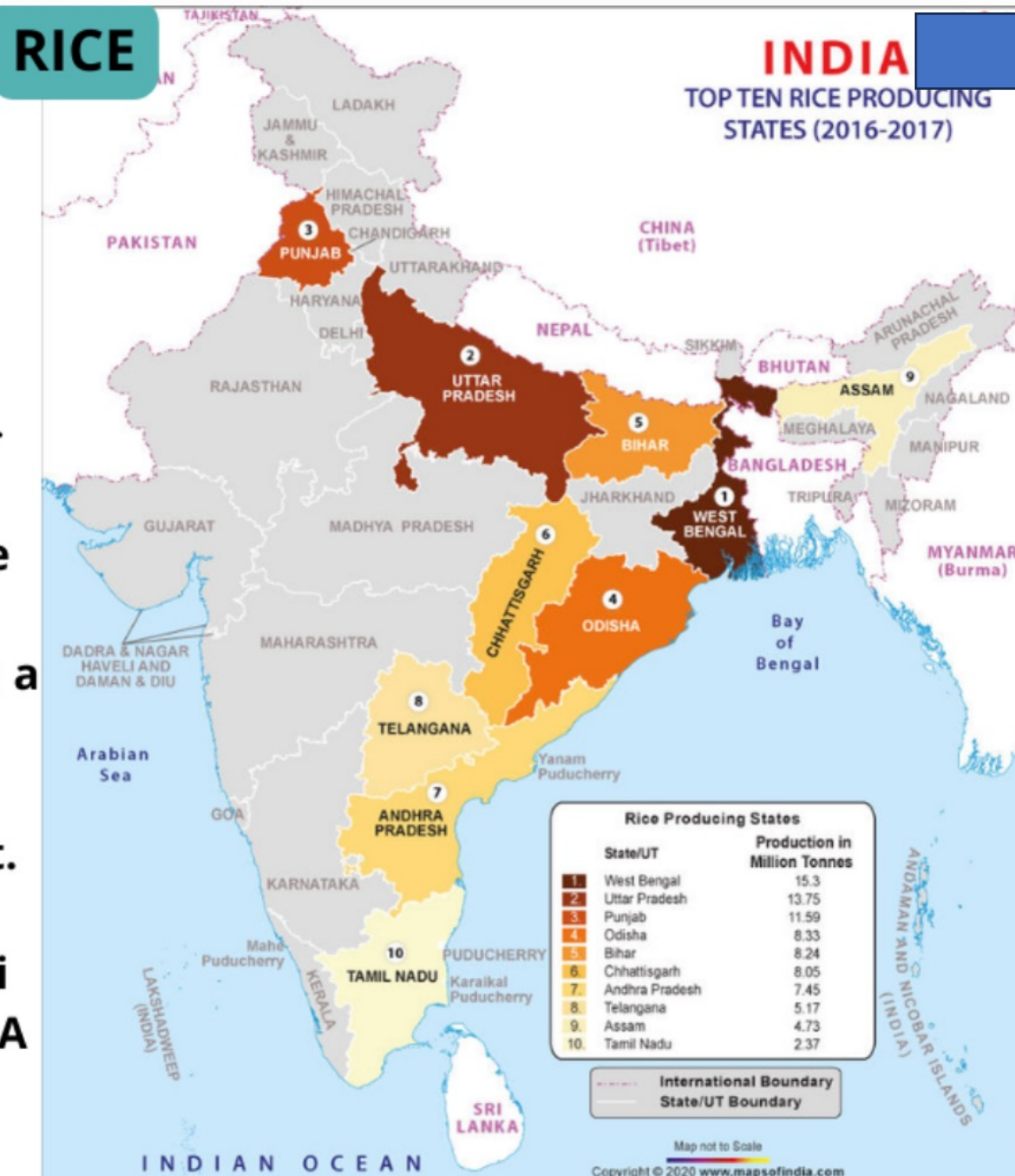
Basmati rice is a long-grain rice variety known for its distinct aroma, delicate flavour, and fluffy texture when cooked.

