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SUCCESS ISN'T OVERNIGHT. IT'S WHEN **EVERY DAY YOU** GET A LITTLE BETTER THAN THE DAY BEFORE. IT ALL ADDS UP.

- DWAYNE JOHNSON



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करोल बाग (हिंदी माध्यम) 27 सितंबर | शाम ६:०० बजे



Cabinet passes resolution lauding PM for G-20 meet

NEW DELHI

NEW DELHI
In its first meeting after the
G-20 Summit, the Union
Cabinet on Wednesday
passed a resolution lauding
PM Narendra Modi's leadersh
during India's Presidency of the grouping. » Page 13

BJP suspends MLA for remarks on Law Minister

JAIPUR The BJP on Wednesda The BJP on Wednesday suspended senior MLA and former Rajasthan Speaker Kailash Meghwal from its primary membership after he allegedly levelled graft charges

Nipah cases rise to 5 in Kerala; 789 contacts kept under watch

Healthcare worker latest to test positive in Kozhikode; State Health Department releases a 'route map' of the two deceased persons, detailing their travel history; ICMR to provide monoclonal antibodies for treatment of patients

day after Nipah in-fection was con-firmed for the third time in Kozhikode district in Kerala, the number of cases rose to five as a healthcare worker from a private hospital, tested positive on Wednesday. The State Health De-

partment prepared a con-tact list of 789 people, linked to the two persons who died due to the infe

who died due to the intec-tion, and two others under treatment after testing pos-itive for the virus.

The department also re-leased a 'route map' of the two deceased persons, de-tailing their travel history from the day they developed symptoms.

Veena George said the cas-es belonged to the Bangla-desh strain, which was comparatively less infec-tious, but had a high mor-

expected to provide monoclonal antibodies for treat-ment by Thursday morn-

ing. sources, 371 contacts of the Kerala Health Minister first victim, a 47-year-old

in Kozhikode, are under medical surveillance. Sixty contacts of his nine-year-old son, who is being treat-ed at a hospital, too have been traced. One of his brothers-in-law, a 24-year-old, has 77 contacts. The health worker who tested positive on Wednesday too was on his contact list. The contact list of the

second victim, a 40-year old man from Avancheri has 281 persons. The con-dition of the infected per-

dition of the infected per-sons are reported to be sta-ble. A majority of those on the contact list are under isolation at their homes. The department has sent 11 more body-fluid samples of suspected pa-tients for lab tests at the National hastitute of Virology (NIV), Pune. Currently, 20 people are under obser-

vation at two hospitals.

An expert panel of doctors has reportedly said that the 47-year-old victim can be considered as the index patient, from whom the others got infected.

The second victim had come in contact with him come in contact with him at a private hospital in the city where the former was undergoing treatment. The first patient died on Augus 30 and the second patien

on September II. Chief Minister Pinaray an earlier held a mee Vijayan earlier held a meet ing of Ministers and top go vernment officials to asses: the situation. Nine gram panchayats have been de

EXPERTS SEEK STUDY » PAGE 6



The deadliest and strongest earthquakes 2001 Bhuj temblor was the deadliest in India



A.P. HC stays action against TDP chief Naidu till Sept. 18

Special Session to discuss Parliament's 75-year journey, take up Bills on CEC, the Press

The Hindu Bureau

Ending the suspense on the agenda of the Special Session of Parliament from September 18 to 22, parliamentary bulletins revealed that the two Houses will begin discussion on Parlia-

ment's 75-year journey on the first day. The bulletins issued by the Rajya Sabha and the Lok Sabha noted that on September 18, there will be september is, there will be a discussion on "Parlia-mentary journey of 75 years starting from Sam-vidhan Sabha – achieve-

The agenda of the session from Sept. 18 to shift to the new

liament building. Though inaugurated on May 28, the May 28, the Control of the Morssoon Session, with the Morssoon Session, with the Morssoon Session, with the Control of the Control of the Union Parliamentary Af-also announced a meeting of parliamentary floor leaders on September 17. The Control of the Morssoon Session of the trin says three Bills will be taken up: the Post Office Bill, 2023 to "consolidate

to 22 indicates a plan Parliament building

and amend the law relating to Post Office in India": the

sioner and Other Election Commissioners (Appoint-ment, Conditions of Serservice and term of office of the Chief Election Com-missioner and Other Election Commissioners"; and

Lok Sabha will take up the Advocates (Amendment) Bill, 2023, and the Press

placed with other units

Disaster zone

tality rate of 70%. According to official



maged cars lie in a heap in the coastal city of Dema in Libya, battered by storm and flash floods. More than 5,000 were killed and 7,000 are missing in the north African country, REUTERS II

We do not recognise buffer zones in Manipur, says Meitei women's group

Leaders of the Meira Paibi, a Meitei women's collective in Manipur, on Wednesday said they do not recognise the legitimacy of buffer zones in the State, created by the Union and Manipur governments separating the Kuki-Zo population in the hills from the Meitei community in the selled. community in the valley. Such buffer zones are

"unconstitutional", said the group that has often clashed with Central security forces during the last four months of ethnic conflict. They added that such



who addressed a press conference in Delhi on This comes a day after the Coordinating Commitconterence in Delhi on Wednesday, also stepped up their opposition to the Army's Assam Rifles and other Central forces cur-rently posted in Manipur, calling for them to be rethe Coordinating Commit-tee on Manipur Integrity (COCOMI), one of the most influential Meitei civil so-ciety outfits in the State, is-sued a statement alleging that the Army had colluded

with "Chin-Kuki narco-ter-rorist Groups" to invite and indirectly fund the factfinding team of the Editors While the Army is yet to

While the Army is yet to respond to the allegations, Meira Paibi leaders in Delhi justified their continued opposition to Central forces. Lourembam Nganbi, 70, a Meira Paibi leader and president of the AM. and president of the AM-KIL (United Mothers to Protect Manipur), said, "II 60,000 security forces cannot keep the peace, the government should ins oull everyone out."

» PAGE 12

INDIA bloc to begin work on seat sharing

The coordination commit tee of the Indian National Developmental, Inclusive Alliance (INDIA) decided Alliance (INDIA) decided on Wednesday that the Op-position bloc would hold a joint rally in October in Bhopal in Madhya Pra-desh, which is going to the polls later this year. The bloc also decided to start the "process for determin ing seat sharing".

The meeting held at Na tionalist Congress Party su-premo Sharad Pawar's residence here was attended

against water release The Hindu Bureau

Karnataka to appeal

A day after the Cauvery Water Regulation Commit-tee (CWRC) recommended release of 5,000 cusecs of release of 5,000 cusecs of water daily to Tamil Nadu for 15 days, Karnataka de-cided to appeal against it, citing the poor quantum of storage in four reservoirs owing to a record deficit

Siddaramaiah has sought the Centre's intervention, Deputy Chief Minister D.K. Shiyakumar, who holds the akumar, who holds the Shivakumar, who holds the Water Resources portfolio, will meet the legal team in Delhi on Wednesday night before the Karnataka go-vernment takes any deci-

"We will appeal against the September 12 order. The CWRC is only a recom-

The CWRC is only a recom-mendatory body. Let us see what happens. We will also approach the Su-preme Court to convince them about the ground sit-uation," Mr. Siddaramaiah them about the ground sit-uation," Mr. Siddaramaiah told presspersons after chairing an emergency all-party meeting in Bengalu-ru to inform the Opposi-tion about the developments and elicit their feedback. In August 2023, the Cauvery basin in Kar-nataka recorded the least

SC declines BJP MP's petition to lift firecracker ban in Delhi

The Hindu Bureau

The Supreme Court on Wednesday declined a plea by BJP MP Manoj Tiwari to lift its ban on the produc-tion, storage, sale and bursting of firecrackers in

bursting of frecrackers in the national capital. A Bench headed by Jus-tice A.S. Bopanna said there were other ways to celebrate festive occasions. "We will not interfere,"

Justice Bopanna said.
In 2022, Mr. Tiwari was similarly advised by a Bench headed by Justice (now retired) M.R. Shah to end money on sweets in tead of crackers. "Let people breathe clean air," Jus-tice Shah had said.

2017 directive
In 2017, the apex court
banned the use and sale of
toxic crackers on the basis
of a petition filed by two infants through their
guardians.
The petition had said
the air pollution caused by

the air pollution caused by various factors, especially firecrackers, had reduced Delhi into a gas chamber. They had pleaded for their right to life. The court had said the sale of green and improved crackers would fundamental right and an essential practice during

Amicus curiae, senior advocate Gopal Sankarana huge stockpiles of crackers

BJP suspends MLA over comments on **Union Law Minister**

Former Speaker of the Rajasthan Assembly Kailash Meghwal had called Arjun Meghwal 'corrupt number one' at a public meeting last month

The Hindu Bureau

he Bharatiya Janata Party on Wednes-day suspended se-nior MLA and former Ra-jasthan Assembly Speaker Kailash Meghwal from the party's primary member-ship following the corrup-tion charges levelled by him against Union Law Mi-nister Arjun Ram Meghwal. BJP State president C.P. Joshi had recently served him a show-cause notice in the matter.

BJP's disciplinary committee chairperson Onkar Singh Lakhawat said Mr. loshi had directed that Mr. Meghwal's reply and the panel for further

action.
Mr. Kailash Meghwal,
89, had called the Union
Minister "corrupt number
one" at a public meeting
last month and alleged that
he had taken bribes worth crores of rupees as an offic



ers has erupted just before the State Assembly election due in December this

Defiant stance The six-time octogenarian MLA, elected from Bhilwara district's reserved con-stituency of Shahpura, re-mained defiant and

ment. He also said he would contest the upcom-ing Assembly election and mained defiant and demanded at a press con-ference here on Wednes-day that Mr. Arjun Ram Meghwal be removed from his Cabinet post until the charges against him, in-cluding some cases report-edly pending in the courts, were decided. ing Assembly election and defeat the BJP candidate by "thousands of votes". Mr. Kailash Meghwal alleged that the BJP's State unit had factionalism "from top to bottom" and the leaders close to former Chief Minister Vasundhare Rajie were being targeted.

Monu Manesar in double murder case

The Hindu Bureau

The police in Rajasthan's Deeg district on Wednesday interrogated Bajrang Dal member and self-styled cow vigilante, Mohit styled cow vigilante, Mohit alias Monu Manesar, who was arrested in Haryana, in Junaid murder case of February this year. The police tried to get evidence of Mr. Manesar's involvement double murder.

Mr. Manesar, who was kept at Mathura Gate police station in Bharapur, court on Thursday on the

court on Thursday on the expiry of his two-day pol-ice remand. The police were likely to seek further custody of the accused for completing

The criminal case against Mr. Manesar and others was registered at Gopalgarh police station, which now falls in the newly-carved Deeg district. Na-sir, 25, and Junaid, 35 – both residents of Ghatmika sir, 25, and Junaid, 35 — both residents of Ghatmika village — were allegedly ab-ducted and killed in neigh-bouring Haryana. Their charred bodies were found inside a burnt vehicle in Haryana's Bhiwani district.

Police sources said though it was yet to be con-cluded if Mr. Manesar was directly or indirectly in-volved in the double mur-der, interrogation had re-vealed that he had gone to Thailand following the communal violence in Nuh, in which his name had surfaced. He reported-ly stayed in Thailand for some days to evade arrest.

The Haryana police had arrested Mr. Manesar on Tuesday on charges of posting provocative mate-rial on social media platforms ahead of a 'Jalabh-ishek Yatra' on August 28 and handed him over to and handed him over to the Rajasthan police when the latter sought his custo-dy in the court. Mr. Mane-sar runs a regional net-work of 'Gau Rakshaks' (cow protectors) and uploads videos showing him in hot pursuit of al-leged cow smurgelers.

Rajasthan police quiz | Comply with rules on capture, release of stray dogs, orders HC

allillar -

The Hindu Bureau NEW DELHI

The Delhi High Court has rdered the city authorities to ensure strict com-pliance with the provisions of the Animal Birth Control (ABC) Rules, 2023, relating to the capture and release of street dogs during spe-cial events, such as Independence Day and Repu-blic Day.

A Bench of Chief Justice

they were captured, in ac-cordance with the ABC Rules.

The MCD, in a statement on Monday, said the dogs picked up by its workers were released back to the same spots and that the civic authority used the 3II A BENCH OF CHIEF JUSTICE Satish Chandra Sharma and Justice Sanjeev Narula gave the direction while hearing a public interest li-tigation (PIL) plea on the mechanism adopted by the Municipal Corporation of dunicipal Corporation of civic authority used the 3II app for the same. Howevrelease street dogs in the national capital during er, animal rights activists accused the civic body of special events

not following the norms. Ambika Shukla, trustee In her plea, Anita Santiago raised concerns about the "inhumane way" of People for Animals Foundation, an organisa-tion working on the issue in which the MCD had can tured the canines in the of animal rights, said, "No lessons were learnt. The run-up to the G-20 Summit in a "blatant violation" of

lessons were learnt. The
MCD picked up dogs in a
horrible way and released
them in worse conditions."
Ms. Shukla said the MCD
had picked up a 16-year-old
dog from Pragati Maidan
and taken it to an animal
birth control centre in Masoodour. However, the dog in a "blatant violation" of the ABC Rules. The plea stated that the dogs should be identified with numbered collars im-mediately upon capture so that proper records are maintained to help facili-tate their release in the same spots from where soodpur. However, the dog was yet to be released.

I-T raids on locations tied to SP leader Azam Khan

Mayank Kumar LUCKNOW

The Income Tax (I-T) de partment on Wednesday raided the premises of Sa majwadi Party (SP) leader and former Uttar Pradesh Minister Azam Khan, and several other locations re lated to his Ali lauhar Trus

lated to his All Jauhar Trust in Rampur, Lucknow, Sah-aranpur and Ghaziabad. Multiple teams from the I-T department reached these locations early in the

searches.

