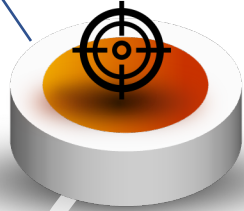


Daily Current Affairs





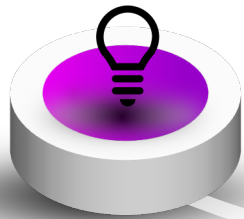
2
The Hindu



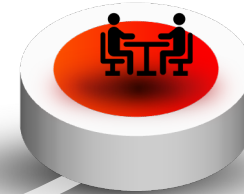
5
**PIB, PRS & Other
newspaper**



1
**The Indian
Express**



0
Jansatta



1
**Financial
Express**

Daily 3 most Important classes



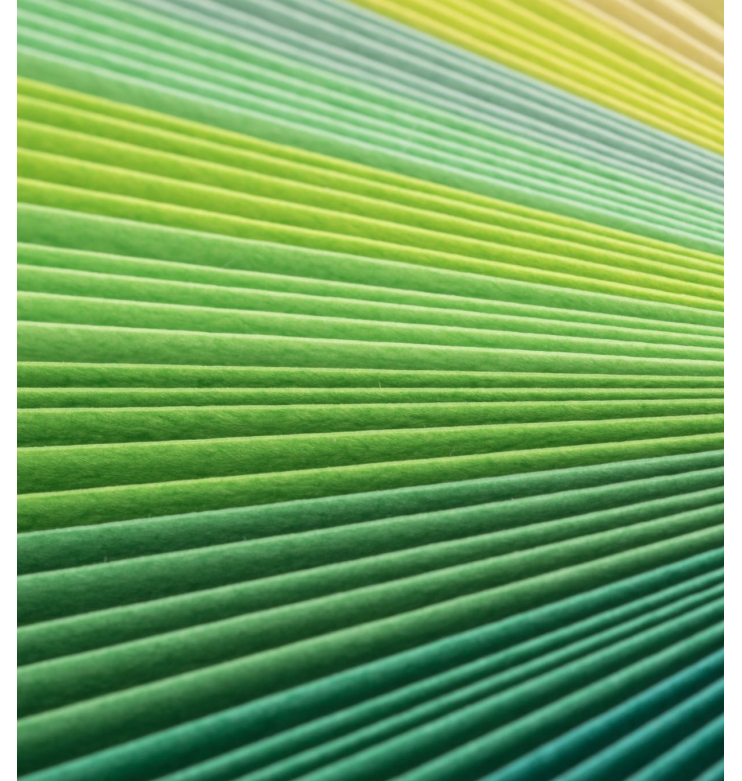
5 am -> 10 min current affairs show



7 am -> The Hindu Analysis



8 am -> Daily SSC CGL/ CHSL Specific GK class



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Class pdf



**20 Questions test related to
this class**

Complete Gk/Gs Notes



BY BHUNESH SIR



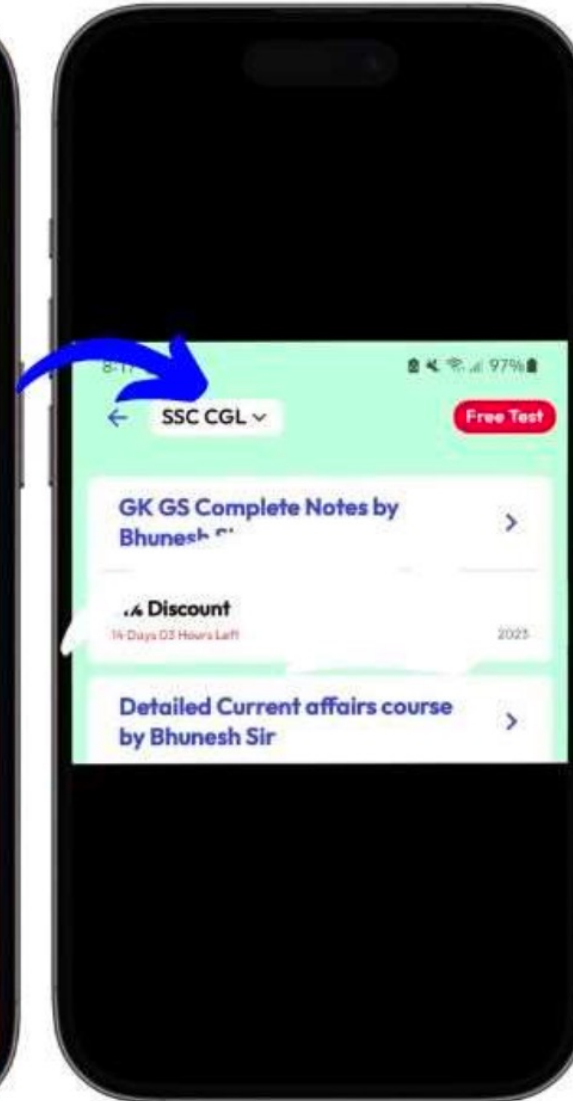
Step-1



Step-2



Step-3



Step-4



deepmeaningqu

वक्त जल्द ही बदलने वाला है,
जिसके बारे में लगता था वो कुछ
नहीं कर पाएगा वहीं **सबसे आगे**
निकलने वाला है।



दृष्टि The Vision

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ALTMAN'S OUSTER
OpenAI staff threaten to quit, join Microsoft
WORLD » PAGE 13

POLLS NEAR
Gehlot's push to rewrite Rajasthan politics
NEWS » PAGE 11

SATHI IFFI
Nine-day fest begins with starry opening ceremony
NEWS » PAGE 12

Governor can't withhold re-passed Bills, says SC

Court agrees with the Tamil Nadu government's argument that the Constitution does not provide Governor Ravi the 'discretion' to withhold the 10 Bills if re-enacted, or refer them to the President

Krishnasdas Rajagopal
NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court on Monday took note of the Tamil Nadu government's argument that the Constitution does not provide Governor R.N. Ravi "discretion" to withhold the 10 Bills "re-passed" by the State Legislative Assembly.

"Once they have been re-passed, these Bills are put in the same footing as Money Bills. Then you [the Governor] cannot reject...", Chief Justice of India D.Y. Chandrachud, heading a three-judge Bench, remarked.

The court was reacting to arguments raised by the State, represented by senior advocates A.M. Singhvi, Mukul Rohatgi, P. Wilson and advocate Sabarish



Subramanian, that the first proviso of Article 200 states: "If the Bill is passed again by the House or Houses with or without amendment and presented to the Governor for assent, the Governor shall not withhold assent therefrom".

But, at one point, the Chief Justice asked whether the Governor had to mandatorily send the Bills back to the House for re-

SC seeks Kerala Governor's reply

NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court has sought a response from Kerala Governor Arif Mohammed Khan on a petition by the State government that he is holding back Bills.

having withheld assent and sent back the Bills once, cannot refer the reiterated Bills to the President.

The State had complained to the court that the Governor was holding the Bills back indefinitely, defeating the rights of the people of Tamil Nadu to the benefits of crucial laws passed by the House.

'China is the biggest security anxiety for India and Australia'

Strategy sets Defence and Foreign Ministers of India and Australia during the 2+2 Ministerial Dialogue in New Delhi on Monday. At



Dinkar Patil, Kallol Bhattacharjee
NEW DELHI

For both Australia and India, China is the biggest trading partner and China is our "biggest security anxiety," said Australian Deputy Prime Minister and Defence Minister Richard Marles, making the opening remarks at the 2+2 dialogue on Monday.

Australian Foreign Minister Penny Wong said this is a partnership which is "con-

IRB jawan among two killed in ambush by armed miscreants in Manipur

Vijanta Singh
NEW DELHI

An Indian Reserve Battalion jawan and his driver were killed when their vehicle was ambushed by armed miscreants in Kangpokpi district of Manipur on Monday, a defence source said. The deceased were identified as Hemant Singh Vaiphei and his driver Thangminhan Hangshing. Mr. Vaiphei had been posted at the Lethlak- hong police station.

The Committee on Tribal Unity (COTU) declared an emergency shutdown in Kangpokpi district as a mark of protest. The defence source said Assam Ri-

The State govt. has informed the SC that 25 crore has been released for women survivors of sexual assault, other crimes

ties personnel were deployed in the area, and teams had been mobilised to identify the suspects.

Solatium for survivors
The Manipur government on Monday informed the Supreme Court that 25 crore had been credited to a dedicated bank account to disburse compensation to women who are survivors of sexual assault and other

crimes committed in the State since May 3. The affidavit filed by the State government did not state the number of women compensated so far.

The affidavit said that as per the latest report from the Deputy Commissioners of Noney and Senapati districts, the exercise for identification of religious buildings was complete and there were no reports of vandalising or destruction of such buildings in the two districts till date.

Damage to buildings
At least 180 people have been killed in the ethnic violence between the tribal

Kuki-Zo and the Meitei people since May 3.

Earlier in September, the court had ordered the State government to "immediately identify all religious buildings in the State which would include churches, Hindu temples, Sanamkhi temples, mosques and any building of any other religion, whether existing at present or vandalised/damaged/burnt in the violence which started on May 3 and said that sites of these religious buildings be protected from encroachment and destruction.

Harbour inferno



All text: At least 45 boats were gutted in a major fire near the Visakhapatnam port, in the early hours of Monday. PTI (FULL REPORT: PAGE 16)

IN BRIEF



Stubble burning: 'Withdraw FIRs against farmers'

CHANDIGARH
Anguished over the registration of police cases against farmers for burning paddy stubble, farmer outfits held demonstrations in Punjab and Haryana on Monday, demanding the withdrawal of cases. » PAGE 5

CSAI
FOUNDATION BATCH-6
by AMIT GARG
Starts from 1st December
10:00 AM IST 8226 11059

In Uttarkashi, rescue teams manage to install six-inch pipe to send food

Ishita Mishra
NEW DELHI

In a first major breakthrough in nine days, agencies working round-the-clock to rescue the 41 workers trapped in an under-construction tunnel at Silkyari in Uttarkashi district of Uttarakhand on Monday managed to insert a six-inch pipe into the 31-metre-long debris.