It is primarily grown in the Indian subcontinent, particularly in the foothills of the Himalayas.

Basmati rice has been cultivated for centuries and is highly prized for its quality and culinary properties.

So far 34 varieties of Basmati rice have been notified under the Seeds Act, 1966.

- **Temperature:** 22-32°C (high humidity)
- **Rainfall:** Around 150-300 cm.
- **Soil Type:** Deep clayey and loamy soil.
- **Top Rice Producing States:** West Bengal > Punjab > Uttar Pradesh > Andhra Pradesh > Bihar.
- **Aus, Aman and Boro:** In states like Assam, West Bengal and Odisha, three crops of paddy are grown in a year.
- India is the **leading exporter of Basmati Rice** to the global market.
- **Major Export Destinations for Basmati Rice (2021-22):** Iran, Saudi Arab, Iraq, United Arab EMTs, U S A and Yemen Republic.





The areas of Basmati Rice production in India are the states of J & K, Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Haryana, Delhi, Uttarakhand and western Uttar Pradesh.



World Forestry Day or International
Day of Forests

21 Mar.

On 21st March, World Forestry Day or International Day of Forests is celebrated every year to raise public awareness about the values, significance, and contributions of the forests to balance the life cycle on the earth.

2024

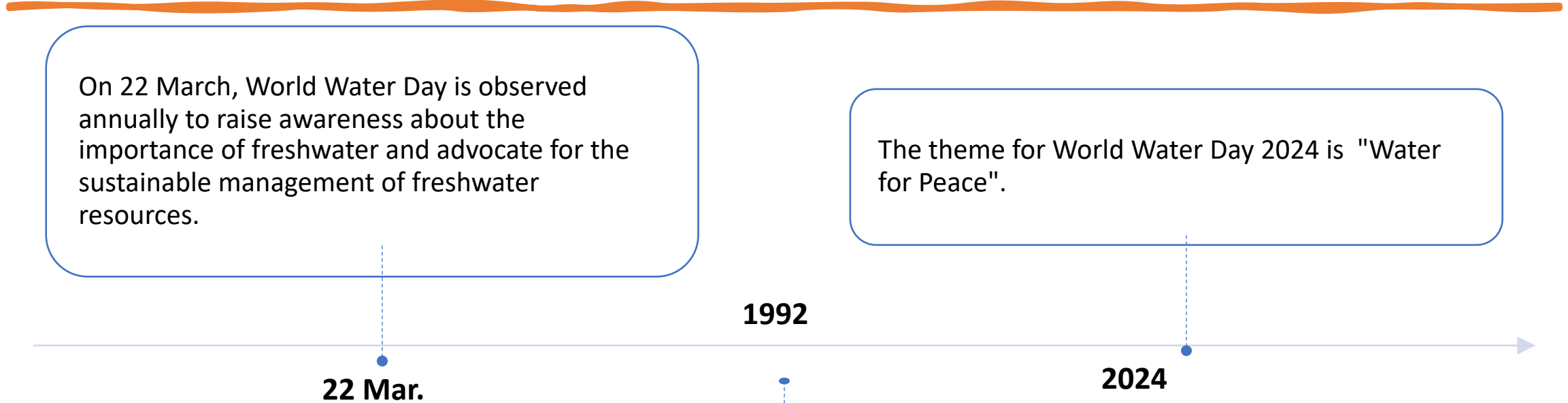
International Day of Forests 2024 theme is 'Forests and innovation: new solutions for a better world.'

In 1971, World Forestry Day was established at the 23rd General Assembly of the European Confederation of Agriculture.

1971



World Water Day 2024



On 22 March, World Water Day is observed annually to raise awareness about the importance of freshwater and advocate for the sustainable management of freshwater resources.