Though there has been no official word from the department, it is believed that the raids are linked to the Ali Jauhar Trust, which runs the Muhammad Ali Jauhar University in Rampur, whose founder and chancellor is Mr. Khan

'Vendetta politics' Mr. Khan – a former ten

time MLA who spent over two years in jail after the Bharatiya Janata Party

INBRIEF



12 die in Rajasthan accident, PM announces aid package

Twelve people from Gujarat were killed and at least II injured when a trailer rammed into their private bus from behind in Rajasthan's Bharatpur district early on Wednesday, police said. The bu was on its way from Gujarat to Mathura in Uttar Pradesh when the accident occurred around 4.30 a.m., they said, Expressing grief at the loss of lives and offering condolences to the victims approved an ex-gratia of ₹2 lakh to the next of kin of the dead and ₹50,000 to the injured. Raiasthan Governor Kalraj Mishra. Chief Minister Ashok Gehlot and other leaders also condoled

5 killed, 8 injured in shoot-out over grazing of animals in M.P.

Five people were killed and eight others seriously injured after two groups opened fire at each other over grazing of domestic animals in Madhya Pradesh's Datia district on Wednesday, a police officer said. The shoot-out between ponce omcer said. The snoot-out between members of the Dangi and Pal communities took place around 9 a.m. at Renda village in the district, which is the home turf of State Home district, which is the home turf of State Home Minister Narottam Mishra, Citing the initial investigation, Datia Superintendent of Police Pradeep Sharma said there was an altercation between one Prakash Dangl and Preetam Pal over the grazing of domestic animals three days ago. The Injured persons have been admitted to the dirtic thospital. **en

NGT to seek report on action over use of water by stadiums

The National Green Tribunal will be issuing a taken by it against 20 cricket stadiums for installing borewells to extract groundwater for ground maintenance without obtaining a o-objection certificate. The Chairman of the authority will have to give a report within eight weeks. A report by the Ministry of Jal Shakti weeks. A report by the Ministry of Jai Shakti (MoJS), dated August 4, said show-cause notices were issued to the 20 stadiums on June 27 to explain the reason for not obtaining an NOC. In view of the above, we deem it proper to issue a notice to the Chairman of the CGWA, the Tribunal said on Tuesday. Political of Stream Lindows and Primed by S. Exemples at HT Model Life, Plet Ro. S. Usbyng What, Gender Stella Dill. Gastlers Bodh Super, U.P. 20128, or behalf of THE FURLISHING PT LIFE. Description of the Theory Stream Learning Control Stream Life Control Stream Li

training for 3 lakh skilled persons in U.P. with backing of Oppn. INDIA bloc

The Uttar Pradesh govern The Uttar Pradesh govern-ment on Wednesday an-nounced that the Prime Minister's Vishwakarma scheme will be implement-ed from Controller 17. Acpersonnel ('Vishwakarma) who have been trained in 18 trades will receive further instruction through master trainers under the

U.P. will provide advanced training to three lakh skilled personnel out of 30 lach expected Vishwakar-mas". "Along with imple-karma scheme, the U.P. government has devised a plan to enhance skills of skilled personnel. The go-vernment has instructed the devised and the skilled provided the provided by the train-ing," reads a statement

Advanced

Mr. Kailash Meghwal said he had written a letter

dra Modi with his views

and would seek the Elec

Mr. Arjun Ram Meghwal's

membership of the Parlia-

vention for cancellation of

The Hindu Bureau

Scheme execution U.P. will provide advanced

ing," reads a statement the legislatures, we feel from the U.P. government. that we have hit a road-

Chandra Shekhar Azad likely to contest LS poll from U.P.'s Nagina

Chandra Shekhar Azad, Bhim Army chief and na-tional president of the Azad Samaj Party (ASP), is Pradesh in next year's gen-eral election. According to sources, talks are on to ac commodate him in the proposed Samajwadi Party (SP)-Rashtriya Lok Dal (RLD)-Congress alliance in

the State under the aegis of the Opposition INDIA bloc. Mr. Azad, from Ghadk-hauli village in Saharanpur, might contest from Nagina, might contest from Nagina, a reserved seat currently held by Bahujan Samaj Par-try (BSP) leader Girish Chandra. "Yes, of course, I will be fighting the Lok Sabba election. For the last nine years, the Bhim Army has led people's struggles. Better the last content of the better the last content of the last better the last content of the last content of the better the last content of t



block. Vote is after all the strongest weapon in the hand of the common man. We want them to wield it to replace the current pol-itical class, which shows its face only during elections," he told *The Hindu*.

Significance of seat
The selection of the Nagina
seat is significant as a large
portion of it came under
the Bijnor Lok Sabha seat
before delimitation. Severa
al national Dailt leaders
such as BSP chief Mayawa
wan of the Lok lansbakti wan of the Lok Janshakti Party, and Meira Kumar of

the Congress have contest-ed the seat in the past. In 1985, a showdown involv-ing the three saw Ms. Ku-mar emerge the winner and Paswan the runner-up. The ASP holds nine dis-trict council seats here and has a significant presence. If the SP agrees to back Mr. Azad. his electoral pros-Azad, his electoral pros-pects will brighten as the Muslim community, a key vote bank of the party, ac-counts for 35% of the population in the const The ASP chief will be hold The ASP chief will be hold-ing a public meeting here on October 9 to signal the start of his campaign and stake a claim to the seat.

Chaudhary Jayant Singh is backing Mr. Azad and try-ing to convince the SP to concede at least one seat to him, according to sources.

Impasse on Maratha quota: viral video puts Shinde govt. in a spot

Urging people not to fall prey to false propaganda, Maharashtra Chief Minister Eknath Shinde on Wednes-day bit cut at a viral video making apparently frivo-lous remarks on the Maratha quota agitation along with Deputy CMs Ajit Pavis, remarking that the distorted video was "a highly mischievous act" on part of his oppone As the deadlock over the

As the deadlock over the Maratha reservation conti-nued with pro-Maratha qu-ota activist Manoj Jarange Patil's indefinite strike en-tering its sixteenth day, the video clip, shot before the commencement of a press conference after the all-party meeting on Septemparty meeting on Septem-ber 11, triggered a fresh bout of political sabre-rattling between ruling and Opposition parties.



Fadnavis and Mr. Pawar sharing a light momen treating the Maratha rese treating the maratha reser-vation issue with apparen-levity, was posted by a number of Opposition leaders including MP Om raje Nimbalkar, who be

leaders including Mr our-raje Nimbalkar, who be-longs to the Uddhav Thack-eray-led Shiv Sena. It was trolled by irate pro-quota activists, who lashed out at the govern-ment's insensitivity and granting reservation for the Marathas.

In a first, 3 women to become assistant priests at T.N. temples

Deepa H. Ramakrishnan

In a year's time S. Krishna-veni, S. Ramya and Ran-jitha will become assistant priests at Sri Vaishnava temples in Tamil Nadu, fol-lowing the 'Pancharathra agama'. They are the first three women to have un-dergone the training and to kar Training School run by the Sri Ranganathar Tem-ple in Sriransam. In a year's time S. Krishnaple in Srirangam. A postgraduate, Ms. Ra-mya joined the school

major temples," she said after a tring day of travelling back home to Mel Adhanur in Cuddalore district to the county for the county when the come to the city to receive their certificates from Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments (Hr&CE) Minister P. K. Sekarbabu, and on Tuesday.

S. Krishnaveni, who has

S. Krishnaveni, who has completed a B.Sc. Mathe-matics degree, said, "My since she wanted to serve the Lord and also try her hand at becoming an arfather and grandfather serve at the Mariamman chaka. "We have broken a male bastion and have are worried about the pay."

trained to be priests. Hope-fully, we will get placed at major temples," she said

Over 2.2 crore people register for reading of the Preamble in Karnataka tomorrow

About 2.27 crore people, including bank and corporate employees, have registered for the reading of the Preamble of the Indian Constitution which will take place in Karnataka on Construction 15 and September 15 at 10 a.m., when the 'International Day of Democracy' is celebrated worldwide. Chief Minister Siddara-

majah, Deputy Chief Minis ter D.K. Shiyakumar, and Social Welfare Mi H.C. Mahadevappa will lead the children and citi-zens in reading the Pream-ble of the Constitution.



Shivakumar will lead people in reading the Preamble, FILE PHOTO diverse fields have regis-

A circular has been is-sued to all schools and colleges, government offices from the Chief Minister's office to gram panchayat

offices across the State for offices across the State for arranging the programme to read the preamble. The objective is to make people aware of the Consti-tution and its preamble. The reading of the Pream-ble would encourage peo-

Minister said.

Mr. Mahadevappa said
the exercise will help
school and college students understand the fundamental principles and values on which their na-

All government offices have been asked to install photos of the Preamble. The proposal was cleared in the Cabinet meeting presided by the CM and giver

sided by the CM and given wide publicity, he said. This would be the first time in the world that a Preamble of the Constitu-tion will be read by mil-lions of people, he added.

Over 2.2 crore people register for reading of the Preamble in Karnataka tomorrow

The Hindu Bureau

BENGALURU

About 2.27 crore people, including bank and corporate employees, have registered for the reading of the Preamble of the Indian Constitution which will take place in Karnataka on September 15 at 10 a.m., when the 'International Day of Democracy' is celebrated worldwide.

Chief Minister Siddaramaiah, Deputy Chief Minister D.K. Shivakumar, and Social Welfare Minister H.C. Mahadevappa will lead the children and citizens in reading the Preamble of the Constitution.

Social Welfare Minister H.C. Mahadevappa told reporters that people from



Karnataka Chief Minister Siddaramaiah and Deputy CM D.K. Shivakumar will lead people in reading the Preamble. FILE PHOTO

diverse fields have registered for reading the Preamble.

A circular has been issued to all schools and colleges, government offices from the Chief Minister's office to gram panchayat

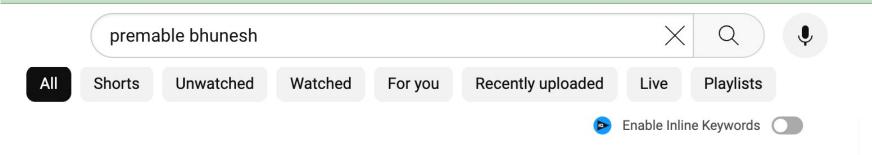
offices across the State for arranging the programme to read the preamble.

The objective is to make people aware of the Constitution and its preamble. The reading of the Preamble would encourage people to develop secular ideals and ensure they practice equality in the midst of diversity among religions and castes, the Minister said.

Mr. Mahadevappa said the exercise will help school and college students understand the fundamental principles and values on which their nation is built.

All government offices have been asked to install photos of the Preamble. The proposal was cleared in the Cabinet meeting presided by the CM and given wide publicity, he said.

This would be the first time in the world that a Preamble of the Constitution will be read by millions of people, he added.



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 - Justice Social, Economic and Political.
 - ➤ Equality of status, of opportunity and before law.
 - ➤ Freedom of thought, expression, belief, faith, worship, vocation, association and action.
- Establish a democratic union with autonomous units (equal level of self government).
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- To secure for India it's rightful and honored place in world.
- To contribute to the promotion of world peace and welfare of man kind.

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 - ➤ न्याय सामाजिक, आर्थिक और राजनीतिक
 - समानता प्रतिष्ठा और अवसर की, विधि के समक्ष
 - स्वतंत्रता विचार, अभिव्यक्ति, विश्वास, धर्म और उपासना की तथा व्यवसाय, संगठन व कार्य की
- ऐसे लोकतांत्रिक संघ का गठन जिसमें सरकार के सभी अंग स्वायत्त रूप से कार्य करें।
- अल्पसंख्यक, पिछडे और आदिवासी क्षेत्र तथा शोषित व पिछडे वर्गों को पर्याप्त संरक्षण
- सभ्य राष्ट्र की विधि और न्याय के अनुरूप गणतंत्र की क्षेत्रीय अखंडता और संप्रभुता का अनुरक्षण
- विष्टव में भारत का उपयुक्त और सम्मानजनक स्थान सुरक्षित करना।
- विष्टव शांति और मानव कल्याण के संवर्धन में योगदान देना।



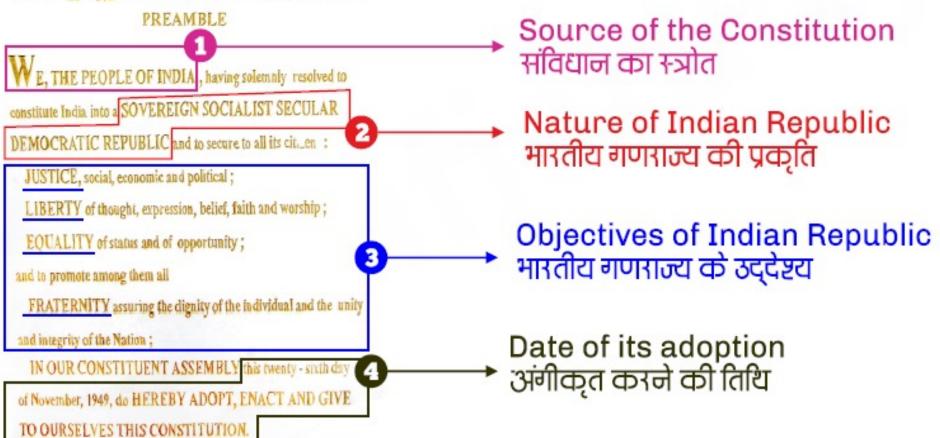






प्रस्तावना की सामग्री

INGREDIENTS OF THE PREAMBLE



SOURCE OF THE CONSTITUTION

संविधान का स्त्रोत

WE, THE PEOPLE OF INDIA.....ADOPT ENACT AND GIVE TO OURSELVES THIS CONSTITUTION.