The new pipe will help in sending food items, medicines, other essential equipment, and communication equipment to the workers, said Anand Mishra Khalkho, Director of the National Highways and Infrastructure Development Corporation Limited (NHIDCL), the agency heading the tunnel construction.



International tunnelling expert Arnold Dix inspects the tunnel collapse site in Uttarkashi on Monday. SHASHI SIKHAR KASHYAP

Till now, only a four-inch pipeline remained the lifeline for the trapped workers. The placement of a second lifeline inside the tunnel came on a day when Arnold Dix, president of International Tunnelling Undergound Space,

ter consulting doctors.

Govt. to bear expenses
The Uttarakhand government on Monday announced that it would bear all the expenses of the families of the trapped workers who are travelling from their native States to the tunnel collapse site.

Chief Minister Pushkar Singh Dhami said the rescue operations were going on at a fast pace. He said Prime Minister Narendra Modi took stock of the situation over the phone.

The first machine of Sanyo had reached the construction of a vertical rescue tunnel has reached the site and operations are being commenced.

NIA registers case against SFI, Pannun, over Air India threat

The Hindu Bureau
NEW DELHI

The National Investigation Agency (NIA) has booked Monday on SFI and Pannun, who was designated as an "individual terrorist" by the Ministry of Home Affairs on July 1, 2020. The outfit was banned on July 10, 2019.

The agency said Pannun, the self-proclaimed general counsel of SFI, again came under its scanner after the release and circulation of video messages, in which members of the Sikh community had claimed that there would be a "threat to their lives" if they took the airline's tickets.

"Pannun also threatened

The NIA has invoked several provisions of the Indian Penal Code and the Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act against SFI and Pannun, who was designated as an "individual terrorist" by the Ministry of Home Affairs on July 1, 2020. The outfit was banned on July 10, 2019.

The agency said Pannun, the self-proclaimed general counsel of SFI, again came under its scanner after the release and circulation of video messages, in which members of the Sikh community had claimed that there would be a "threat to their lives" if they took the airline's tickets.

"Pannun also threatened

tened that Air India would not be allowed to operate across the world," the NIA said, adding that video messages were released on November 4. The accused had also issued a warning to the Indian government, stating that Delhi's Indira Gandhi International Airport would remain closed on November 19.

Visitor entry
Taking the threat seriously, the Bureau of Civil Aviation Security had ordered that all Air India passengers at Delhi and Punjab airports would be put through a "secondary ladder point check" before passenger boarding. Entry of visitors to the airports' terminal building and sale of visitor-entry tickets were also banned.

IN BRIEF



Minister begins motorcycle trip to promote road safety

Assam Transport Minister Parimal Sukabaidya has gone back to his motorcycle days to promote road safety in view of an "alarming" increase in the number of accidents in the State over the past few years. He launched the *Path Suraksha Jan Andolan* on the World Day of Remembrance for Road Traffic Victims on November 19. He will cover all the 126 Assembly constituencies in the State in 30 days. Assam recorded 6,001 cases of accidents between January and October this year. A total of 2,606 people died and 4,800 were injured in these road accidents. Mr. Sukabaidya said the government wants to turn the campaign into a mass movement.

'Pro-Palestinian' pitch invader sent to one-day police custody

The pro-Palestinian supporter of Australian origin, Wen Johnson, who onto the pitch during the India-Australia cricket World Cup final on Sunday, was on Monday evening produced before the sessions court in Gandhinagar after he was detained by Ahmedabad crime branch. He has been sent to police custody for one day. Mr. Johnson wore a face mask bearing the Palestine flag and a T-shirt with 'Stop bombing Palestine' and 'Save Palestine' slogans on the front and back. He was arrested by Chandkheda Police on charges of criminal trespass (section 447) and causing hurt to deter public servants from doing their duty (section 332).

CBI chargesheets Minister Anil Deshmukh's family

In a fresh jolt to former Maharashtra Home Minister Anil Deshmukh, the CBI has chargesheeted his daughter Pooja and daughter-in-law Rahat in connection with alleged leakage of the agency's internal draft report in 2021 giving clean chit to the leader in an extortion case against him, officials said. In its supplementary chargesheet filed before a special CBI court, the agency has termed Pooja a "co-conspirator" who allegedly planned, directed, and provided logistical support to Deshmukh's lawyer, Anand Dilip Daga to bribe agency's Sub-Inspector Abhishek Tiwari.

BJP blamed Article 370 for militancy: Omar Abdullah

Former Chief Minister and National Conference (NC) vice-president Omar Abdullah on November 20 accused the BJP of deceiving people with its narrative that militancy in Kashmir was due to the existence of Article 370, which granted special status to Jammu and Kashmir till 2019. "We were told that if there are guns in Kashmir, it is only due to Article 370. If Article 370 is removed, there will be no guns but prosperity and stability. Five people were killed recently in an encounter [in Kulgam]. Four of them joined militancy in 2020 and the fifth in 2021. It was after 2019, it exposes the BJP's deception. You not only deceived the people of Jammu and Kashmir but the rest of the country too," he said.

Evening of music and dance as 54th IFFI opens with a starry ceremony

Union Minister Anurag Singh Thakur inaugurated the nine-day festival and also announced an increased incentive for foreign film productions in India; in this edition, IFFI is screening over 270 films from 105 countries in various locations

Shilpi Mitra
PANAJI

The 54th International Film Festival of India (IFFI) commenced with a grand opening ceremony to promote the road safety in view of an "alarming" increase in the number of accidents in the State over the past few years. He launched the *Path Suraksha Jan Andolan* on the World Day of Remembrance for Road Traffic Victims on November 19. He will cover all the 126 Assembly constituencies in the State in 30 days. Assam recorded 6,001 cases of accidents between January and October this year. A total of 2,606 people died and 4,800 were injured in these road accidents. Mr. Sukabaidya said the government wants to turn the campaign into a mass movement.

Union Minister for Information and Broadcasting (I&B), Youth Affairs and Sports Anurag Singh Thakur inaugurated the nine-day festival along with Goa Chief Minister Pramod Sawant, Minister of State (MOS) for I&B L. Murugan, MoS for Tourism Shripad Naik, actor and MP Sunny Deol, and other dignitaries.

Several prominent Indian and international film personalities also graced the event. In his inaugural address, Mr. Thakur said that in a world "increasingly divided by division", cinema can be a driving force for "peace, progress and prosperity". He said that akin to India's President of the G-20 Summit earlier this year, the main



Actor Madhuri Dixit being felicitated by Union Ministers Anurag Thakur and L. Murugan and Goa Chief Minister Pramod Sawant. X

concept and theme of IFFI is rooted in the idea of *Vishudhaya Karmabakam* (The World is One Family). "The 54th IFFI is set to be a melting pot of varied voices, vibrant cultures, diversities and sheer cinematic excellence," Mr. Thakur said, adding that the festival received an unprecedented 2,926 entries from 105 countries this year, a three-fold increase in its international submissions from the previous edition.

Marathas never discriminated on basis of caste: Patil

Shounojit Banerjee
PUNE

Remarking that the community had never discriminated against anyone on the basis of caste or community, Maratha quota activist Manoj Jangamkar on Monday said some leaders whom the community had helped make big were now denying them their just quota.

Addressing a rally in Pune's Kharadi area, Mr. Jangamkar warned that the community would strike down those who dared to speak out against Maratha reservation.

Without taking his name, the activist once again targeted OBC leader Chhagan Bhujbal by saying the latter ought not to speak anything merely because he was getting on in his years.

The activist denied he was persecuting Mr. Bhujbal.



Maratha quota activist Manoj Jangamkar at a rally in Pune on Monday. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

"We want to know names of these leaders who have denied us reservation this far. My forefathers have provided succor to members of other communities often at the cost of their own children. They considered children of other communities as their own. The Marathas never complained when other castes got a share. Yet today, the very leaders whom the Marathas helped are now ready to come to our aid now," he said.

The incentive scheme for foreign productions was announced by India last year at the Cannes Film Festival.

The paradigm shift in incentivising film production was a testimony to India's commitment and support for artistic expression and reinforcement of its position as a preferred destination for cinematic endeavours," Mr. Thakur said.

Packed venue
The gala opening, which witnessed a packed turnout at the 4,000-seater venue, was hosted by Bollywood actors Karishma Tanna and Aparshakti Khurana. Indian screen icon Madhuri Dixit was felicitated with the first-ever 'Special Recognition for Contribution to Bharatiya Cinema' award at the festival. The actor also performed to some of her all-time hits at the event, to joyous applause.

The entertainment quotient of the evening was further boosted by high-energy performances by actors Nushratt Bharuc

cha, Shahid Kapoor, and Shriya Saran as well as singers Sukhwinder Singh and Shreya Ghoshal.

Additionally, Vijay Sethupathi, Karan Johar, Sara Ali Khan, Pankaj Tripathi, Shantanu Moitra, Jisnu Sengupta, and others marked their presence at the opening ceremony and were felicitated.

Vijay Sethupathi introduced his upcoming film, *Gandhi Talks*, at the IFFI stage. The dialogue-less drama co-starring Arvind Swami and Aditi Rao Hydari and featuring music by A.R. Rahman will be premiered at the festival on Tuesday.

The festival, now in its seventh decade, showcases a diverse array of films from India and across the globe. In its 54th edition, IFFI is screening over 270 films from 105 countries. The festival is being held across four venues from November 20 to 28.

This year, a total of 15 feature films, including three Indian titles, are competing for the festival's top prize, the Golden Peacock Award.