The image features a horizontal timeline with a light blue arrow pointing to the right. A thick orange brushstroke is positioned above the timeline. Three key dates are marked with blue dots and connected to text boxes by vertical dashed lines: 22 Mar., 1992, and 2024.

22 Mar.

1992

2024

The theme for World Water Day 2024 is "Water for Peace".

It was recommended to celebrate in 1992 at the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) in Rio de Janeiro. And then, in 1993 the first World Water Day is celebrated.

-
- The theme for World Water Day 2024 is "Water for Peace"

CURRENT AFFAIRS

By Bhunesh Sir

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- ✓ COMPLETE 2 YEARS (2023 + 2024) CURRENT AFFAIRS
- ✓ COMPLETE NOTES (PDF)
- ✓ 360° DEGREE EXAMS COVERED

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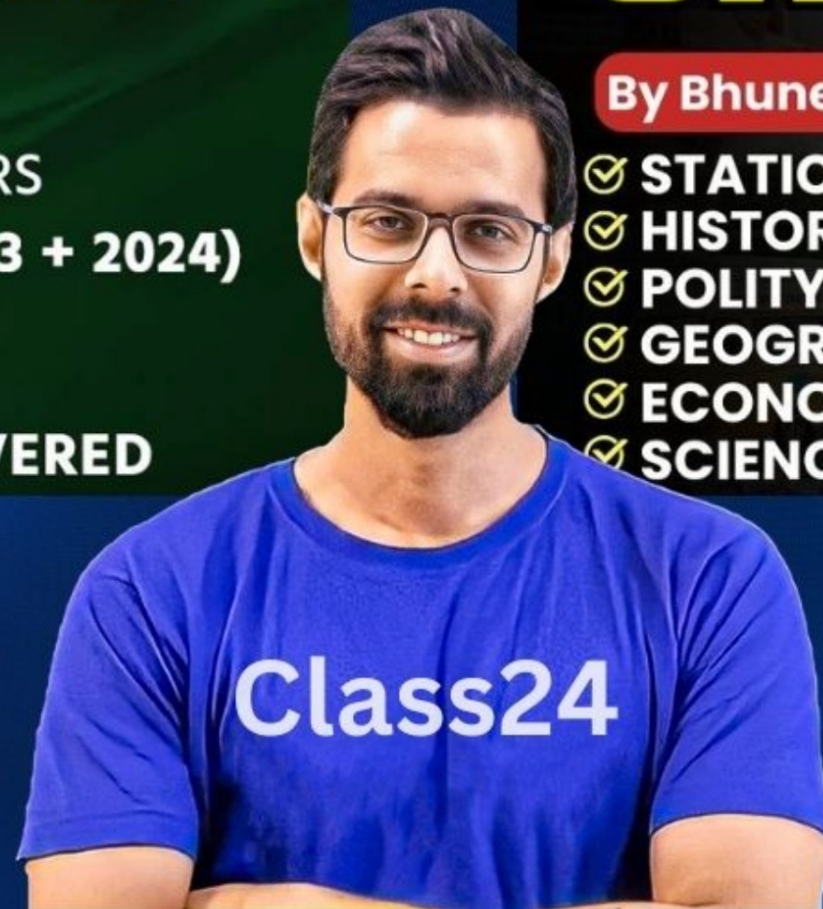
By Bhunesh Sir

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- Student Handouts
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- 100% Career Assistance
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- Live Online
- Student Handouts
- Industrial Projects
- 100% Career Assistance
- Industry Based Trainers

Blockchain Course

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LET'S START TO LEARN SALESFORCE

Salesforce Admin

Salesforce Admin Course

Skill24 ₹20999

LET'S START TO LEARN SALESFORCE

Lightning Web Components

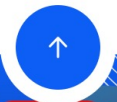
Salesforce LWC Course


Skill24 ₹14999

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MAKE YOUR BUSINESS THE NEXT UNICORN WITH THE

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Thank you
guys.