Words originally written by Governor Morris in 1787 in the US Constitution.

Ireland also has the same phrase in its preamble.

Above words of the Preamble reassert the sovereignty and the paramountcy of the people's will over everything else. People's authority is the basis of the constitution.

प्रस्तावना के उपर्युक्त शब्द भारतीय लोकेच्छा की संप्रभुता व सर्वोच्चता की घोषणा करते है। संविधान का आधार भारत के लोगों का प्राधिकार है।

"The constitution has its roots in the people and its derives its authority from the people". - Dr. Ambedkar

Jawahar Lal Nehru in the constituent assembly stated that the word 'People' indicated that the constitution was not created by the States, nor by the people of the several States but by the people of India in their aggregate capacity.

भारतीय गणराज्य की प्रकृति

SOURCE: Art. 5 of Irish Constitution

SOVEREIGN / प्रभुत्व-संपन्न

Sovereignty is having ultimate authority over a territory, with the absolute right to govern.

संभुता का अर्थ है किसी भी भू-क्षेत्र पर सर्वोच्च प्राधिकार व शासन का पूर्ण अधिकार।



1950

"Here the word 'sovereign' states that the State has power to legislate on any subject in conformity with constitutional limitations."

''यहां 'प्रभुत्व-संपन्न' शब्द यह दर्शाता है कि <u>राज्य संविधान की सीमाओं के समनुरूप</u> किसी भी विषय पर

Physical Aspects

E

STATE/

1. Population/ जनसंख्या

DEPENDENCY

अधीनस्य

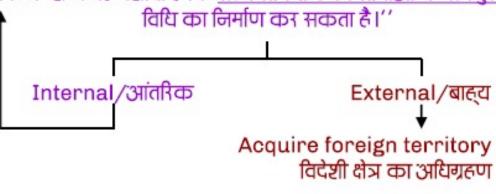
till 18 July

1947

2. Territory/ भू-क्षेत्र

Political Aspects

- 3. Government/ सरकार
- 4. Sovereignty/ संप्रभृता



'Parens Patriae'

(Latin term meaning 'parent of his or her country') The State regarded as a sovereign; the state in its capacity as provider of protection to those unable to care for themselves.

भारतीय गणराज्य की प्रकृति

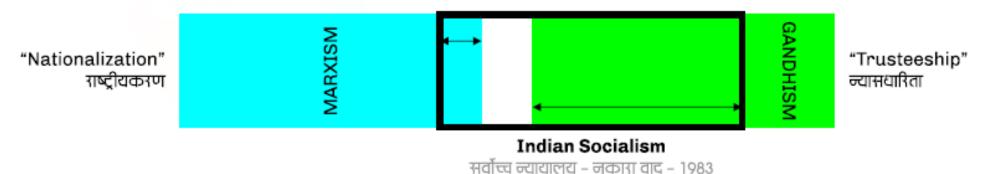




साम्यवादी या मञ्च समाजवाद

कल्याणकारी राज्य (न्याय की अवधारणा) "Democratic socialism aims to end poverty, ignorance, disease and inequality of opportunity."

"Democratic socialism aims to end poverty, ignorance, disease and inequality of opportunity." ''लोकतांत्रिक समाजवाद का ध्येय गरीबी, उपेक्षा, रुग्णता व अवसर की असमानताओं को दूर करना है।''
– सर्वोच्च न्यायालय (जीबी पंत यूनिवर्सिटी वाद-2000)



- According to Article 23 of the Constitution, begar and other similar forms of forced labor are prohibited and any violation of this provision will be an offense punishable in accordance with law.
- संविधान के अनुच्छेद 23 के अनुसार मानव के मूल्यों पर बेगार तथा इसी प्रकार का अन्य बलात श्रम प्रतिबंधित किया जाता है और इस उपबंध का कोई भी उल्लंघन अपराध होगा जो विधि के अनुसार दंडनीय होगा

भारतीय गणराज्य की प्रकृति



PART OF BASIC STRUCTURE

SECULAR / पंथनिरपेक्ष

There will not be any state religion but state will protect all religions and sects. स्वयं का कोई राज्य धर्म नहीं होगा किंतु राज्य सभी धर्मों व मतों की रक्षा करेगा।



- 1. Freedom of conscience and free profession of religion.(Article 25) / 1. अंतःकरण और धर्म को अबाध रूप से मानने की स्वतंत्रता 2. Freedom to manage religious affairs (Article 26) / 2. धार्मिक कार्यों के प्रबंधन की स्वतंत्रता
- 3. Freedom from payment of taxes for promotion of any particular religion(Article 27) / 3. धर्म विशेष की अभिवृद्धि के लिए करों के संदाय के बारे में स्वतंत्रता
 - 4. Freedom to attend religious instructions (Article 28) / 4. धार्मिक निर्देशों के संबंध में स्वतंत्रता

Indians today are governed by two different ideologies.

Their political ideal set in the preamble of the Constitution affirms a life of liberty, equality and fraternity.

Their social ideal embodied in their religion denies them.

B. R. Ambedkar

भारतीय गणराज्य की प्रकृति

DEMOCRATIC / लोकतंत्रात्मक

By the People, For the People

Of the People
(John Wycliffe, Abraham Lincoln)
जनता द्वारा, जनता के लिए,
जनता का शासन
(जॉन वाइक्लिफ, अब्राहम लिंकन)

Not only Political but also Social (Justice, Liberty, Equity and Fraternity) न केवल राजनीतिक बल्कि सामाजिक भी (न्याय, स्वतंत्रता, समता व बंधुता)

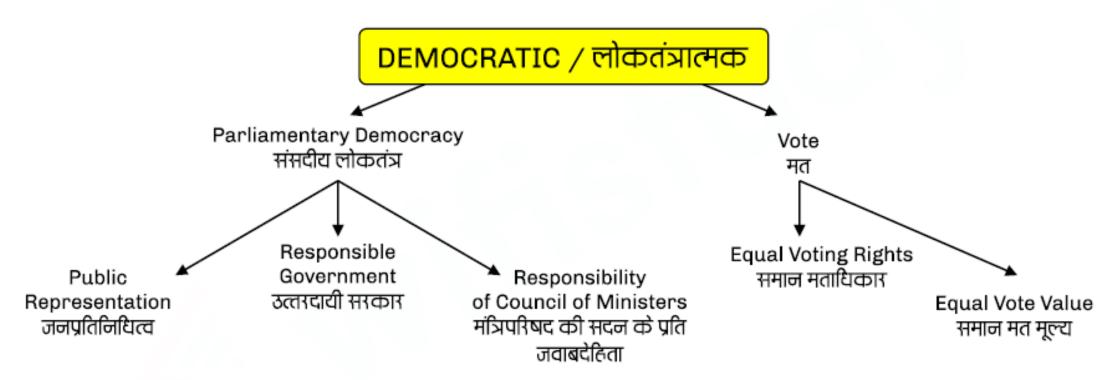
Devices of Direct Democracy:

प्रातिनिधिक लोकतंत्र

न कि प्रत्यक्ष लोकतंत्र

- 1. Referendum
- 2. Initiative
- Recall
- 4. Plebiscite

भारतीय गणराज्य की प्रकृति



भारतीय गणराज्य की प्रकृति

REPUBLIC / गणराज्य

Executive head of the state is an elected person राज्य का कार्यकारी प्रमुख चुना हुआ व्यक्ति होता है

> Elected by an electoral college एक निर्वाचक मंडल द्वारा चुना जाता है

In a republic, the state sovereignty is vested in and held by the people, and the political power is exercised popularly as an expression of the people's sovereign command, grace or pleasure.

एक गणतंत्र में, राज्य संप्रभुता लोगों में निहित होती है, और राजनीतिक शक्तिका लोगों की संप्रभु कमान के रूप में लोकप्रिय रूप से प्रयोग किया जाता है।

Elected members of Parliament संसद के निर्वाचित प्रतिनिधी Elected members of State Legislatures राज्य विधानसभाओं के निर्वाचित सदस्य

Elected members of Legislatures of UTs: NCT of Delhi and Puducherry दिल्ली और पुडुचेरी संघ राज्य क्षेत्रों की विद्यानसभाओं के निर्वाचित सदस्य

Objectives of Indian State

Justice

 Social, Economic and Political.

न्याय

सामाजिक, आर्थिक
 और राजनीतिक।

Equality

of status and opportunity.

समानता

 स्थिति और अवसर की।

Liberty

of thought,
 expression, belief,
 faith and worship

स्वतंत्रता

विचार, अभिव्यक्ति,
 विश्वास, विश्वास और
 पूजा की

Fraternity

• assuring the dignity of the individual and the unity and integrity of the nation.

बिरादरी

 व्यक्ति की गरिमा और राष्ट्र की एकता और अखंडता सुनिश्चित करना।

Date of its adoption

- The date of adoption of the Constitution is 26th November 1949.
- But most of the articles in the Constitution came into force on January 26th, 1950.
- संविधान को अपनाने की तारीख 26 नवंबर 1949 है।
- लेकिन संविधान के अधिकांश लेख 26 जनवरी, 1950 को लागू हुए।

THE RESERVE Street, Lincoln & St. Opinion

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Protecting floodplains is the need of the hour

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The deadliest and strongest earthquakes in recorded history

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Devastating tremors





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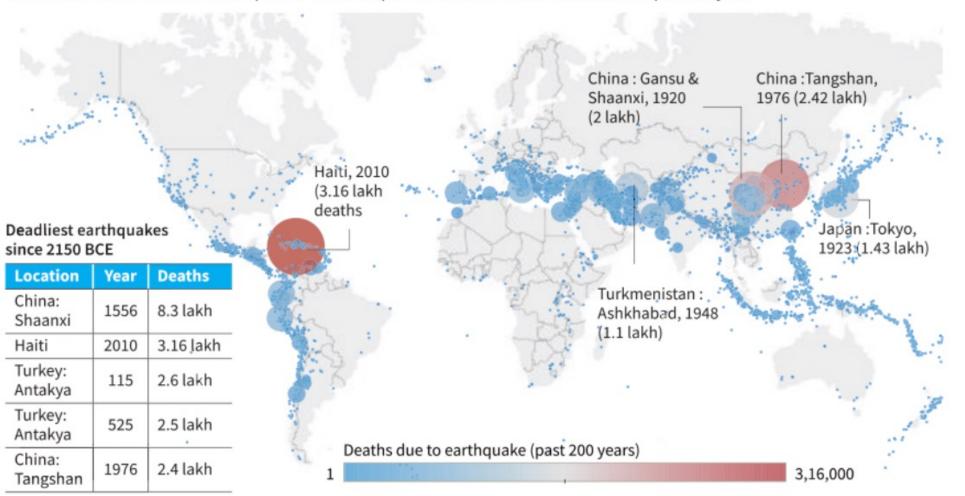
The deadliest and strongest earthquakes in recorded history

The Bhuj earthquake was the deadliest in India, while the 1941 quake in Andaman and the 1897 quake in Assam were the strongest

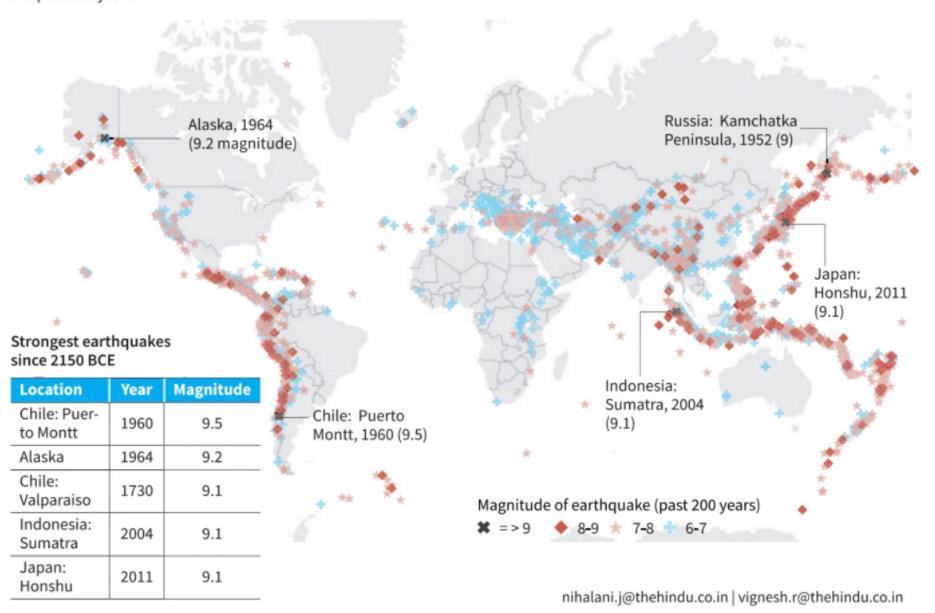
Devastating tremors

The data for the maps have been sourced from National Centers for Environmental Information, a U.S. government agency

Map 1 | The map plots the death toll from significant earthquake events in the last 200 years. The bigger the circle, the higher the number of deaths related to those quakes. The earthquakes marked are the deadliest in the past 200 years



Map 2 | The map shows the magnitude of earthquake events in the past 200 years. The earthquakes marked are the most severe in the past 200 years



In the last 200 years, China has suffered the highest number of quakes – 428, according to the NCEI. It is followed by Indonesia (366 quakes), Iran (272), Japan (256), and Turkey (209). India, which recorded 85 quakes in the last 200 years, ranks 16 on the list.