'More finance needed to wean India's electricity grids off coal'

Jacob Koshy

India had not done enough to demand more finance from the international community to assist it in its transition towards green energy, former Power Secretary Alok Kumar said at a seminar on Monday to discuss the roadmap for the 28th edition of the United Nations Conference of Parties (COP-28) to be held in Dubai next month.

Among the thorniest issues at COP negotiations is the financing of the transition to clean energy. Developing countries have yet to provide committed tranches worth billions of dollars to developing countries to mitigate greenhouse gas emissions.

To contain emissions enough so that the globe does not heat up by more than 1.5 degrees Celsius, the science says that by 2030, carbon emissions need to be cut 43% of 2019 levels. However the stated pledges by governments, as of today, will only see a



Alok Kumar

2% reduction in emissions and thus breach the safety mark, said a UN report last week.

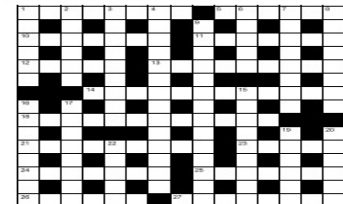
India's most significant contribution towards this global effort is a commitment to source 500 GW of renewable energy by 2030. However experts said that while installed, clean energy was a laudable goal in itself, the greatest challenge to transitioning entirely to renewable energy was providing for "peaking power", like when factories such as unusually hot summers or a drought would result in a large demand for electricity over relatively short intervals.

As of now, only coal, can reliably deliver on that. "We cannot have a situation of blackouts. Ensuring that our electric grid was capable of handling large loads of renewable power is expensive and this what we should demand that international finance help us with," Mr. Kumar said. "Beyond a point we will have to walk on renewable energy."

In 2023, suggest data from the Power Ministry, India met its peak demand of 234 GW with nearly 70% from coal. India's installed capacity is 425 GW, as of October this year.

Other experts said that deliberations at the COP-28 would see much of the focus on Global Stocktake, the first ever formal reckoning of the actual progress made by all countries in cutting emissions. While these numbers are broadly known, the larger purpose of the stocktake is to push countries to declare more ambitious targets to bridge the gap between what is on shot at not breaching the 1.5 degrees Celsius limit.

TH CROSSWORD 14025



Across

- Actor flirts with a maiden outrageously (4)
- Pet in basket, a little present for husband (6)
- Truant rattled by master's outburst (7)
- Element or essence of tegulu in a rum cocktail (7)
- Pick up ropes in bank (5)
- Ordered one book, it's about lexicography of new words (9)

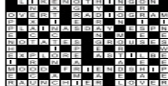
To solve this puzzle online, get access to our crossword site at <https://crossword.hindu.com>

- Unstable situation in hospital managed so far with doc conducting operation (5,2,5)
- Singer in bar hit right note (12)
- Passed through old, abandoned ground in road test (9)
- Fellow in squadron is out of shape (5)
- Medicine given for psychological benefit in rank body odour (7)
- Model, say, going topless - entranced by pot (7)
- Sheep start to roam around field (6)
- Robbery in hotel conducted by couple exceedingly (8)
- Damaged flute is mostly useless (6)
- Want a taste of nice tropical fruit (6)
- Queen in daze with painful problem, getting addicted to a drug (6,3)
- Wonder about revoluting misdeed by Tesla's management (14)
- Monumental amount to preserve Texas landmark (5)
- Turned tipster after drinker in French city (8)
- Most secluded and calm, getting hold of book in retreat (8)
- Reason for sinking in water - unable to cope (3,2,4,5)
- Flirtatious woman entertaining king is a dish (9)
- Leading expert manages to conserve extremely tiny forms of adapted subspecies (8)
- Ready to captivate peash boy? Dress shrewly (3,1,4)
- Enfeebled in conclusion, going up cocaine and ecstasy (6)
- The blue films can be disgusting (6)
- Box contains oriental weaving (5)

SUDOKU



Solution to previous puzzle



Solution to yesterday's Sudoku



FAITH Ornament for the atma

Pillai Lokacharya's Srivachana Bhushanam is so called because it is a collection of the sayings (*vachanas*) of Acharyas who were his predecessors, explained M.A. Venkatakrishnan in a discourse. Manavalla Mamunigal said this work was an ornament (*bhushanam*) for the jivatta. Calling himself a servant of the Lord, Periyazhvar says he is like Selva Nambi.

Selva Nambi and his wife served food to every Vaishnava who visited them. Once, when they had no rice, Selva Nambi's wife used the paddy seeds kept aside to be sown the next day, and cooked food for visiting Sri Vaishnavas. No one would do this, because if one used up paddy seeds, the fields would be uncultivated for the whole season, and that would mean no food for the family. She told her husband that she had sown the seeds in the stomachs of Vishnu bhaktas and that the crops from these seeds would grow for Sri Vaishnavas. Periyazhvar refers to Selva Nambi as *abhimana thungan*. *Abhimana* means having a high opinion of oneself. But in the case of Selva Nambi, it was justified pride. It was *satvika ahankara*, pride that could equal his service to Lord Narayana. Commentator Periyavachan Pillai explained that this meant that Selva Nambi kept away from five kinds of people whose friendship would have led him down the wrong path.

Evening of music and dance as 54th IFFI opens with a starry ceremony

Union Minister Anurag Singh Thakur inaugurated the nine-day festival and also announced an increased incentive for foreign film productions in India; in this edition, IFFI is screening over 270 films from 105 countries in various locations

Shilajit Mitra

PANAJI

The 54th International Film Festival of India (IFFI) commenced with a grand opening ceremony at the Dr. Shyama Prasad Mukherjee Indoor Stadium in Panaji, Goa, on Monday evening.

Union Minister for Information and Broadcasting (I&B), Youth Affairs and Sports Anurag Singh Thakur inaugurated the nine-day festival along with Goa Chief Minister Pramod Sawant, Minister of State (MoS) for I&B L. Murugan, MoS for Tourism Shripad Naik, actor and MP Sunny Deol, and other dignitaries.

Several prominent Indian and international film personalities also graced the event.

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Actor Madhuri Dixit being felicitated by Union Ministers Anurag Thakur and L. Murugan and Goa Chief Minister Pramod Sawant. x

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In his inaugural address, Mr. Thakur announced an increased incentive for foreign film productions in India. The country will now offer a reimbursement of up to 40% of the expenses incurred with a raised limit of ₹30 crore (nearly \$3.6 million). Previously, the cap for incentives per production was ₹2.5 crore. The Union Minister also announced an additional 5% bonus for Significant Indian Content (SIC).

The incentive scheme for foreign productions was announced by India last year at the Cannes Film Festival.

“The paradigm shift in incentivising film production serves as a testament to India’s commitment and support for artistic expression and reinforces our position as a preferred destination for cinematic endeavours,” Mr. Thakur said.

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International Film Festival of India



International Film Festival of India

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Location | Goa , India |
| Founded | 24 January 1952; 71 years ago |
| Most recent | 2022 |
| Awards | Golden Peacock Best Feature Film Major Awards UNESCO Gandhi Medal Satyajit Ray Lifetime Achievement Indian Film Personality |
| Hosted by | Government of Goa Directorate of Film Festivals |

Main Prize - Golden Peacock Award [[edit](#)]

- [Best Feature Film](#)
- [Best Short Film](#) (Discontinued)

Silver Peacock Award [[edit](#)]

- [Best Feature Film](#) (Discontinued)
- [Best Director](#)
- [Best Actor](#)
- [Best Actress](#)
- [Best Debut Film of a Director](#)
- [Special Jury Award and Special Mention](#)

Special Award [[edit](#)]

- [ICFT UNESCO Gandhi Medal](#)
- [Satyajit Ray Lifetime Achievement Award](#)
- [Indian Film Personality of the Year Award](#)

China welcomes Arab Foreign Ministers for talks on Gaza war



China's top diplomat Wang Yi welcomed four Arab Foreign Ministers and the Indonesian one to Beijing, saying his country would work with "our brothers and sisters" in the Arab and Islamic world to try to end the war in Gaza as soon as possible. The tour aims to push for a cease-fire and seek lasting peace in the region. AP

4,000 are missing and believed buried in rubble.

ment Initiative. Mr. Wickremesinghe noted that countries such as Sri Lanka, which are participants in the BRI, "are prepared to embark on the second phase of the initiative, which is expected to make a more substantial economic contribution."

These issues by PSERC for Intrastate
trans, State Electricity Utilities, States,
to 29th February 2024. The link for the
www.pserc.com and is available on the
www.pserc.com and PFC Consultancy
and NT & tender specifications please
on 16.11.2023 onwards,
if any will be published online at
7615512241 and 20230229895

[illegible]

सुपरीम कोर्ट, ११-२२-११-२०२३ Website : www.cpsmumbai.org
in accordance with bye-laws of College of Physicians
and Surgeons of Mumbai, Election for three Members
of Council of College of Physicians and Surgeons of
Mumbai is scheduled.
The nomination form shall be available at Office of
Registrar/ Secretary, CPS house, Dr. E. Bore's Road,
Mumbai-400012 from 21st November, 2023 till
25th November, 2023 (both days inclusive) from 11.00
a.m. to 4.00 p.m.
For more details and updates about the election please
visit our official website or office on working days
during working hours.
Sd/-
Dr. Naresh Alreja
Election Officer
Sd/-
Dr. Venkatesh Giri
Election Officer
Date : 21/11/2023

[illegible]

TENDER INQUIRY NO. PP/2024-26233 Dated 20/11/2023
 Engineering, Procurement, Construction, Shred No-3, Shred Inquiry, PSPCL
 Patiala invites E-tender under three part bid system for supply of electrical
 materials for Shred No-3, Shred Inquiry, PSPCL Patiala. The tender is
 valid till State Trading License issued by GERC for interstate
 trading of energy, interstate trading license issued by PSERC for interstate
 trading of power. The tender is valid till the date of completion of
 PPA & CPs from 1st December 2023 to 29th February 2024. The link for the
 tender is <https://www.powerindia.com>. For details visit the
 website of Ministry of Power (www.Powermin.nic.in) and PFC Company
 Limited (www.pfcindia.com). For detailed NIT & tender specification
 please refer to the tender documents available at the link
Note:- Compulsory & attendance, if any will be published online at
<https://www.powerindia.com> 76/152/26233/2023/2686

Far-right populist Javier Milei wins presidential run-off in Argentina

The controversial economist, who identifies as an anarcho-capitalist, has prescribed sharp reduction in taxes and subsidies as remedy for the country's economic crisis; he also intends to abandon peso and adopt the U.S. dollar as currency

Hector Estepa
BUENOS AIRES

Controversial economist Javier Milei has won Argentina's presidential elections, swinging the country to the right following a highly polarising campaign in which he proposed fundamental changes to the way the government is run in a country that's grappling with the worst economic crisis in a generation.

"Today marks the end of Argentina's decline. Today, the impoverishing model of an omnipresent state, benefiting only a few while the majority of Argentinians suffer, comes to an end," Mr. Milei said while addressing his euphoric supporters, who celebrated his victory with rock and roll songs.

Mr. Milei, who identifies himself as an anarcho-capitalist, has a clear prescription for Argentina's economy: a sharp reduction in taxes and subsidies.

With annual inflation hovering above 142%, the libertarian economist does not believe that the peso – Argentina's currency



Victory moment: Javier Milei speaks after his victory over Sergio Massa in a run-off election in Buenos Aires on Sunday. AP

which has tanked in recent years – can be salvaged. He has proposed to abandon the national currency and adopt the U.S. dollar, similar to what El Salvador and Ecuador have done in Latin America, although those were smaller countries. Argentina is the third-largest economy in the region.

Drastic changes

"The changes are drastic. There is no room for gradualism, no room for half measures," he declared after winning the elections, expressing a clear state-

ment of intent.

Neither his disruptive proposals nor his volcanic personality have deterred voters tired of traditional politics, especially after a 5% increase in poverty during the centre-right government of Mauricio Macri (2015-2019) and another 5% under the current left-wing administration of Alberto Fernández, from voting him to power. Over 40% of the population is now living in poverty.

Mr. Milei is known for his virulent attack on left-wing politics. He calls the social state a "pedophile in a

kindergarten" and has shown inclination towards legalising organ sales, though he later retracted that statement.

Vote share

Mr. Milei secured 55.69% of the votes, surpassing his left-wing Peronist rival Sergio Massa by over 11 points. Mr. Massa secured 44.30%.

"There were two paths. We chose the path of defending the security system in the hands of the state, promoting the defence of education and public health as central values. Argentinians chose another path," Mr. Massa said, announcing his withdrawal from politics.

This marks the worst defeat for Peronism in Argentina's history. The political movement, advocating for a social welfare state and public interests, now has to reshape itself and seek a new leadership.

Although Mr. Milei won the run-off decisively, governance could be a challenge. His party controls only 15% of Congress, requiring him to negotiate with other parties to pass laws. He will rely on law-

makers from Juntos por el Cambio, the coalition led by former President Macri. His support in the final stages of the campaign was crucial for Mr. Milei's victory and will remain vital to passing laws.

Mr. Macri may also influence Mr. Milei's international policies. The economist intends to shift towards supporting the U.S. and Israel, expressing a willingness to downgrade ties with countries he deems communist, such as China and Brazil, which are Argentina's trading partners.

'No communism'

"Not only will I not do business with China, I will not do business with any communist. I am a defender of freedom, peace, and democracy. Communists do not enter there. Chinese do not enter there. (Vladimir) Putin does not enter there. Lula (Da Silva) does not enter there," he declared during the campaign.

Mr. Milei will assume the presidential office on December 10.

(Hector Estepa is an independent journalist)



BOLIVIA

BRAZIL

PARAGUAY

CHILE

ARGENTINA

URUGUAY

BUENOS AIRES

*PACIFIC
OCEAN*

*ATLANTIC
OCEAN*



Argentine territory in dark green; [territory claimed but not controlled](#) by Argentina in light green

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Capital and largest city | Buenos Aires  34°36′S 58°23′W |
| Official languages | Spanish ^[a] |
| Co-official languages | Guaraní in Corrientes ^[3] Quechua in Santiago del Estero ^[4] Qom , Mocoví , and Wichí in Chaco ^[5] Welsh in Chubut ^[6] |
| Religion (2022) ^[7] | 58.9% Christianity └ 48.9% Catholicism └ 10.0% other Christian 39.8% no religion 1.3% other |
| Demonym(s) | Argentine Argentinian Argentinean (uncommon) |
| Government | Federal presidential constitutional republic • President Alberto Fernández • Vice President Cristina Fernández de Kirchner • Chief of the Cabinet of Ministers Agustín Rossi |

[Independence](#) from [Spain](#)

- [May Revolution](#) 25 May 1810
- [Declared](#) 9 July 1816
- [Constitution](#) 1 May 1853

[Area](#)

- **Total** 2,780,400 km²
(1,073,500 sq mi)^[B] (8th)
- **Water (%)** 1.57

[Population](#)

- **2023 estimate** 46,621,847^[9] (33rd)
- **2022 census** 47,327,407 ^[10] (31st)
- **Density** 14.4/km² (37.3/sq mi)^[8] (178th)

[GDP](#) (PPP)

- 2023 estimate**
 - **Total** ▲ \$1.239 trillion^[11] (30th)
 - **Per capita** ▲ \$26,506^[11] (66th)

[GDP](#) (nominal)

- 2023 estimate**
 - **Total** ▼ \$621.833 billion^[11] (23rd)
 - **Per capita** ▼ \$13,297^[11] (65th)

[Gini](#) (2020)

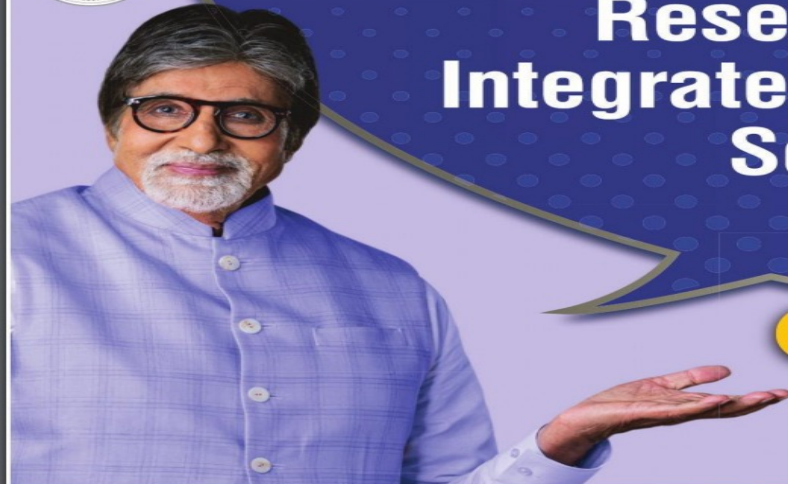
▼ 42.3^[12]
medium

[HDI](#) (2021)

▲ 0.842^[13]
very high · 47th

[Currency](#)

[Argentine peso](#) (\$) ([ARS](#))



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1.5° Celsius threshold breached on 86 days this year: UN report

AMITABH SINHA

NEW DELHI, NOVEMBER 20

AS MANY as 86 days this year so far have already breached the 1.5 degrees Celsius temperature threshold, as global greenhouse gas emissions scaled a record high in 2022, a new UN report said on Monday.

The world, together, emitted 57.4 billion tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent in 2022, a 1.2% increase over the previous year and higher than the previous record achieved in 2019, according to the Emissions Gap Report, an annual publication by the UN Environment Programme (UNEP) ahead of the year-ending climate change conference. The report noted that with current climate policies of countries, the world was set to become warmer by at least 3 degrees Celsius by the end of the century.



2023 is all set to emerge as the hottest year ever. *File*

EXPLAINED

E

Short-term
average

IT IS the long-term temperature rise that is supposed to be kept within 1.5 degree Celsius from pre-industrial times. Daily, weekly, monthly or

mate action been initiated in 2010, the annual emission reductions necessary to achieve emission levels consistent with the below 2°C and 1.5°C scenarios by 2030 would have been only 0.7 per cent and 3.3 per cent on average, respectively," it said.

"The lack of stringent emission reductions means that the required emission cuts from now to 2030 have increased sig-

Although the pandemic resulted in only a 4.7% drop in emissions between 2019 and 2020, the 2021 emissions had climbed back almost to the 2019 levels.

The emissions of China and the United States, the world's two biggest emitters, also rose in 2022, as did that of India, the third largest emitter. But the European Union, Russia and Brazil saw their emissions go down a bit. The report said even if all the climate actions as per the current promises made by the countries were carried out with the highest ambition, global emissions in 2030 would still be at least 19 billion tonnes of CO₂ equivalent higher than the level required to keep global warming within 1.5 degrees Celsius from

even annual averages are expected to breach this limit, but there is still hope to pull it back.

pre-industrial times.

To meet this gap, global emissions would need to drop by at least 8.7 per cent every year from 2024 (instead of the 1.2 per cent rise that happened in 2022), the report said. It said the failure of the world to take early action on climate had brought it into a situation where meeting the 1.5 degrees Celsius target looks extremely difficult. "As highlighted in the Emissions Gap Report 2019, the underlying data from the (earlier Emission Gap) reports reveal that had serious cli-

nificantly. To reach emission levels consistent with a below 2°C pathway in 2030, the cuts required per year are now 5.3 per cent from 2024, reaching 8.7 per cent per year on average for the 1.5°C pathway," it said.