Even if the list is expanded to include all the earthquakes that have struck the world since 2150 BCE as compiled by the NCEI, China is still the country with the highest number with over 620 recorded earthquakes claiming the lives of nearly 20.75 lakh people. However, these are crude estimates given that older data are based on written records. For instance, the 1556 earthquake in China's Shaanxi province is estimated to have killed 8.3 lakh people as per written records.

The deadliest earthquake to have hit India, whether we consider the last 200 years or since 2150 BCE, occurred in 2001 in Gujarat. The Bhuj earthquake, as it is commonly known, is considered to be the deadliest as it killed over 20,000 people.

Map 2 shows the magnitude of earthquake events in the past 200 years. During this period, there have been four quakes with a magnitude of over 9 on the magnitude scale. The most severe quake struck the Chilean city of Puerto Montt in 1960 (9.5). The other three struck Alaska in 1964 (9.2), Honshu (Japan) in 2011 (9.1), and Sumatra (Indonesia) in 2004 (9.1). Of the 10 most severe earthquakes since 2150 BCE, seven have occurred in the last 200 years.

While the Bhuj quake is the deadliest in India, it is not the strongest. The 1941 quake in Andaman, poorly recorded due to World War-II, and the 1897 quake in Assam, were both considered the strongest with a magnitude of 8 according to NCEI. The Bhuj quake measured 7.6.

From Page One

Special session to debate Parliament's journey

The first-day agenda was revealed amidst the Op-position's persistent criticism of the government special session. Congress Parliamentary Party leader Sonia Gandhi, in a letter to Prime Minister Narendra Modi, had slammed the government for Acarding to the parliamentary bulletins, the Beacting to the parliamentary bulletins, the party's communications chief, Jairam Ramesh, said in a post on X (formerly Twitter), "Finally, af-er pressure from Ms. Sonia Gandhi's letter to the

saat in a poscon's vlonnen'y Powlety, Pransay at ter pressure from Mis. Sonia Gandhi's letter to the Prime Minister, the Modi government has condes-cended to announce the agenda for the special 5-day session of Parliament beginning September 18th. The agenda as published at the moment, is much ado about nothing – all this could have wait-ed till Winter session in November."

However, the Opposition still suspects that the government might not be revealing its cards just yet. "I am sure the legislative grenades are being kept up their sleeves to be unleashed at the last moment as usual," Mr. Ramesh added. He further said that the INDIA parties would "steadfastly op-

SC declines plea to lift firecracker ban in Delhi

On Wednesday Additional Solicitor General Aish warya Bhati, appearing for the Petroleum and Ex-plosives Safety Organisation (PESO), said the go-vernment entity had taken steps to expedite the

usage of green crackers.

An affidavit filed by the PESO said fireworks manufacturers licensed by the government body had already been instructed to comply with the Supreme Court directives on green crackers. This includes getting emission tests done on the green crackers from CSIR-NEERI. "On the receipt of the emission test report, ma-

nufacturers have to submit their applications to the PESO to obtain in-principle approval from PE-SO-Sivakasi and circle offices of the PESO," the af-

composition.

Manufacturers would face penal action if the composition of fireworks' samples taken from the factories later on do not match the composition mentioned in the CSIR-NEERI test report previously approved by the PESO, the affidavit said.

Karnataka to appeal against water release

While the forecast for the requirement of Cauvery water in Karnataka till next monsoon was about

106 tmcft, the current availability is 53 tmcft.
"If we have to protect our standing crops, 70 tmcft of water is required. We are also not releasmeet of water is required. We are also not releas-ing the full quantum of water necessary for irriga-tion. While 33 meet is needed for drinking water, the state of the meet of the state of the state of the algorithm of the state of the state of the state of the Assagning 19 meet the state of the DMK is part of the Opposition INDIA bloc, Mr. Sid-dergmaniah said, "What is the use of talking to Mr.

Among other options, the Chief Minister told persons that the government is planning to ene a meeting of members of Parliament from Karnataka before the special session starting on September 18.
"The nine MPs who participated in the meeting

today have assured that they will raise the issu and bring pressure on the Union government to understand the ground reality."

We don't recognise buffer zones in Manipur'

etime in early June, buffer zones started to be sometime trie any funct, outsire some state cur of expanded along the foothills of Manipur, where most of the fighting was under way. The buffer zones were to be manned by Central security forces—separating the Kuki-Zo population in the hills from the Meilet community in the valley.

This arrangement was agreed upon after consistent allegations from the Kuki-Zo community

that the Meitei heavy State police forces were complicit in the violence against them. Despite the buffer zones, however, violence has continued to rage in the foothills.

to rage in the foothills.

Over the last three months, however, security officials have insisted that "civilian women's groups" have been obstructing them from doing their duty and were in some cases also preventing the forces from reaching areas where fighting was

nderway.

Responding to allegations of bias and complications of bias and complications. Responding to allegations of bias and complicity in the violence, Ms. Ngambi said, "We are being targetted and defamed as part of propaganda. We have risen time and again to protest for justice and peace. And we have a long history of protesting not just against the Army, but the Centre, the State government and the police."

Two Army officers, one J&K Police **DvSP killed in Anantnag encounter**

Security forces could not evacuate the injured personnel immediately from the spot as they were in the firing range of militants; second militant killed in Rajouri gunfight, warlike stores including medicines with Pak. markings recovered

from the spot, as they were

in the firing range of the

militants.
The security forces

hree officers – two from the Army and one from the Jam-mu and Kashmir Police – were killed during an antimilitancy operation in Anantnag district on Wed-nesday. Security forces killed one more militant during the operation launched on Tuesday in Rajouri, taking the number to two.

A joint team of security

A joint team of security forces, comprising Army and police personnel, came under heavy fire from militants who had potrom militants who had po-sitioned themselves at van-tage points and took cover behind thick foliage at the Gadool hamlet in the Ko-kernag area of of Anantnag in the afternoon.

in the afternoon.

Official sources said the three officers — Colonel



his funeral procession on Wednesday, NISSAR AHMAD

Manpreet Singh, Major Manpreet Singh, Major Aushish Dhonchak and De-puty Superimendent of the state of the state of the were hit by bullets in the first volley of indiscrimi-nate fire opened by two or three militarits. the securi-ty forces had not been able to evacuate the injured personnel immediately

New tactics

Militants in August, in a si-milar fashion, ambushed forces in the tough terrain and thick forest area of Kul-gam and killed three Army jawans. The militants, who managed to shoot the attack on body cameras, could not be traced or identified.

Meanwhile, the security forces killed the second hiding militant in Rajouri, where an encounter start-ed on Tuesday.

ed on Tuesday.

"Our troops cordoned
the terrorists and heavy firefight ensued on Tuesday,
wherein one terrorist was
tilled. Despite bad weather
and hostile terrain, the second terrorist was pursued
and neutralised on Wednesday morning after hea-

vy firing throughout the night," a Jammu-based Ar-my spokesperson said. He said a large quantity of warlike stores had been recovered, including medi-cines with Palistam islilled and three others, including a policeman, were injured.

and three others, including a policeman, were injured. The Army identified the deceased soldier as rifle-man Ravi. "His unwavering dedication and service to our nation will always be remembered," the Army spokesperson said. "The Army has killed fo-"The Army has killed fo-

reign terrorists along the Line of Control in Poonch and Rajouri and foiled the infiltration bids. But they (terrorists) are now com-ing by road from Nepal and Punjab to foment trouble in J&K." Lieutenant Gener-al Upendra Dwivedi, Northern Army Comman-der, said in Jammu.

the foothills of the Imphal valley where the Army and Central security forces are deployed. He was shot in the head.

He was part of an additional police team that was deployed in Chingphei vil-lage after the area wit-nessed heavy firing in Aussed heavy firing in Au-

st. Originally from Ukhrul

Policeman shot dead while on duty in Manipur

The Hindu Bureau NEW DELHI

40-year-old policeman was shot dead in Manipur's Churachandpur district on Wednesday, the police

id. It is suspected that subinspector Onkhomang Haokip was killed by a sniper when he was on du-ty at Chingphei village in the hill district.

The place of incident is beyond the buffer zone in

originally from Uknrui district, he had his last posting at the Moirang pol-ice station in Bishnupur. He is survived by his wife and four daughters.

SC wants manual readied for police on briefing media

The Hindu Bureau NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court on Wednesday directed the government to draft a manual instructing police of ficers on the dos and don'ts of briefing the media, especially in sensitive as and the sanctity of the investigation and the rights of both the accused and the victim.

A Bench headed by Chief Justice of India D.Y. Chandrachud said police briefings should be taiored to the necessities and peculiarities of each indivi-dual case. Care should be dual case. Care should be taken to avoid police brief-ings to pave the way for media trials which pre-de-termine the guilt of an ac-cused. A person is inno-cent until proven guilty by a court of law.

a court of law.

Biased reportage would
harm the reputation of
both the accused and the
victims. It may moreover
derall the investigation.

The Bench said the pre-

vious manual was over a decade old. Amicus curiae senior advocate Gopal San-karanaraynan said there has since been sweeping changes on the ground brought about mainly by

the advent of social media. the advent of social media. The court agreed that it was important to balance the right to information, the rights of fair trial, competent investigation, and the right to privacy and dignity of the accused and the victim involved in a case.

Three-month time
The court asked the Home
Ministry to prepare the
manual, with inputs from
the State police chiefs and
the National Human Rights
Commission, within three
months, it scheduled the
next bearing for langury. next hearing for January.

next hearing for January.

A similar order for media briefing guidelines had been passed in 2016 by a Supreme Court Bench headed by then Chief Justice J.S. Khehar. At the time, the SC had observed that the guide-lines should take into con-

lines should take into con-sideration the "rights of the accused so that their rights are not prejudiced during trial, and also the sensitive rights of victims". The court had highlight ed how even statements

made under Section 161 [before the police] and 164 [before a judicial magis-trate] of the Criminal Pro-

IAF chief takes delivery of first C-295 transport aircraft in Spain

Marking a major revamp of its transport fleet, the Indian Air Force on Wednesser and the C-295NW transport air-craft from Airbus. IAF chief Air Chief Marshal V.R. Chaudhari formally received symbolic keys to the facility in Seville, Spain. facility in Seville, Spain. The 56 C-295 aircraft will replace the ageing Avro

aircraft.

"It's a momentous day
for us, the IAF in particular
and the nation as a whole,
to be receiving the first aircraft which marks the beginning of a new era.. where we will be manufac where we will be manufac-turing a military aircraft in India," the IAF chief said while speaking to pressper-sons on the sidelines of the handover ceremony.

Joint venture Under the contract, 16 air-craft will come in fly-away condition from Seville while 40 will be manufac-tured by Airbus Jointly with Tata Advanced Sys-umder way to set up the fi-nal assembly line (FAL) at nal assembly line (FAL) at Vadodara in Gujarat and the first aircraft manufac-



New bird: ACM V.R. Chaudhari receiving the symbolic keys to the first aircraft at the Airbus facility in Seville. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

vered in September 2026,

over the first C295 for India in fly-away condition. It comes in transport configuration, equipped with an indian electronic warfare suite, and will replace the suite, and will replace the Indian Air Force's ageing Avro-748 fleet. In the next few days, a joint IAF-Airbus crew will fly the aircraft from Seville to Delhi, "Air-bus Defence and Space said in a statement.

In September 2021, the De-fence Ministry signed a ₹22,000-crore deal with

Spain for procurement of as reported by The Hindu earlier.

"Today, Airbus handed aircraft in service with the

> r. The first 16 C295s of the The first 16 C29Ss of the ses aircraft on order will be assembled at the San Pablo Sur site in Seville, Spain, with the second aircraft years and the next 14 rolled out at a rate of one per month until August 202S, Airbus said.
>
> C-29S pain of 15 C 5 billion.

lued at around \$2.5 billion, In September 2021, the Defence Ministry signed a well as economic ties bet-fence Ministry signed a well full and Spain, "In-dian envoy in Spain Dinesh Airbus and Space S.A., Katnaik told P71 at the

bus's Head of Military Air

bus's Head of Military Air Systems, noted that it was only two years ago that the contract was signed with the history of the C295. Indigenous radar warn-ing receiver and missile ap-proach warning systems made by Bharat Electron-measure dispensing sys-measure dispensing sysmeasure dispensing sys-tem made by Bharat Dynamics Ltd. (BDL) have been certified and installed on the first aircraft.

Multi-pronged features Production of components for the aircraft to be made in India has already started in the Main Constituent Asin the Main Constituent As-sembly (MCA) facility in Hyderabad and these parts will be shipped to Vadova-ra FAL, which is expected to be operational by No-vember 2024.

The 56th and final air-craft is expected to be deli-vered to the IAF by August 2031, the statement said.

2031, the statement said. The C-295, with a carry-ing capacity of nine tonnes, can carry up to 71 troops or 50 paratroopers, air-drop cargo, be used for medical evacuation and take off and land on short

Registrations closed for businessline Cerebration Corporate Quiz 2023

The 20th edition of the bu sinessline Cerebration Cor-porate Quiz 2023, present-ed by the JK Tyre Range series, has closed its regisations.
This prestigious corpo-

This prestigious corpo-rate quiz championship, organised by The Hindu businessline, is open to cor-session of the corpo-lise of the corpo-lise over the corpo-discovered bright minds. Nearly 6,000 partici-pants have taken the on-line quiz so far in the preli-minary rounds.

minary rounds.

The top six contestants from each city will now advance to the virtual regional finals. In Bangalore, this will take place on Septem-



ber 17 at 5 p.m., for Hyderabad on September 23 at 11 a.m., and for Kochi on Oc-tober 2 at 11 a.m.