The impacts of inaction are already evident with 2023 all set to emerge as the hottest ever, overtaking the previous record of 2016.

Almost every month this year has set one or the other temperature record, with September emerging as the hottest month ever. The report noted that on 86 occasions this year, the daily mean temperature had exceeded the average of pre-industrial times by more than 1.5 degrees Celsius.

Luxembourg to be partner country at Bengal biz summit

FE BUREAU

New Delhi, November 20

LUXEMBOURG, WHICH IS participating at the Bengal Global Business Summit as a “partner country”, has brought in an 18-member business delegation. Peggy Frantzen, the ambassador of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, said important Luxembourg companies such as Rotarex, Boson Energy, Ceratizit, and Amer Sil Ketex will have their presence during the two-day Summit, starting from Tuesday.

“There will be a country session on Luxembourg followed by B2B (business-to-business) and B2G (business-to-government) meetings on Tuesday. The Indian Chamber of Commerce, Kolkata, is felicitating the coordination with West Bengal Industrial Development Corporation for this event. The business sectors of interest for this would be energy and manufacturing,” said an official.

The session is anticipated to

mit, starting from Tuesday.

“There will be a country session on Luxembourg followed by B2B (business-to-business) and B2G (business-to-government) meetings on Tuesday. The Indian Chamber of Commerce, Kolkata, is felicitating the coordination with West Bengal Industrial Development Corporation for this event. The business sectors of interest for this would be energy and manufacturing,” said an official.

The session is anticipated to deliberate the key policy, institutional, and infrastructural advantages of the country that create an enabling environment for investors in sectors like infrastructure, logistics, energy, MSME, and IT and provide a platform for B2G and B2B discussions for interested investors, the official added.

The Embassy of Luxembourg in New Delhi, together with the Honorary Consul of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg in Kolkata, is organising a national pavilion, with the support of the Luxembourg Chamber of Commerce, where Luxembourg companies can exhibit their services and products.



10th ASEAN Defence Ministers' Meeting-Plus



Recently, the Defence Minister of India has participated in the 10th Association of SouthEast Asian Nations (ASEAN) Defence Ministers' Meeting-Plus (ADMM-Plus) in Jakarta, Indonesia.

हाल ही में, भारत के रक्षा मंत्री ने जकार्ता, इंडोनेशिया में 10वें एसोसिएशन ऑफ साउथईस्ट एशियन नेशंस (आसियान) के रक्षा मंत्रियों की बैठक-प्लस (एडीएमएम-प्लस) में भाग लिया है।

ASEAN Centrality:

- India affirmed the importance of **ASEAN's central role** and commended its efforts in fostering dialogue and consensus in the region.

Commitment to International Laws:

- India reiterated its commitment to freedom of navigation, overflight, and lawful commerce in international waters, aligning with international laws, notably the **United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) 1982**.

-
- आसियान केंद्रीयता:
 - भारत ने आसियान की केंद्रीय भूमिका के महत्व की पुष्टि की और क्षेत्र में बातचीत और आम सहमति को बढ़ावा देने में उसके प्रयासों की सराहना की।
 - अंतर्राष्ट्रीय कानूनों के प्रति प्रतिबद्धता:
 - भारत ने अंतरराष्ट्रीय कानूनों, विशेष रूप से समुद्र के कानून पर संयुक्त राष्ट्र कन्वेंशन (यूएनसीएलओएस) 1982 के अनुरूप, अंतरराष्ट्रीय जल में नेविगेशन, ओवरफ्लाइट और वैध वाणिज्य की स्वतंत्रता के प्रति अपनी प्रतिबद्धता दोहराई।

- Collaborative Initiatives:
- India appreciated ASEAN Member States' participation in joint initiatives like the Initiative for Women in UN Peacekeeping Operations, Initiative for Marine Plastic Pollution Response, ASEAN-India Maritime Exercise, and Expert Working Group (EWG) on Humanitarian Assistance & Disaster Relief (HADR).
- सहयोगात्मक पहल:
- भारत ने संयुक्त राष्ट्र शांति अभियानों में महिलाओं के लिए पहल, समुद्री प्लास्टिक प्रदूषण प्रतिक्रिया के लिए पहल, आसियान-भारत समुद्री अभ्यास और मौनवीय सहायता और आपदा राहत (एचएडीआर) पर विशेषज्ञ कार्य समूह (ईडब्ल्यूजी) जैसी संयुक्त पहल में आसियान सदस्य देशों की भागीदारी की सराहना की।

India proposed to **co-chair the EWG on Counter-Terrorism**, a concern endorsed by ADMM-Plus due to terrorism's serious threat in the ASEAN region.

In the present cycle from 2021-2024, **India is co-chairing EWG on HADR along with Indonesia.**

भारत ने आतंकवाद-निरोध पर ईडब्ल्यूजी की सह-अध्यक्षता करने का प्रस्ताव रखा, जो आसियान क्षेत्र में आतंकवाद के गंभीर खतरे के कारण एडीएमएम-प्लस द्वारा समर्थित चिंता का विषय है।

2021-2024 के वर्तमान चक्र में, भारत इंडोनेशिया के साथ एचएडीआर पर ईडब्ल्यूजी की सह-अध्यक्षता कर रहा है।

-
- What is ADMM-Plus?
 - **About:**
 - The ADMM-Plus is a platform for **ASEAN** (Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and Vietnam) **and its eight Dialogue Partners** Australia, China, India, Japan, New Zealand, Republic of Korea, Russia and the United States (collectively referred to as the “Plus Countries”), to strengthen **security and defence cooperation for peace**, stability, and development in the region.

-
- एडीएमएम-प्लस क्या है?
 - के बारे में:
 - एडीएमएम-प्लस आसियान (ब्रुनेई, कंबोडिया, इंडोनेशिया, लाओस, मलेशिया, म्यांमार, फिलीपींस, सिंगापुर, थाईलैंड और वियतनाम) और इसके आठ संवाद साझेदारों ऑस्ट्रेलिया, चीन, भारत, जापान, न्यूजीलैंड, गणराज्य के लिए एक मंच है। कोरिया, रूस और संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका (सामूहिक रूप से "प्लस देश" के रूप में संदर्भित), क्षेत्र में शांति, स्थिरता और विकास के लिए सुरक्षा और रक्षा सहयोग को मजबूत करने के लिए।

- **Establishment:**

- The Inaugural ADMM-Plus was convened in **Ha Noi, Viet Nam**, in 2010.
- Since 2017, the ADMM-Plus meets annually, to allow enhanced dialogue and cooperation among **ASEAN and the Plus Countries** in the midst of an increasingly challenging regional security environment.

- स्थापना:

- उद्घाटन एडीएमएम-प्लस 2010 में हा नोई, वियतनाम में आयोजित किया गया था।
- 2017 से, एडीएमएम-प्लस की सालाना बैठक होती है, ताकि तेजी से चुनौतीपूर्ण क्षेत्रीय सुरक्षा माहौल के बीच आसियान और प्लस देशों के बीच बातचीत और सहयोग बढ़ाया जा सके।

Founded: By signing ASEAN Declaration (Bangkok Declaration) (1967)

Founding Members: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand

Secretariat: Indonesia, Jakarta

Chairmanship: Rotates annually

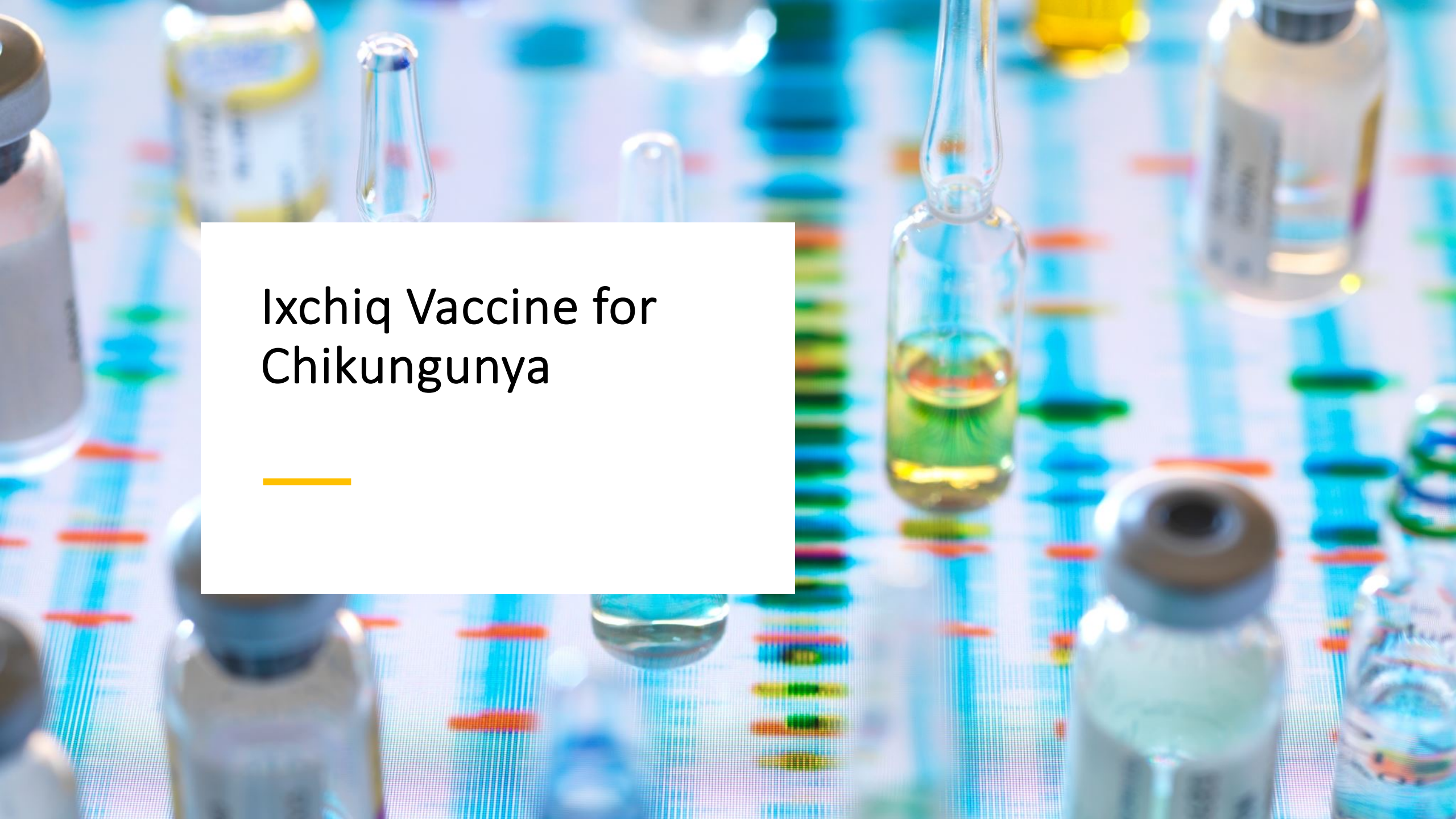
ASEAN Summit Meetings: Occur biannually

ASEAN Economy:

- Combined GDP: ~ USD 3.66 trillion (2022)
- Total Exports: USD 1.73 trillion (8.24% of global exports in 2021)
- Major Export Item: Monolithic Integrated Circuit, Palm Oil, Data Processing Equipment

ADMM+Meeting: Platform for ASEAN and its 8 Dialogue Partners (India, Australia, US, Japan, S. Korea, China, Russia and New

- First Convened in: Hanoi, Vietnam (2010)

The background of the slide is a blurred photograph of a laboratory setting. It features several glass vials and ampoules, some containing yellow or clear liquids. In the foreground, a multi-well microplate is visible, with rows of wells containing various colored liquids (blue, green, red, orange). The overall scene suggests a scientific or medical research environment.

Ixchiq Vaccine for Chikungunya

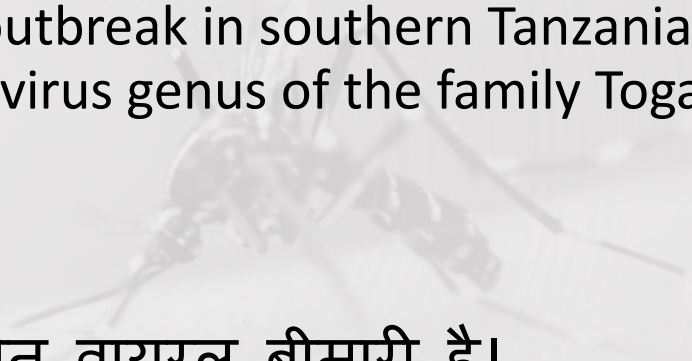
Recently, the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) in the United States approved the world's inaugural vaccine for chikungunya.

This novel vaccine, named Ixchiq and developed by European vaccine manufacturer Valneva, marks a significant leap in combating the chikungunya virus (CHIKV).

हाल ही में, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका में खाद्य एवं औषधि प्रशासन (एफडीए) ने चिकनगुनिया के लिए दुनिया के पहले टीके को मंजूरी दे दी।

यह नया टीका, जिसका नाम Ixchiq है और यूरोपीय वैक्सीन निर्माता वलनेवा द्वारा विकसित किया गया है, चिकनगुनिया वायरस (CHIKV) से निपटने में एक महत्वपूर्ण छलांग लगाता है।

-
- What are the Key Features of Ixchiq Vaccine?
 - It is administered as a single dose via injection into the muscle. It contains a live, weakened version of the chikungunya virus, potentially causing symptoms akin to the disease in vaccine recipients.
 - The vaccine has been approved for administration in people who are 18 years or older, and are at increased risk of exposure to the virus.
-
- Ixchiq वैक्सीन की मुख्य विशेषताएं क्या हैं?
 - इसे मांसपेशियों में इंजेक्शन के माध्यम से एकल खुराक के रूप में दिया जाता है। इसमें चिकनगुनिया वायरस का एक जीवित, कमजोर संस्करण होता है, जो संभावित रूप से टीका प्राप्तकर्ताओं में बीमारी के समान लक्षण पैदा करता है।
 - वैक्सीन को 18 वर्ष या उससे अधिक उम्र के लोगों में लगाने की मंजूरी दे दी गई है, और उनमें वायरस के संपर्क में आने का खतरा बढ़ गया है।

- 
- What is Chikungunya?
 - About: Chikungunya is a mosquito-borne viral disease.
 - It was first recognized in 1952 during an outbreak in southern Tanzania. It is a ribonucleic acid (RNA) virus that belongs to the alphavirus genus of the family Togaviridae.
 - चिकनगुनिया क्या है?
 - के बारे में: चिकनगुनिया एक मच्छर जनित वायरल बीमारी है।
 - इसे पहली बार 1952 में दक्षिणी तंजानिया में प्रकोप के दौरान पहचाना गया था। यह एक राइबोन्यूक्लिक एसिड (आरएनए) वायरस है जो टोगाविरिडे परिवार के अल्फावायरस जीनस से संबंधित है।

- **Symptoms:** Chikungunya causes **fever and severe joint pain**, which is often debilitating and varies in duration.

- **Dengue and Zika have similar symptoms to chikungunya**, making chikungunya easy to misdiagnose.

- लक्षण: चिकनगुनिया के कारण बुखार और गंभीर जोड़ों का दर्द होता है, जो अक्सर दुर्बल करने वाला होता है और अवधि में भिन्न होता है।

- डेंगू और जीका के लक्षण चिकनगुनिया के समान होते हैं, जिससे चिकनगुनिया का गलत निदान करना आसान हो जाता है।

- The term "**chikungunya**" originates from the **Kimakonde language** (spoken by the Makonde people, an ethnic group of Tanzania and Mozambique), translating to "**to become contorted**," illustrating the stooped posture of individuals experiencing severe joint pain.
- शब्द "चिकनगुनिया" की उत्पत्ति किमाकोंडे भाषा (तंजानिया और मोज़ाम्बिक के एक जातीय समूह माकोंडे लोगों द्वारा बोली जाती है) से हुई है, जिसका अनुवाद "विकृत हो जाना" है, जो गंभीर जोड़ों के दर्द का अनुभव करने वाले व्यक्तियों की झुकी हुई मुद्रा को दर्शाता है।

- **Transmission:** Chikungunya is transmitted to humans by the **bites of infected female mosquitoes**. Most commonly, the mosquitoes involved are *Aedes aegypti* and *Aedes albopictus*.
- These two species can also transmit other mosquito-borne viruses, including dengue
- संचरण: चिकनगुनिया संक्रमित मादा मच्छरों के काटने से मनुष्यों में फैलता है। आमतौर पर, इसमें शामिल मच्छरों में एडीज एजिप्टी और एडीज एल्बोपिक्टस शामिल हैं।
- ये दो प्रजातियां डेंगू सहित अन्य मच्छर जनित वायरस भी प्रसारित कर सकती हैं



Birth Anniversary of Rani Lakshmibai

The Prime Minister has paid tributes to the symbol of the bravery of Indian women power, Rani Lakshmibai on her birth anniversary(19th November 1828 in Varanasi, Uttar Pradesh).

प्रधानमंत्री ने भारतीय नारी शक्ति की वीरता की प्रतीक रानी लक्ष्मीबाई को उनकी जयंती (19 नवंबर 1828, वाराणसी, उत्तर प्रदेश) पर श्रद्धांजलि अर्पित की है।

Rani Lakshmibai, originally named Manikarnika was **one of the brave warriors of India's struggle for Independence** and the Queen of the **Maratha-ruled princely state of Jhansi**.

She married **Maharaja Gangadhar Rao** at the age of 14, adopting the name Laxmibai. Her son died, and she later adopted **Damodar Rao**.


रानी लक्ष्मीबाई, जिनका मूल नाम मणिकर्णिका था, भारत के स्वतंत्रता संग्राम के बहादुर योद्धाओं में से एक थीं और मराठा शासित झाँसी रियासत की रानी थीं।

उन्होंने 14 साल की उम्र में लक्ष्मीबाई नाम अपनाकर महाराजा गंगाधर राव से शादी की। उनके बेटे की मृत्यु हो गई, और बाद में उन्होंने दामोदर राव को गोद ले लिया।


-
- In 1853, when the Maharaja of Jhansi died, Lord Dalhousie refused to acknowledge the child and applied the Doctrine of Lapse, and annexed the state.
 - According to this, any princely state that was under the direct or indirect control of the East India Company where the ruler did not have a legal male heir would be annexed by the company.

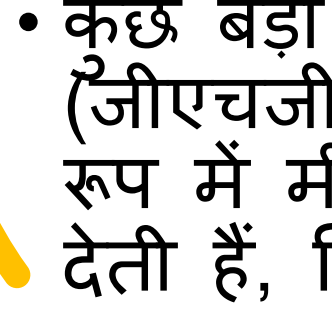
- 1853 में, जब झाँसी के महाराजा की मृत्यु हो गई, तो लॉर्ड डलहौजी ने बच्चे को स्वीकार करने से इनकार कर दिया और चूक के सिद्धांत को लागू किया, और राज्य पर कब्जा कर लिया।
- इसके अनुसार, कोई भी रियासत जो ईस्ट इंडिया कंपनी के प्रत्यक्ष या अप्रत्यक्ष नियंत्रण में थी, जहाँ शासक के पास कोई कानूनी पुरुष उत्तराधिकारी नहीं था, उसे कंपनी द्वारा कब्जा कर लिया जाएगा।

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- She was one of the leading figures of the Indian Revolt of 1857.
 - Rani Lakshmibai fought bravely against the British to save her empire from annexation.
 - She died fighting on the battlefield on 17th June 1858.
 - When the Indian National Army started its first female unit (in 1943), it was named after the valiant queen of Jhansi.
-
- वह 1857 के भारतीय विद्रोह की अग्रणी शख्सियतों में से एक थीं।
 - रानी लक्ष्मीबाई ने अपने साम्राज्य को कब्जे से बचाने के लिए अंग्रेजों के खिलाफ बहादुरी से लड़ाई लड़ी।
 - 17 जून 1858 को युद्ध के मैदान में लड़ते हुए उनकी मृत्यु हो गई।
 - जब भारतीय राष्ट्रीय सेना ने अपनी पहली महिला इकाई (1943 में) शुरू की, तो इसका नाम झाँसी की बहादुर रानी के नाम पर रखा गया।



Global Warming Potential (GWP)

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- *Some large industrialised meat and dairy companies promotes a new metric for measuring methane emissions, called GWP* as a more accurate way to calculate emissions from the greenhouse gas (GHG).*

- 
- कुछ बड़ी औद्योगिक मांस और डेयरी कंपनियां ग्रीनहाउस गैस (जीएचजी) से उत्सर्जन की गणना करने के अधिक सटीक तरीके के रूप में मीथेन उत्सर्जन को मापने के लिए एक नए मीट्रिक को बढ़ावा देती हैं, जिसे जीडब्ल्यूपी * कहा जाता है।

- 
- **GWP** – It tells us how much heat a greenhouse gas (GHG) traps in the atmosphere.



| Greenhouse gas | Average lifetime in the atmosphere | Global warming potential of one molecule of the gas over 100 years (Relative to carbon dioxide=1) |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| Carbon dioxide | 50-200 years* | 1 |
| Methane | 12 years | 21 |
| Nitrous oxide | 120 years | 310 |
| CFC-12 | 100 years | 10,600 |
| CFC-11 | 45 years | 4,600 |
| HFC-134a | 14.6 years | 1,300 |
| Sulfur hexafluoride | 3,200 years | 23,900 |



It measures the energy absorbed by 1 ton of an atmospheric gas over a specific period relative to energy absorbed by 1 ton of Carbon di-oxide (CO₂) over the same time.

For example, the GWP of methane (CH₄) is around 21 times greater than that of CO₂.



Gases with a higher GWP absorb more energy, per pound, than gases with a lower GWP, and thus contribute more to warming Earth

यह एक विशिष्ट अवधि में 1 टन वायुमंडलीय गैस द्वारा अवशोषित ऊर्जा को उसी समय में 1 टन कार्बन डाइऑक्साइड (CO₂) द्वारा अवशोषित ऊर्जा के सापेक्ष मापता है।

उदाहरण के लिए, मीथेन (CH₄) का GWP CO₂ से लगभग 21 गुना अधिक है।


उच्च GWP वाली गैसों से कम GWP वाली गैसों की तुलना में प्रति पाउंड अधिक ऊर्जा अवशोषित करती हैं, और इस प्रकार पृथ्वी को गर्म करने में अधिक योगदान देती हैं।

| | GWP 100 | GWP* |
|---------------|--|--|
| Establishment | Devised under the 2015 Paris Agreement of UNFCCC | In 2016 by Oxford University and introduced in COP24 of UNFCCC in 2018 |
| Baseline gas | Carbon di-oxide (CO ₂) | Methane (CH ₄) |
| Focus | On the absolute level of emissions. | On relative changes in emissions. |
| Timescales | Over a 100-year period | Over 10-year period |

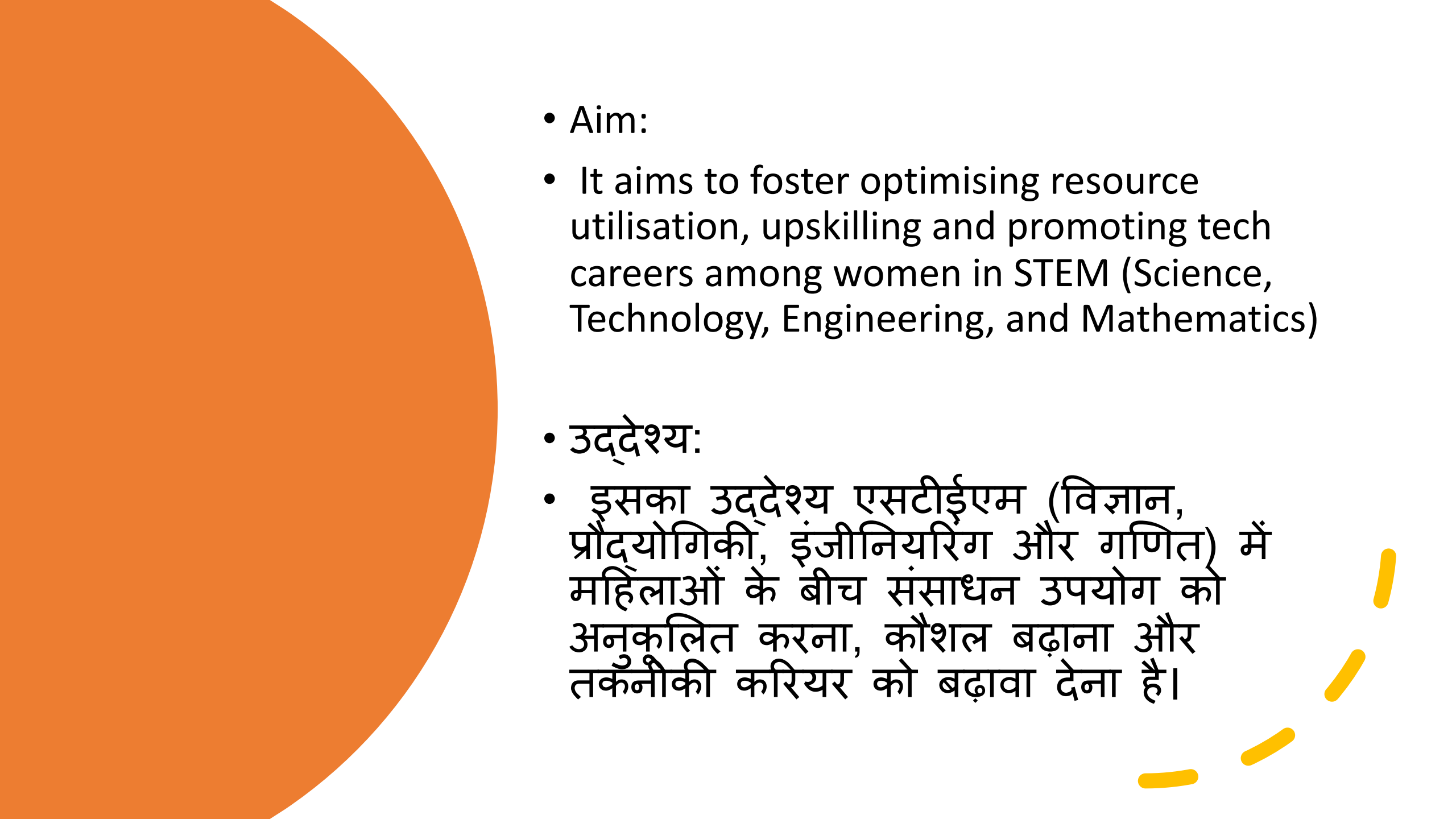
The order of most abundant GHGs in the Earth's atmosphere is Water vapor, Carbon dioxide, Methane, Nitrous oxide, Ozone, Chlorofluorocarbons.

Amazon Women of the World (WoW) programme

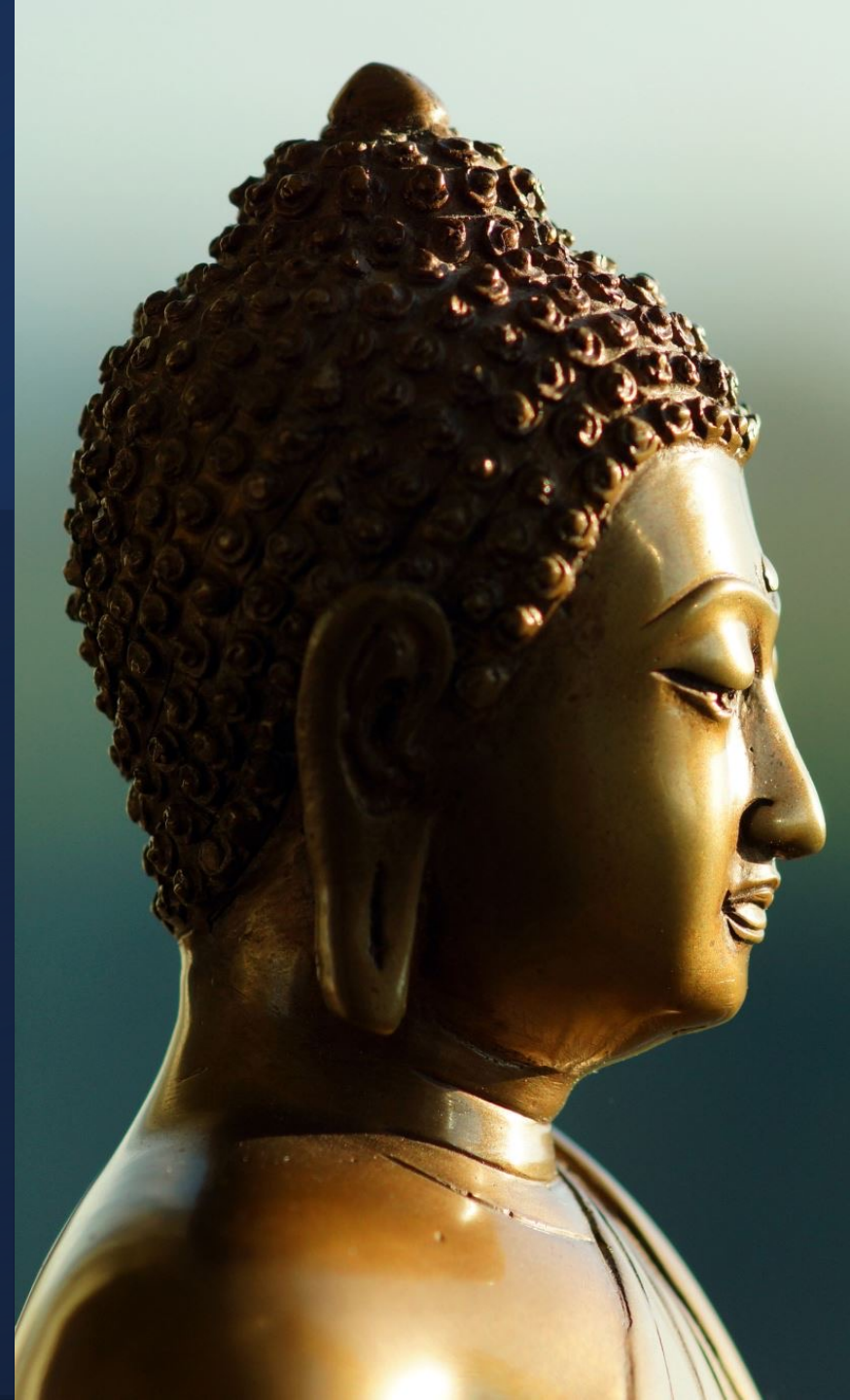
Amazon WoW is a networking platform for women engineering students in India, connecting them with Amazon leaders and recruiters. It offers skill-building sessions, career insights from alumni, and information about Amazon's culture.