The virtual regional rounds will also be held for rounds will also be held for Delhi on October 7 at 11 a.m., for Chennai on Oc-tober 15 at 11 a.m. and for Mumbai on October 22 at 11

Grand prize

live on-ground event, will take place at the BSE in Mumbai. On October 29, winners of the regional finals from six cities will compete for the coveted title, from 10.30 a.m. to 1 p.m.

Winners stand to win prizes worth ₹ 1.5 lakh, with the first prize being ₹75,000, the second ₹50,000, and the third

The Digital Personal Da-ta Protection Act enacted by Parliament in August says that personal data can be processed "in the inter-est of sovereignty and inte-grity of India or security of the state" for "fulfilling any obligation under law". ZE5,000.

JK Tyre Ranger Series is the title partner for this event, in association with BSE. SBI, Greyon Cosmetics, and Parker Pens are the associate partners, with News X as the TV partners.

Transfer of personal data under UN treaty will be under domestic laws: India

Vijaita Singh

The Act that came into force on August 12 after re-ceiving assent from the President of India requires firms to disclose to users the identity of other firms to which their data would As United Nations member states negotiate a treaty to counter cybercrimes, India has made suggestions at the international forum that transfer of "personal data" under the conven-tion will be done in accor-dance with the country's domestic laws and not othbe entrusted for process-ing, but they are explicitly exempted from disclosing or sharing of such data in the case of lawful interceper applicable international

tion of data.

The Union Home Ministry recently reviewed the draft of the UN Cyber The Digital Personal Dadraft of the UN Cyber Crime Convention to dis-cuss the necessary changes in the existing systems if this convention is signed and ratified by India. The convention, which has been at the negotiating ta-ble for the past three years,

the UN General Assembly in 2024.
At the sixth session of the "Ad Hoc Committee to Elaborate a Comprehen-sive International Convention on Countering the Use of Information and Communications Technologies for Criminal Purposes", India asked for the deletion of a clause encouraging state parties to "establish multilateral arrangements" to transfer personal data.

to transfer personal data.
India also agreed to the
clause that state parties
may transfer personal data
to a third country only
with the prior written
authorisation of the original transferring state



IAF chief takes delivery of first C-295 transport aircraft in Spain

Dinakar Peri

NEW DELHI

Marking a major revamp of its transport fleet, the Indian Air Force on Wednesday received the first C-295MW transport aircraft from Airbus. IAF chief Air Chief Marshal V.R. Chaudhari formally received symbolic keys to the first aircraft at the Airbus facility in Seville, Spain. The 56 C-295 aircraft will replace the ageing Avro aircraft.

"It's a momentous day for us, the IAF in particular and the nation as a whole, to be receiving the first aircraft which marks the beginning of a new era... where we will be manufacturing a military aircraft in India," the IAF chief said while speaking to presspersons on the sidelines of the handover ceremony.

Ioint venture

Under the contract, 16 aircraft will come in fly-away condition from Seville while 40 will be manufactured by Airbus jointly with Tata Advanced Systems Ltd. (TASL). Work is under way to set up the final assembly line (FAL) at Vadodara in Gujarat and the first aircraft manufactured in India will be deli-



New bird: ACM V.R. Chaudhari receiving the symbolic keys to the first aircraft at the Airbus facility in Seville. SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT

vered in September 2026, as reported by *The Hindu* earlier.

"Today, Airbus handed over the first C295 for India in fly-away condition. It comes in transport configuration, equipped with an Indian electronic warfare suite, and will replace the Indian Air Force's ageing Avro-748 fleet. In the next few days, a joint IAF-Airbus crew will fly the aircraft from Seville to Delhi," Airbus Defence and Space said in a statement.

Improved relations

In September 2021, the Defence Ministry signed a ₹22,000-crore deal with Airbus and Space S.A.,

Spain for procurement of 56 C-295MW transport aircraft to replace the Avro aircraft in service with the IAF.

The first 16 C295s of the 56 aircraft on order will be assembled at the San Pablo Sur site in Seville, Spain, with the second aircraft due to be delivered in May 2024 and the next 14 rolled out at a rate of one per month until August 2025, Airbus said.

"C-295 aircraft deal is valued at around \$2.5 billion, and it will significantly impact bilateral relations as well as economic ties between India and Spain," Indian envoy in Spain Dinesh K. Patnaik told *PTI* at the

ceremony.

Jean-Brice Dumont, Airbus's Head of Military Air Systems, noted that it was only two years ago that the contract was signed with India, the largest order in the history of the C-295.

Indigenous radar warning receiver and missile approach warning systems made by Bharat Electronics Ltd. (BEL) and counter measure dispensing system made by Bharat Dynamics Ltd. (BDL) have been certified and installed on the first aircraft.

Multi-pronged features

Production of components for the aircraft to be made in India has already started in the Main Constituent Assembly (MCA) facility in Hyderabad and these parts will be shipped to Vadovara FAL, which is expected to be operational by November 2024.

The 56th and final aircraft is expected to be delivered to the IAF by August 2031, the statement said.

The C-295, with a carrying capacity of nine tonnes, can carry up to 71 troops or 50 paratroopers, air-drop cargo, be used for medical evacuation and take off and land on short and unpaved runways, according to Airbus.

About:

- The C-295 is a transport aircraft of 5-10 tonne capacity with contemporary technology.
- Robust and reliable, it is a versatile and efficient tactical transport aircraft which can perform a number of different missions.
- के बारे में:
- C-295 समसामयिक तकनीक वाला 5-10 टन क्षमता का परिवहन विमान है।
- मजबूत और विश्वसनीय, यह एक बहुमुखी और कुशल सामरिक परिवहन विमान है जो कई अलग-अलग मिशनों को अंजाम दे सकता है।

Features:

- The aircraft, with a flight endurance of up to 11 hours, can carry out multi-role operations under all weather conditions.
- It can routinely operate day as well as night combat missions from desert to maritime environments.
- It has a **rear ramp door for quick reaction and para dropping of troops** and cargo. Short take-off/land from semi-prepared surfaces is another of its features.

• विशेषताएँ:

- 11 घंटे तक की उड़ान क्षमता वाला यह विमान सभी मौसम की परिस्थितियों में बहुउद्देश्यीय संचालन कर सकता है।
- यह रेगिस्तान से लेकर समुद्री वातावरण तक नियमित रूप से दिन के साथ-साथ रात के युद्ध अभियानों को भी संचालित कर सकता है।
- इसमें त्वरित प्रतिक्रिया और सैनिकों और कार्गों को पैरा ड्रॉप करने के लिए एक पिछला रैंप दरवाजा है। अर्ध-तैयार सतहों से शॉर्ट टेक-ऑफ/लैंड इसकी अन्य विशेषताओं में से एक है।

- Since 2007, Airbus has had a wholly domestic-owned design centre in India which has more than 650 engineers who specialise in high-tech aeronautical engineering and work across both fixed- and rotary-wing Airbus aircraft programmes.
- It is estimated that in the coming 10-15 years, India will need about 2000 more passenger and cargo aircraft.
- Another major growing area is MRO for which India can emerge as the regional hub.
 - MRO is any action that helps keep or restore an item to its working condition.

2007 से, एयरबस का भारत में पूर्णतः घरेलू स्वामित्व वाला डिज़ाइन केंद्र है, जिसमें 650 से अधिक इंजीनियर हैं जो उच्च तकनीक वैमानिकी इंजीनियरिंग में विशेषज्ञ हैं और फिक्स्ड- और रोटरी-विंग एयरबस विमान कार्यक्रमों दोनों में काम करते हैं।

अनुमान है कि आने वाले 10-15 वर्षों में भारत को लगभग 2000 से अधिक यात्री और मालवाहक विमानों की आवश्यकता होगी।

एक अन्य प्रमुख विकासशील क्षेत्र एमआरओ है जिसके लिए भारत क्षेत्रीय केंद्र के रूप में उभर सकता है।

एमआरओ कोई भी ऐसी कार्रवाई है जो किसी वस्तु को उसकी कार्यशील स्थिति में बनाए रखने या प्नर्थापित करने में मदद करती है।

75 lakh more consumers to get LPG connections

The Hindu Bureau

The Union Cabinet on Wednesday decided to ex-tend the Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana to 75 lakh more consumers by pro-viding them LPG connections over three years from 2023-24 to 2025-26.

A meeting of the Cabi-net, chaired by Prime Minister Narendra Modi, allo-cated ₹1,650 crore to implement the decision. implement the decision. The total number of beneficiaries will now be 10.35 crore. Union Minister Anu-rag Thakur stated that a subsidy of 2200 per 41.2-kg LPG cylinder for up to 12 refilis per year will be pro-vided to PMUT consumers. 22.200 per consection for

₹2,200 per connection for a 14.2-kg single-bottle con-nection, and ₹1,300 for a 5single-bottle

Cabinet, BJP pass resolutions lauding PM over G-20 Summit

Union Cabinet says 'Indian G-20 Presidency was truly people-centric and emerged as a national endeavour'; BJP's two-page resolution says that G-20 Summit stands as a monumental chapter in the country's diplomatic annals

n its first meeting after the conclusion of the G-20 Summit held in New Delhi, the Union Cabi-net on Wednesday passed a resolution lauding Prime a resolution lauding Prime Minister Narendra Modi's leadership during India's Presidency of the G-20 grouping. It stated that the "Indian G-20 Presidency was truly people-centric as a national endeavour." Later, the Parliamentary Board of the BIP, the par-

Later, the Parliamentary Board of the BIP, the par-ty's highest decision-mak-ing body, also passed a re-solution felicitating Mr. Modi's leadership of the G-20. The party headquar-



lights to welcome the Prime Minister when he ar-rived for the Board meet-rived for the Board meet-

that at a time when East-West polarisation was

strong and the North-South divide deep, the Prime Minister's endea-vours created a crucial consensus on the most important issues of the day". It termed the outcomes of the summit "transfor-mational" in reshaping the On global stage

mattonal in resnaping the global order, realising Sus-tainable Development Goals, reforming financial institutions, and establish-ing digital public infras-tructure.

tructure.

"The holding of the Voice of the Global South' Summit was a unique aspect of India's Presidency. It is a matter of particular satisfaction that India's initiative led to the African Union being accepted as a permanent member of the

Bhopal in the first week of October on the issues of "rising prices, unemploy-ment and corruption of the

BJP government". Sources said that when

general secretary D. Raja said while the Left parties did not contest many seats, they would like the Con-

gress to accommodate them in seats where they

have influence; in Telanga na, for instance, which also

goes to the polls in a few

rope Economic Corridor Agreement and the Global Biofuels Alliance during the Summit were also developments of considera-ble significance," it stated.

The BIP's two-page resolution, passed at a meeting in the presence of party chief I.P. Nadda. Union Home J.P. Nadda, Union Home Minister Amit Shah, Chief Minister of Madhya Pra-desh Shivraj Singh Chou-han, and others, also marked all the points raised in the Cabinet's re-solution, stating that "the G-20 Summit stands as dia's, diplomatic, annals, dia's diplomatic annals, marking a transformative moment in how our nation

INDIA parties to hold joint rally in Bhopal, start process for determining seat sharing

The Indian National Deve-lopmental, Inclusive Al-liance's coordination com-mittee decided on Wednesday that its constituent parties would hold a joint rally in October in

joint rally in October in Bhopal, the capital of Mad-hya Pradesh, which is go-year. The bloc also decided to start the "process for de-termining seas sharing" of Nationalist Congress of Nationalist Congress war and attended by 12 member parties, the com-nities also decided to take such as the constraint of the con-mittee also decided to take sus. A unanimous decision was taken to boycott select television news anchors as decided by the working

group on media.

The two absentees out of the 14-member coordi-



Abhishek Banerjee of the Trinamool Congress and the Communist Party of In-dia (Marxist), which has not yet appointed a nomi-ness of the present

nee to the panel. the meeting, Congress general secretary (organisa-tion) K.C. Venugopal said the coordination commit-tee had decided "to start the process for determin-

cided that the member parties will hold the talks and decide at the earliest".

On this issue, there were a few varying views. According to sources, Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) leader Raghav Chadha said that the talks on the seat shar-ing formula, at least in the case of the AAP, would have to be done at the na-tional level. Mr. Chadha's remarks come against the backdrop of Punjab Chief

reluctance to cede any seats to the Congress, which the AAP defeated in the previous Assembly election. National Conference

leader Omar Abdullah, speaking to presspersons at the conclusion of the meeting, said that he had proposed that the Lok Sab-ha seats currently held by

ha seats currently held by the member parties should "We should be discuss-ing the seats that are held by the RP and their allies parties and the seat of the DIA parties," he said. He clarified, however, that the cepted. He accepted, it would have repercussions, where the Congress holds eight out of the IS seats and AAP has only one.

The committee also re-solved to hold joint public meetings in different parts of the country. The first pu-

India, Russia discuss ways of boosting maritime ties

India and Russia on Wednesday discussed ways of widening maritime cooperation.

They discussed possibil-

They discussed possibil-ity of exploring the use of new transport corridors such as the Northern Sea Route as well as the East-ern Maritime Corridor between Vladivostok and Chennai. They agreed that Indian seafarers will be trained in Polar and Arctic

Assam CM helped wife's firm get ₹10 crore subsidy: Cong.

Assam Chief Minister Himanta Biswa Sarma Assam Chief Minister Himanta Biswa Sarma helped a firm associated with his wife secure helped a firm associated with his wife secure of the Ministry of Food Processing Industries, the Congress has alleged. "Are Central government schemes meant to enrich BJP?" Congress MP Gaurav Gogol asked in an X post. Dr. Sarma said Gaurav Gogoi asked in an X post. Dr. Sarma sai neither his wife nor the firm she is associated with had ever received any financial subsidies from the Centre. Mr. Gogoi responded that the Ministry's website clearly showed the name of the CM's wife and the company she is associate with. He said the grant had also been approved

Union Cabinet approves third phase of eCourts project

The Union Cabinet on Wednesday approved the third phase of the eCourts project with a financial outlay of ₹7,210 crore to upgrade digital infrastructure of the lower judiciary. "With the infrastructure of the lower judiciary. "With the Cabinet approval of eCourts project phase-III, we are ushering in a new era of justice delivery in India. Integrating advanced technology will make transparent," Prime Minister Narendra Modi said in a post on X. As a Central scheme that will be implemented over four years, the third phase will see digitisation of entire court records at an estimated cost of 2C,038.4 crore. A total of 3,108 crore documents will be digitised.

RSS top brass to brainstorm key issues at Pune meeting

The Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh's annual coordination meeting is set to begin in Pune on Thursday. The three-day meet will be attended by 36 offshoots of the RSS. BJP leaders such as party chief I.P. Nadda and national general party chief.J.P. Nadda and national general secretary Bi. Santosh are expected. Sources in environment-friendly lifestyle and values-based family system, it will focus on the VHP's plan for a massive mobilisation campaign abead of the Ram Temple inauguration in January 2024.

BJP developing a digital 'Modi Story' with anecdotes and personal narratives

Nistula Hebbar

The BJP is developing a digital "Modi Story", with personal narratives and anecdotes from people who have inte-racted with him through his career.

"The effort is volunteer-driven, and was launched in March 2022. The aim is to not just put in one place testimo nials about Prime Minister Modi but al-so articulate in a good way the Modi model of leadership and his life." said a

model of leadership and his life," said a volunteer from the BJP engaged in col-lating the material, website developed for the archive, 7,900 to 8,000 inci-dents and anecdotes highlighting both personal and political facets of Mr. Mo-di have been collected so far. Anec-dotes about Mr. Modi are now part of what the BIP is developing as the "Modi Story", with personal narratives from people who have interacted with him through his career from an RSS prach-arak to Gujarat Chief Minister and

On his ascent to prominence

Though many books have been written on the Prime Minister since his ascent to national prominence, the collating of this material will act as a kind of factof this material will act as a kind of fact-check on how events are recounted, say those associated with the archive. The archive is just one of the many ways in which the BJP – seeing unpre-cedented political success under Mr. Modil – is exercising caution in how the narraine around him is shaped.



Wheels India Limited

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Details of the items available for disposal and be had from the Company on written request.

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-: ई-निवदा सचना -21/2023-24 :-

मुख्य कार्यपालक अधिकारी श्री साँबलियाजी मौदर मण्डल

O Dharmashastra applicants who have already applied need not have to apply afresh. For any other details and date, if any, kinds visit www.mpdnlu.ar.in.

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TENDER NOTICE TENDER NOTICE NO.22/2023-2024/HDQ, DATED:12.09.2023

For and on behalf of the Governor of Tamil Nadu. Percentage Tender through online only will be received up to 17.10.2023 15.00 hours by the Superintending Engineer (H) C&M, Salem Circle for Two CRIDP 2023-24 (CMRDP) works, pertaining to

availability of tender documents, receiving date and all other details are available in the Government website https://tntenders.gov.in from 15.09.2023 onwards, If any Changes / Corrections in the tender, it will be published in the above Government website only.

SUPERINTENDING ENGINEER (H

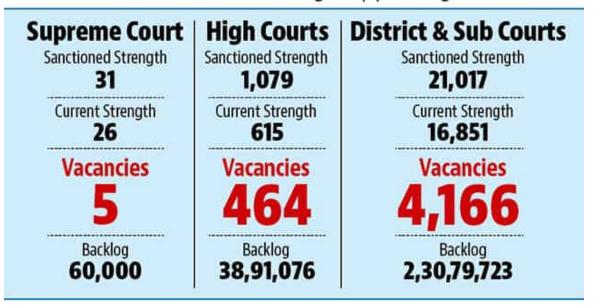
Krishnagiri (H) C&M Division.

Union Cabinet approves third phase of eCourts project

The Union Cabinet on Wednesday approved the third phase of the eCourts project with a financial outlay of ₹7,210 crore to upgrade digital infrastructure of the lower judiciary. "With the Cabinet approval of eCourts project phase-III, we are ushering in a new era of justice delivery in India. Integrating advanced technology will make our judicial system more accessible and transparent," Prime Minister Narendra Modi said in a post on X. As a Central scheme that will be implemented over four years, the third phase will see digitisation of entire court records at an estimated cost of ₹2,038.4 crore. A total of 3,108 crore documents will be digitised.

JUSTICE DELAYED, DENIED

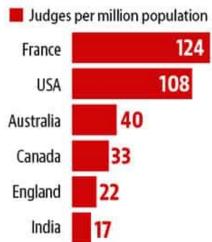
Almost a quarter of the sanctioned positions remain vacant in subordinate courts which are thronged by poor litigants



Top five Indian states with highest backlog of cases

		_			
State		pending t district courts	Judges at district courts	Judges per/mn people	
UTTAR PI	RADESH	53,63,613	2,068	10	
MAHARA	SHTRA	31,54,681	2,353	21	
GUJARAT	5	21,98,280	1,205	20	
BIHAR		14,33,511	1,361	13	
WEST BE	NGAL	13,42,122	744	8	

In other countries



Source: 2010 Comparative Litigation Rates by J Mark Ramseyer & Eric B Rasmusen of Harvard Law School

STRENGTH & WEAKNESS

DESPITE COURTS DISPOSING OF A HUGE NUMBER OF CASES EVERY YEAR, PENDING CASES KEEP GROWING



LONG-LIST OF PENDING CASES

OVER 3 CRORE CASES PENDING

85lakh

CASES PENDING FOR THREE YEARS 46.35lakh

5 TO 10 YEARS

43.4lakh

CASES PENDING FOR 3 TO 5 YEARS, 20.7 lakh

CASES PENDING FOR 10 TO 20 YEARS

3.8lakh

CASES PENDING FOR 20 TO 30 YEARS

76,902

CASES PENDING ABOVE 30 YEARS.

WOMEN JUDGES IN THE COUNTRY



SUBORDINATE COURTS

States	Total Judges	Women Judges	% of women judges	Reservation for women
Bihar	1,002	99	9.88	35
Jharkhand	448	62	13.83	05
Gujarat	1,111	177	16	Nil
J&K	219	43	19.65	Nil
UP	1,728	376	21.75	20
MP	1,240	319	25.72	Nil
Himachal	147	39	26.55	Nil
Maharashtra	2,025	596	29.43	Nil
Delhi	489	170	34.76	Nil
All India	16,443	4,704	28.60	_

Note: The percentage of women judges are of the total strength of judges in subordinate courts. Reservation for women judges range from 5% to 35%; not all states have provided quota in the subordinate courts. No quota in HCs and SC.



INBRIDE



West Bengal Chief Minister meets Sri Lankan President

West Bengal Chief Minister Manuta Banerjee on West Bengal Chief Minister Manuta Banerjee on Ramil Wickremesinghe at the Dubai International Airport and both leaders exchanged greetings and conversed for a few minutes. "Can I ask your alliance," Mr. Wickremesinghe asked Ms. Banerjee: "It depends on the people," Ms. Banerjee: The depends on the people," Ms. Banerjee responded, Sha slae added that the "Opposition may be in position also [to come to power]". The Trinamool Congress is a key constituent of the INDIA (Indian National Developmental, Inclusive Alliance) Opposition bloc of 26 parties and Ms. Banerjee has participated in all the meetings of the alliance

IMA asks Centre to reduce cut-off marks for NEET-PG

The Indian Medical Association has written to asking for a reduction in the cut-off marks for the National Eligibility-cum-Entrance Test (Postgraduate), 2023. The IMA said this would (Postgraduste), 2023. The IMA said this would ensure that a number of doctors could enrol for PG programmes in various medical colleges, and high cut-off scores, aspiring medical students are not only being prevented from entering postgradustion but also compelled to travel postgradustion but also compelled to travel seems of the programme of the depleting the medical manpower pool in India," the association said.

NHRC issues notice over tonsuring of woman's head

The National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) issued notice to the Bihar government on Wednesday over an incident in which a group of men reportedly shaved the head of a tribal men reportedly shawed the head of a tribal woman on suspicion of adultery. The incident took place in Araria district on September 8. The villagers did not just shawe the woman's head but also made a video of the act which went virai on social media. The NHRC said that the incident raised a serious issue of violation of human rights. The NHRC has also sought reports on the physical and mental health status of the victim, and compensation if any, granted to her.

HC to study plea to release answer key of UPSC exam

The Delhi High Court on Wednesday agreed to examine a petition by several aspirants seeking publication of the answer key of the civil services preliminary examination held earlier this year by the Union Public Service Commission (UPSC). the Union Fublic Service Commission (UPSC). Justice Chandra Dharl Singh said he was of the opinion that "mere asking for the answer key, the condition of the

For sickle cell patients, an elusive disability certificate

Bindu Shajan Perappadan Abhinay Lakshman

A plan to Issue permanent disability certificates to those above the age of five with sickle-cell disease has been stuck in a quagmire at three Union Ministries for nearly three control of the control A plan to issue permanent

The Health Ministry is responsible for determin-ing the criteria and rules for disability certificates, while the Social Justice and Empowerment Ministry is-sues the certificates, which are required for getting re-servation and benefits of schemes.

Given that sickle cell disease, a debilitating genetic blood disorder, is especially prevalent among tribal populations across India, the Tribal Affairs Ministry is keen on ensuring that the certificates are issued to patients with chronic

anaemia, pain, and com-plications arising out of tis-sue and organ damage. The Union government has been publicising its

has been publicising its campaign to "eradicate" SCD in India by 2047. But despite the chronic and progressive nature of their disease, patients are eligi-ble only for disability cer-Asked about the status

Asked about the status of the plan, Health Minister Mansukh Mandaviya told The Hindu on Tuesday that the current focus was on "detection". A project is under way to screen seven crore tribal people in 17 States and Union Territories for SCD.

ing for the issue of certificates. However, the Social Justice Ministry's Department of Empowerment of Persons with Disabilities has said that the final call is with the Health Ministry, which is expected to put out its report on the issue



Eradication drive: The Union government has been publicising its campaign to 'eradicate' sickle-cell disease by 2047. G. RAMAKRISHNA

When the disease was added to the list of disabili-ties under the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016, patients could only get disability certificates with a one-year valid-

ity.
With complaints coming in from patients about the cumbersome proce-dure for renewal and experts saying that the dis-ability only progresses among patients, the Tribal

itiated a dialogue with the department about the pos-sibility of issuing permanent disability certificates, senior government officials told The Hindu.

The department even-tually increased the validi-ty of the certificates to three years, requiring a mi-nimum of 25% disability. However, Mr. Munda once

cial committee to listen to the concerns of stakeholthe concerns of stakehol-ders and SCD patients about disability certificates and held consultations ear-lier this year. "Following this, a report has been sent to the Health Ministry, which is already reviewing the criteria and rules for disability certificates for all agarwal, Secretary of the garwal, Secretary of the department, said. "Once department, said. "Once the Health Ministry's exp-ert committees are done with their report, expected in about a month, you will in about a month, we will know if they have recommended permanent dis-ability certificates for SCD patients," he added.

Health Ministry review Responding to The Hindu's question on the progress of getting permanent disabili-ty certificates for SCD patients, the Health Minister said, "Sickle cell is a major problem in India especially

of the progressive nature of the disease. Senior officials in the de-partment have said that they had constituted a spe-treypont of the disease. our response time and also help reduce the burden of the disease in the long run. help reduce the burden of the disease in the long run. As for adding them in the permanent disability cer-tificate, our focus is detec-tion currently."

in a report tabled in Par-liament in August, the Par-liamentary Standing Com-mittee on Empowerment of Women had examined issues related to the health of tribal women across In-

mittee noted that it under-stood SCD as a "lifelong ill-ness" with a blood and bone marrow transplant being the only cure "which very few people especially among the triba

the government to find a way to issue permanent disability certificates to SCD patients who are above the age of five and

Commission **President launches** to hold public **Avushman Bhav** hearings on Manipur issue health campaign The Hindu Bureau

The campaign aims to deliver healthcare services to the last mile and consolidate access and affordability for underserved populations



The three-member Commission of Inquiry, consti-tuted by the Centre in early conti-tuted by the Centre in early investigate the ethnic con-flict under way in Manipur, will hold public hearings at and at its camp office in Delhi. The Commission of In-The Commission of In-Inthe Commission of Inthe Int the campaign and the por-tal marked a significant one retired IAS officer and one retired IPS officer. It was set up in June after leap towards achieving Un-iversal Health Coverage Home Minister Amit Shah's visit to the conflict-ridden (UHC) and ensuring healthcare for all as it State in late May. strives to further consoli-

In the regulations of procedure stipulated by it and notified in the Maniand notified in the Mani-pur Gazette last month, the pur Gazette last month, the two primary offices had been allotted to it for its sit-tings. The first is its head the last manipul of the con-sision in the last manipul site of the last manipul on the first floor of the Her-tense in the last manipul of the last manipul of the last manipul of the last last manipul of the last last manipul of the last capital.



Switching on: The President launching the Ayushman Bhav campaign in Gandhinagar on Wednesday. AN

strives to further consoli-date the accessibility and affordability of healthcare services particularly for the underserved," the Pre-sident said.