Amazon WoW भारत में महिला इंजीनियरिंग छात्रों के लिए एक नेटवर्किंग प्लेटफॉर्म है, जो उन्हें Amazon लीडर्स और रिक्रूटर्स से जोड़ता है। यह कौशल-निर्माण सत्र, पूर्व छात्रों से कैरियर अंतर्दृष्टि और अमेज़ॅन की संस्कृति के बारे में जानकारी प्रदान करता है।

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- Aim:
 - It aims to foster optimising resource utilisation, upskilling and promoting tech careers among women in STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics)
 - उद्देश्य:
 - इसका उद्देश्य एसटीईएम (विज्ञान, प्रौद्योगिकी, इंजीनियरिंग और गणित) में महिलाओं के बीच संसाधन उपयोग को अनुकूलित करना, कौशल बढ़ाना और तकनीकी करियर को बढ़ावा देना है।

Daily 5 vocab from The Hindu



ABSOLVE

ABSOLVE (VERB): (दोषमुक्त करना): exonerate

Discharge

Synonyms: discharge, acquit

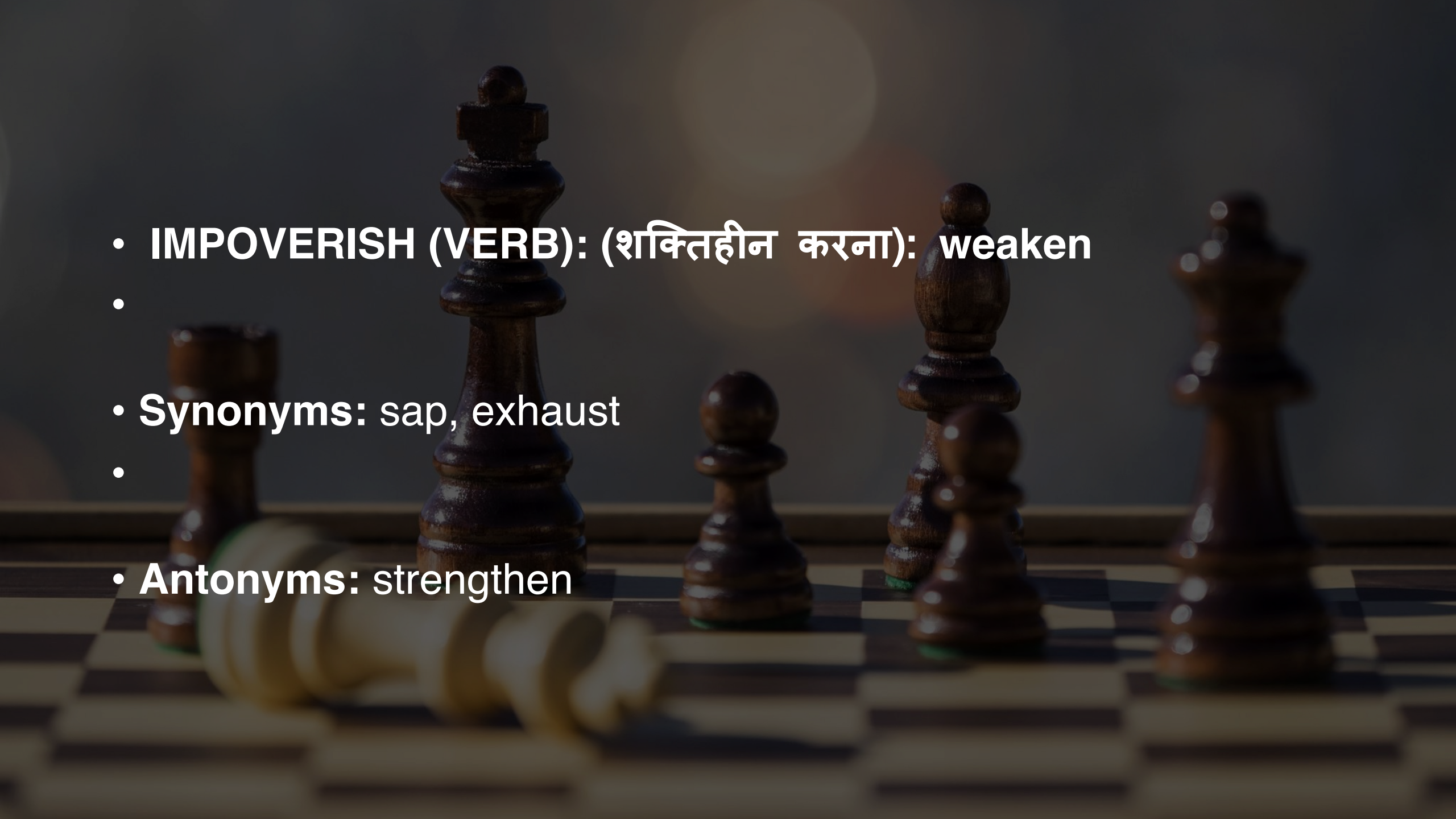
Blame

Antonyms: blame

PREJUDICIAL (ADJECTIVE):
(हानिकारक): detrimental

Synonyms: damaging, injurious

Antonyms: beneficial



• **IMPOVERISH (VERB):** (शक्तिहीन करना): **weaken**

•

• **Synonyms:** sap, exhaust

•

• **Antonyms:** strengthen



- **RELIABLE (ADJECTIVE):** (विश्वसनीय): dependable

-

- **Synonyms:** good, well-founded

-

- **Antonyms:** unreliable

-



DASTARDLY (ADJECTIVE):
(दुष्ट): WICKED



SYNONYMS: EVIL,
INIQUITOUS



ANTONYMS: NOBLE

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Class pdf



**20 Questions test related to
this class**

Complete Gk/Gs Notes

BY BHUNESH SIR



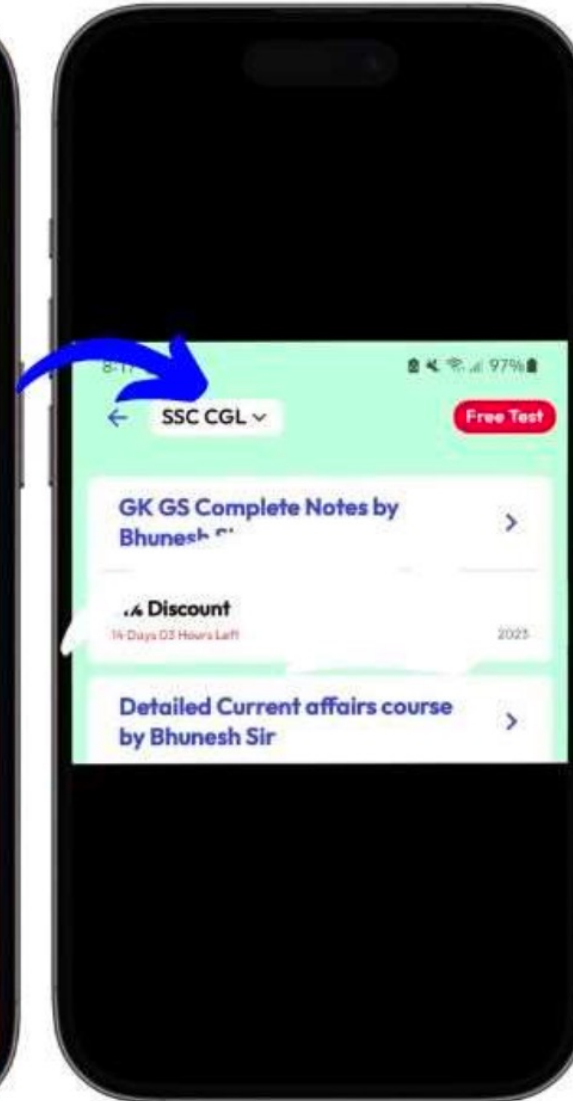
Step-1



Step-2




Step-3



Step-4



A group of people are sitting in a circle, with their hands raised in the air. The scene is dimly lit, with a warm, orange glow from a light source on the left. The people are wearing casual clothing, and the overall atmosphere is one of collaboration and discussion.

Thank you
guys.