At the launch, the President was joined by Health Minister Mansukh Manda-daya, and Culparat Chief Mi-nister Bhupendra Patel, the Company of the Minister Bhupendra Patel, multi-ministerial approach adopted by the Ayushman Bhav campaign to achieve the ambitious goal of deli-vering healthcare services to the last mile of India, asping that this will play, At the launch, the Presi-

ment of this endeavour.

Underscoring the philiosophy of anylodgay, which means good health for all sold anylodgay which means good health for all with the properties of the government and support of local governance in this enclosed gram panchayats who successfully achieved their goods would be declared as panchayats.

Highlighting the role of the government and is commitment to achieve the est sustainable developed the properties of the government and is commitment to achieve the set sustainable developed the properties of the government and is commitment to achieve the set sustainable developed the properties of the government and is commitment to achieve the set of the properties of role in the accomplish- lopment goals in due time

Inclusion of AU in G-20 summit 'a right step', says Magwenya

There is a need for all to disabuse themselves of the notion that one country is going to emerge as the leader of the Global South, Vincent Magwenya, spo-kesperson to South African President Cyril Ramapho-sa, said on the sidelines of the G-20 summit. He said what was important was the Global South should have a voice in multilateral platforms that were shap-ing not only the future and global governance but also the global financial architecture.

chitecture. Mr. Magwenya termed the inclusion of the African Union (AU) in the G-20 at the just-concluded summit the just-concluded summit a "right step in the right di-rection". Stating that South Africa has been advocating inclusion of the AU in G-20 on various fora, he stated, "This is the first step to-"This is the first step to-wards the kind of reforms we would like to see in va-rious global multilateral platforms, including the platforms, including the Council." Elaborating further on the leadership of the Global South, Mr. Magwenya said everyone needed to disabuse them-selves of the motion that there was going to be com-



petition on who leads the Global South.
"We should not inundate ourselves as to who is the leader of the Global South. What is important is the collective effort that we China have placed in en suring that we have a sum-mit of this nature that is in clusive," he said. It's the same level of effort and cooperation that they saw in the lead-up to the BRICS

in the lead-up to the BRICS summit, on a number of is-sues that had to be man-aged in the run-up to the summit, he said.

The said of the summit, he said, lighted the inclusion of the voice of the Global South and smaller countries that are often excluded from such fora. "We are very de-lighted that AU is now a part of the G-20."

To solve this puzzle online, get across to our crossword site.

- Witnessed the struggle with married (6) Excitement at the best book counter (7)

CM (IIII

- 13 Authoritarian's back (5)
 14 Engaged with officer-in-charge, god of love, filled with energy
- 14 Engaged with officer-in-charge, god of love, field with energy
 15 Plan is good in following names with ease reportedly, right? (I)
 18 I am in, drunk to maximum (S)
 26 Filippens by Faward in helies stadium initially (4)
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 28 Instrument's note is profame (f)
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 20 Alse damaged? Yes, without doubt (6)
 21 Secures copies by charging directions (6)

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 3 ...master catch while leader is away after mid-lunch leading to declare (9)
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- 17 Offences and sins with lady in union territory going wrong (7)
- Inn is the old incomplete construction (5) 22 Judges rarely articulate tenets engrossingly simple for beginners (5)

SUDOKU







Staving in a Divva Desam

Two of the angas of Saranagati are Anukulya Sankalpa and Praatikulya Varjana. That means doing what pleases Lord Narayana and avoiding that which displeases Him. But for this to happen, we must be with those whose thoughts ar-focused on Him, said M.A. Venkatakrishnan in a dis

If we are in the company of those with undesirable traits, we might pick up wrong ideas from them.

What are the ideal things one must do? The best thing to do is to study Sri Bhashya, Ramanuajacharya's com-

to do is to study Sri Bhashya, Ramanuajacharya's com-mentary on Brahma Surra.

If this is not possible, then one must study the Diva-fit this is not possible, then one must promoself under then one must serve in temples.

If this is not possible, then one must put oneself under if this is not possible, then one must put oneself under if the promoself of the promoself of the promoself of the the teast a person can do is to live in a Divap Beaam. He will then go to the temple every day.

Once he becomes friends with devout temple goors, develops an interest in Divap Prabandha pasturam.

He then progresses to the next step of studying Sri Bhashya. Thus just living in a Divap Desam results in his studying Sri Bhashya.

President launches Ayushman Bhav health campaign

The campaign aims to deliver healthcare services to the last mile and consolidate access and affordability for underserved populations

The Hindu Bureau

NEW DELHI

resident Droupadi Murmu virtually launched an Ayushman Bhav campaign and portal from the Raj Bhavan in Gandhinagar on Wednesday.

"This historic launch of the campaign and the portal marked a significant leap towards achieving Universal Health Coverage (UHC) and ensuring healthcare for all as it strives to further consolidate the accessibility and affordability of healthcare services particularly for the underserved," the President said.

At the launch, the President was joined by Health Minister Mansukh Mandaviya, and Gujarat Chief Minister Bhupendra Patel. Ms. Murmu praised the multi-ministerial approach adopted by the Ayushman Bhav campaign to achieve the ambitious goal of delivering healthcare services to the last mile of India, saying that this will play a



Switching on: The President launching the Ayushman Bhav campaign in Gandhinagar on Wednesday. ANI

role in the accomplishment of this endeavour.

Underscoring the philosophy of *antyodaya*, which means good health for all and leaving no one behind, Ms. Murmu praised the involvement and support of local governance in this endeavour and stated that gram panchayats who successfully achieved their goals would be declared as Ayushman gram panchayats.

Highlighting the role of the government and its commitment to achieve the set sustainable development goals in due time, Ms. Murmu also commended the Seva Pakhwada initiative, which will run from September 17 to October 2, and which strives to ensure that every individual receives essential health services. The President also applauded the goals of Avushman Bhay to further facilitate access of Ayushman cards, generate ABHA IDs, and raise awareness of health schemes and disease conditions, such as non-communicable diseases, tuberculosis, and sickle cell disease.



Gadkari says no need to make six airbags mandatory in cars

Minister for Road Transport Nitin Gadkari on Wednesday said there was no need to make it mandatory for carmakers to install six airbags in cars after the introduction of the new crash test rules, Mr. Gadkari had said last year he would make it mandatory for all passenger cars to hav a minimum of six airbags from October 1, 2023, a year later than originally planned because of opposition from some carmakers. However, the proposal was not finalised. norms

Bombay Dyeing to sell 22 acres in Worli for ₹5,200 cr.

The Board of Directors of The Bombay Dyeing and Manufacturing Company Ltd., on Wednesday, approved a proposal to sell a land parcel of about 22 acres in Worll, Mumbal, to Goisu Realty Private Ltd. in Ywn phaese for a total isu Realty Private Ltd. in two phases for a total Giossu Reality Private Ltd. in two phases for a total total consideration of about 45,200 crore. "On the proposed compension of the proposed compension of the proposed pre-tansaction, the procession of the pre-tangent in t

CCEA clears ₹9.589 cr. FDI in Suven Pharma by Cyprus firm

The Cabinet Committee on Economic Affairs chaired by Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Wednesday approved foreign investment of up to 19,589 crore in Suven Pharmaceuticals by 3589 crore in Suven Pharmaceuticals by added that the aggregate foreign investment may increase up to 90.3% in Suven Pharma. The proposal had been evaluated by \$52B, RBI, CCI and other relevant agencies, the Union Government said in a release.

Govt. will protect industry from EU's carbon law: Goval

The CBAM framework involves onerous reporting requirements with import levies to be imposed on carbon-intensive products from 2026

he government will take all necessary steps to protect In-dian industry from any adverse impact of the Euro pean Union's Carbon Border Adjustment Me-chanism (CBAM) which mandates reporting of car-bon emissions for certain exports to Europe from Oc-tober I, Commerce and In-dustry Minister Piyush Goyal assured on Wednesday. The minister's remarks

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Wednesday.

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CBAM framework involves
onerous reporting requirenerous reporting requiresex, and electricity imports
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the country has committed to reducing carbon emission

compared with rivals like China
Compared with rivals like Chin

country may bring out, we will ensure that it doesn't will ensure that it doesn't hurt any of your business-es," Mr. Goyal said at the annual session of the Auto-motive Component Manu-facturers Association of In-

on (A.M.).

Not a trade barrier

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Noting that the dialogue

ing well?, Mr. Goyal viewed

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way to ensure that we are way to ensure that we are able to decarbonise our economy," the minister said, stressing that the country had committed to

reduce carbon emissions intensity by about 45% from 2005 levels, by 2030. "Industry and govern-ment could work together

minusted was to see the corease that ecosystem, which will decarbonise our production. Simultaneous-justed industry also in a big steel industry also in a big way. All of this put together and possibly some policy interventions to accommone the competitive edge," Mr. Goyal averred.

all these not as impediments. But I'm continuous yearming to see how we problem of CBAM into an problem of CBAM into an advantage for Indian in-

advantage for Indian in-dustry," he underlined. The minister also mooted the idea of setting up auto component parks using a combination of green energies as a means to cope with the CBAM.

U.S. consumer prices accelerate on petrol

U.S. consumer prices rose by the most in more than a year in August amid a surge in the cost of gaso-line, but a moderate rise in underlying inflation could encourage the Federal Re-serve to keep interest rates on hold next Wednesday.

on hold next Wednesday.
The consumer price index increased by 0.6% last
month, the largest gain
since June 2022, the Labor
Department said on Wednesday. In the 12-months through August, the CPI jumped 3.7% after climb-ing 3.2% in July. While that marked the second straight month of a pick up in annual inflation, year-on-year consumer prices have come down from a peak of 9.1% in June 2022. The Fed has a 2% inflation target.

ed in August, peaking at \$3.984 per gallon in the third week, according to data from the U.S. Energy Information Administra-tion. That compared with \$3.676 per gallon during the same period in July. In the 12 mont

In the 12 months through August, the socalled core CPI increased 4.3%. That was the smallest year-on-year rise since

Tesla to source \$2 bn in auto parts from Indian firms in 2023'

The Hindu Bureau

Tesla is likely to ramp up its sourcing from India this year to a little under \$2 bil-ment is keen to attract inment is keen to attract investors like the Texas-based electric automobile player, it will frame does not favour a single does not favour a single player, Commerce and Industry Minister Plyush (or weeklessed and on Wechnesdas and on Wechnesdas and on the player of the

Goyal said on Wednesday. "Last year, Tesla bought \$1 billion of components from Indian companies like yours, I have the list of

Government assures policy to provide a level playing field for

companies who supplied to Tesla. This year, that target is nearly \$1.7 or \$1.9 billion is what they mentioned," Mr. Goyal told members of the Automotive Component Manufacturers Association of India (ACMA), what is not all seasons. (ACMA) at their annual sesion. The minister added that other auto players had also evinced interest in in-vesting in India.

MARKETS

	WEDNESDAY	%-CHANGE
NYSSOK	67,467	0.37
5 Doller	43.03	-0.87
144	99,650	-0.55
wat oil	90.24	0.87

Adoni Ewter		
Adoni Exter	2518.50	-00.88
Adami Ports	848.70	-9.05
Apolio Hosp.		
Islam Paints	3277.75	20.98
bris Bank	1814.45	15.55
lajaj Auto	4806.30	-62.30
lajaj Emsery	1953.80	10.35
ajaj Finance		
Sharti Airtel	915.35	24.75
PCL	355.60	7.38
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and led in	279.65	0.90
Nyis Lab	3756.85	-36.95
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isher Notes	3829.30	-20.95
ranian text	1833.80	62.05
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EXCHANGE RATES

ABBEBOOK	TTRUE	TT SELL
5 Dollar	82.79	83.31
are.		
ritish Pound	195.17	103.55
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Ninese Years		
wiss Franc	92.79	99.87
ingapere Dollar	60.79	63.84
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alaysian Ringitt	STAR	17.77
astration Dollar	55.02	53.23

p.rv. on September 13				
сиваемсу	TTRUE	TT SELL		
US Dollar	82.79	83.31		
ture	80.00	89.21		
British Pound	195.17	103.55		
Aspendent New (1800)	56.15	56.37		
Chinese Years	51.37	13.42		
Swiss Franc	92.79	99.87		
Singapere Dollar	60.79	63.84		
Carnodian Dollar	61.02	63.26		
Malaysian Ringitt	17.69	17.77		
Australian Dollar	55.02	53.25		

Release estate papers within 30 days of loan closure'

Special Correspondent

The Reserve Bank of India The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has directed banks and non-banking financial companies (NBFCs) to release all original movable / immovable property documents and remove charges registered with any registry within 30 days after full repayment/settlement of the base instruction has come according to the sui-

Code issued to such enti-ties since 2003. "In case where the delay

Code issued to such entities since 2004re the delayties since 2004re the since 2004re the delayties since 2004re the delayties since 2004re the delayties since 2004re the delayties delayties sidelines of the annual conference of the Unnual Confer

'Draft tea, spice bills need more scrutiny

M. Soundariya Preetha

The government has to hold more consultations to hold more consultations in the death of the dea



Amardeep Singh Bhatia

schemes are under consideration of the government. These will be finalised

after consultations with the related departments. When approved, the schemes would address the issues faced by the sectors and give thrust to value addition of the com-modities, he added.

'Deficit monsoon affects coffee production'

The Hindu Bureau

India's coffee crop wit-nessed a 20% drop in yield so far this year due to defi-cit rainfall, said K.G. Jaga-deesha, Chief Executive Of-

cit rainfall, said Acarbage, cit rainfall, said Acarbage, cite and Secretary of the Coffee Board, speaking to The Biosom showers with the Coffee Board, speaking to the Coffee Board, speaking to the Coffee Board, as a company a

EXECUTIVE ENGINEER

WATER RESOURCES DEPARTMENT,
OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENCING COMMENTAL COMMENTS. Br. No.1128-1139

Notice Inviting Bid 02/2023-24

Bids for Operation and maintenance of Various Pumping Stations Narmada Caval Project and SITC of Trash rack at NMC and pumping stat of Normada cannol project are invited from interested bidders up to 6:00 p 15.09,2023 Other particulars of the bid may be visited on the procurement pu

Tender Inquiry No. PPR-21/2023

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 (Parshuram Verma)

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कोचीन शिपयाई लिमिटेड COCHIN SHIPYARD LIMITED

खुक पहाराजंबक (शंतर निर्माण) Chief General Manager (Ship building)

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KERALA WATER AUTHORITY e-Tender Notice

PSPCL Punjab State Power Corporation Limited

de Trading License issued by CERC for intensists trading of energy in ober 2023. The link for the e-Bidding portal is www.mstoecommerce.com and so available on the website of Ministry of Power (lote: Corrigendum and addendum, if any, will be published online

OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDING ENGINEER, WATER RESOURCES CIRCLE, UDAIPUR Near Akashvani, Chetak Circle, Udaipur (Rajasthan) 313001

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Other persoulers of bid may be visited on the Procurement ports http://wproc.rajasthan.gov.in, http://sppp.najasthan.gov.in, www.dipr. rajasthan.gov.in & www.weber-rajasthan.gov.in/wed

call for petchem investments: BPCL CMD

Economic indicators, need to cut imports

Bharat Petroleum Corpora-tion Led's (BPC1) invest-ment in the petrochemical sector is driven by the syn-derical sector is driven by the grating petrochemicals bu-siness with refinery the syndes arising out of diversification of the pro-duct portfolio, Chairman diversification of the pro-duct portfolio, Chairman Krishnakumar said in an e-mail interview. Recently, BPCL bad an-Recently, BPCL bad an-set of the pro-tess of Rharat Petroleum Corpora-

the refinery capacity from 7.8 NMTPA to 11 MNTPA NMTPA to 11 MNTPA Modi will lay the founda-tion stone of the project at the site on Thursday Stat-ter of the site of the site of netration in India was sig-nificantly below the global average, with per capita consumption at just 12 kg.

in contrast with the global average of 35 kg, Mr. Krishnakumar said there was a potential to add \$55 billion of domestic of domestic production ov-er the next 5 years across

potential to add \$85 billion
er the next 5 years across
all manufacturing sectors.
"The lindian demand for
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prove \$10 CAGR until 2040.
"These economic indicators and the need for reducing imports makes in indicators and the need for reducing imports makes in indicators and the need for reducing imports makes in indicators and the need for reducing imports makes in reducing imports makes in repetrochemicals an essential contribution towards
nation building and a pruston," he said. The Bias a petrochemicals complex has
the added advantage of
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sourcing of feedstock from both the Bina and Mumbai refineries, he added.
"Importantly, petro-chemicals offer a strategic

अभिरुचि की अभिव्यक्ति EXPRESSION OF INTEREST

ावस्या Description शोट मेटल निर्मान और आसीत: मीएमएल में निर्माणाधीन पोत्ती में आरटरिस्टिं





Gadkari says no need to make six airbags mandatory in cars

Minister for Road Transport Nitin Gadkari on Wednesday said there was no need to make it mandatory for carmakers to install six airbags in cars after the introduction of the new crash test rules. Mr. Gadkari had said last year he would make it mandatory for all passenger cars to have a minimum of six airbags from October 1, 2023, a year later than originally planned because of opposition from some carmakers. However, the proposal was not finalised. REUTERS





Give property papers back within 30 days of loan closure

HITESH VYAS

HERESERVE Bank of India (RBI) d other lenders, including

In case of delay, the lenders nber 1 this year. CONTINUED ON PAGE 2



NIETY ENDS ABOVE

COUNTER-TERROR OPERATION IN KOKERNAG FOREST. SOUTH KASHMIR

Rashtriya Rifles Commanding Officer, Major, Dy SP killed in Valley gunbattle



In Srinagar, Ghulam Hassan Bhat, retired IG of J&K Police, bids farewell to his son Himayun, the Dy SP who was among three officers killed in a gunbattle in Kokernag. PR

Officers leading search teams came under heavy firing

BASHAARAT MASOOD

AN ARMY Colonel, a Major and a Deputy Superintendent of Police of the Jammu and Kashmir (Jak) Police were killed in a gunfight with militants in Anannag dis-trict of South Kashmir on



Near the encounter site, PTI

Officer of 19 Pachtrina Piffer in Officer of 19 Rashtriya Rifles in Kokernag, Major Aashish Dho-nichak, and Deputy Major Aashish Dho-nichak, and Deputy Pimayun Muzamil Bhat.
Official sources said a joint cam of the Jak Police Pimayun Muzamil Bhat.
Official sources said a joint leam of the Jak Police And Army had launched an operation in Anantrag district, Tuesday evening following inputs about movement of militans in the area.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 2







From left: Colonel Manpreet Singh, Major Aashish Dhonchak and Deputy SP Himayun Muzamil Bhat

Security spotlight on areas south of Pir Panjal, a reminder from south Kashmir

THE KILLING of two Arroy officers THEKILLING of two Army officers and a Jammu and Kashmir police officer during a gunbattle in the Kokernag area of Anantnag district Wednesday has re-





IAF takes delivery of first C295 transport aircraft, 15 more from Spain in next 2 years

Another 40 to roll out from Vadodara assembly line, Sept 2026 onward



Air Chief Marshal V R Chaudhari after a sortie on the IAF's first C295 aircraft in Seville, Spain, Wednesday. PTI

HE INDIAN AIT FORCE (DP) on Wednesday received delivery of the first of the 56 C295 aircraft which are set to replace its age-ing Avro-748 fleet. In a statement, Airbus Defence and Space said that the C295, intransport configuration

C295, intransport configuration and with an indigenous elec-tronic warfare suite, will leave the Airbus production site in Seville, Spain, for Delhi in the

next few days piloted by a joint next few days, piloted by a joint IAF-Airbus crew. In September 2021, India for-min September 2021, India for-min September 2021, India for-nity of the September 2021, India India for September 2021, India India for September 2021, India India for India for India for India for India for India India for India for India for India India for India for India for India for India India for India for India for India for India India for India for India for India for India India for India for India for India for India for India for India India for India

bled at the San Pablo Sur site in and the next 14 rolled out at a rate of one per month unti August 2025. CONTINUED ON PAGE 2

Export demand low, farmers call for lifting of curbs on basmati

Govt move likely to depress paddy prices in new marketing season

HARISH DAMODARAN

its exports)?," asks Satyavan hrawat,a farmer from aryapur Kalan village in

aryapur Kalan village in arthwest Delhi. The 56-year-old's question lates to a Department of ammerce directive, on August 5, practically banning basmati ce exports priced at less than

velopment Authority) has en told to limit the issue of

For Sehrawat, this isn't a small matter. In the current season, he has planted as many as four bas-mati varieties – Pusa 1847, 1692, 1509 and 1885 – on nearly 50 acres, 20 of his own and the rest taken on lease. These are mostly of 90–100 days duration, from their date of transplantation be-

tween June 10 and July 1.

They are all ready for harvesting now or in the next couple of weeks. If there is not much demand from exporters, who else would buy our produce? Not many farmers can afford to hold back their crop till demand returns. They need money to buy invast for the next scarce. inputs for the next season, rep



GOVT & POLITICS

BHOPAL NEXT MONTH I-T PROBE AGAINST

tween June 10 and July 1.

triminediate nousenoid expendi-tures." Sehrawar pointed out.
As per the August 25 direc-tive, the \$1,200/tonne floor price restriction for exports is to "re-main effective till 15.10,2023 and

House agenda: Pending Bills, recall of '75 yrs of parliamentary journey' LIZMATHEW

NEW DELHI, SEPTEMBER 13

HOURS AFTER it called an all-party meeting on the eve of Parliament's special session start-ing September 18, the govern-ment Wednesday gave some in-dication of what was on the table. According to a bulletin issued Wednesday evening by the Lok Sabha Secretariat for MPs, the two

GOVT & POLITICS PRESIDENT: WOMEN SHOULD GET MORE REPRESENTATION IN HOUSE PAGE

"Parliamentary Journey of 75 years starting from Samvidhan Sabha — Achievements, Experiences,

Memories and Learnings", and takeup forconsideration four Bills. The Bills include the Chief The Bills include the Union Election Commissioner and other Election Commissioners (Appointment, Conditions of Service and Term of Office) Bill, introduced during the Monsoon



IIT-Bombay makes AI, Data Science must for undergrad students revision of the BTech of PALLAVISMART

THE INDIAN Institute of Technology-Bombay (IIT-B) has decided to introduce Artificial Bombay (IIT-B) has decided to introduce Artificial Bombay (IIIT-B) (IIT-B) (IIT-

Mathematics and Biology used to be common courses which coverybody had to learn. Now Air construction of the common course with the Air DS will be introduced as a common course will be dueed as a common course will be found to a common course will be introduced as a common course will be a common

e. do a lot of data

Kebab vendor to seer, how BJP ticket aspirant was taken for a ride

Prime Minister Narendra Modi is greeted by BJP chief J P Nadda and senior leaders Rajnath Singh and Amit Shah as he arrives at the party headouarters in New Delhi for the BJP central election committee meeting on Wednesday. Prom Nain Pandry

ict's Byndoor in the Assembly

Bengaluru city police com-

the Central Crime Branch (CCB)
arrested Charta Kunzdapur Cagada
Kadur, Sribanth Natik and three
Kadur, Sribanth Natik and three
and launched a hunt to nab
the other accused.

To officials,
Kundapur alleged yried to sovakundapur alleged with set officials,
Kundapur alleged yried to sovakundapur alleged with set officials,
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complaint on September 8



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In his complaint, Pujari said that Kadur told him he knew people in the offices of the Prime people in the office people in the office people in the people in the office people in the people

In september 2022, in an-other conference call, Vishwanath directed Pujari to meet a seer at a prominent mutt, whose recommendation, he said, would play an important role in the decision about the ticket. Rs 3 crore once the process of choosing the candidates began. Vishwanath assured Pujari that the decision about the ticket. Pujari, in his complaint, said the seer asked him for Rs 1.5



- Hindi Diwas or the National Hindi Day is celebrated every year in India on September 14 to mark the day of adoption of Hindi as the official language by the Constituent Assembly of India in 1949.
- The decision of using Hindi as an official language of India was legalised by the Constitution of India on January 26, 1950. India's first prime minister Jawaharlal Nehru decided to celebrate Hindi Diwas on this day.
- 1949 में भारत की संविधान सभा द्वारा हिंदी को आधिकारिक भाषा के रूप में अपनाने के दिन को चिहिनत करने के लिए भारत में हर साल 14 सितंबर को हिंदी दिवस या राष्ट्रीय हिंदी दिवस मनाया जाता है।
- भारत की आधिकारिक भाषा के रूप में हिंदी का उपयोग करने के निर्णय को 26 जनवरी, 1950 को भारत के संविधान द्वारा वैध बनाया गया था। भारत के पहले प्रधान मंत्री जवाहरलाल नेहरू ने इस दिन हिंदी दिवस मनाने का निर्णय लिया था।

Hindi is also an eighth schedule language.

Hindi is **not a classical language.**

Article 351 pertains to the 'Directive for development of the Hindi language'.

हिंदी भी आठवीं अनुसूची की भाषा है।

हिंदी कोई शास्त्रीय भाषा नहीं है.

अनुच्छेद 351 'हिन्दी भाषा के विकास हेतु निर्देश' से संबंधित है।



LILA-Rajbhasha (Learn Indian Languages through Artificial Intelligence) is a multimedia based intelligent self-tutoring application for learning Hindi. E-Saral Hindi Vakya Kosh and E-Mahashabdkosh Mobile App, both initiatives of the Department of Official Language, aim to harness information technology for the growth of Hindi.

Rajbhasha Gaurav Puraskar and Rajbhasha Kirti Puraskar recognise contributions

to Hindi.

लीला-राजभाषा (आर्टिफिशियल इंटेलिजेंस के माध्यम से भारतीय भाषाएँ सीखें) हिंदी सीखने के लिए एक मल्टीमीडिया आधारित बुद्धिमान स्व-शिक्षण एप्लिकेशन है। ई-सरल हिंदी वाक्य कोष और ई-महाशब्दकोश मोबाइल ऐप, राजभाषा विभाग की दोनों पहलों का उद्देश्य हिंदी के विकास के लिए सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी का उपयोग करना है।

राजभाषा गौरव पुरस्कार और राजभाषा कीर्ति पुरस्कार हिंदी में योगदान को मान्यता देते हैं।

Hindi Language

Hindi is the **3rd most spoken language in the world,** and is written in Devanagari script. The language got its name from the Persian word 'Hind' - meaning 'land of the Indus River', and is a descendant of Sanskrit.

Turk invaders in the early 11th century named the language of the region Hindi, 'language of the land of the Indus River'.

हिन्दी भाषा

हिंदी दुनिया में 3rd सबसे अधिक बोली जाने वाली भाषा है और यह देवनागरी लिपि में लिखी जाती है। भाषा को इसका नाम फ़ारसी शब्द 'हिंद' से मिला - जिसका अर्थ है 'सिंधु नदी की भूमि', और यह संस्कृत का वंशज है।

11वीं सदी की शुरुआत में तुर्क आक्रमणकारियों ने इस क्षेत्र की भाषा को 'सिंधु नदी की भूमि की भाषा' हिंदी नाम दिया।

- Hindi is also spoken in some countries outside India, such as in Mauritius, Fiji, Suriname, Guyana, Trinidad & Tobago and Nepal.
- Hindi in its present form emerged through different stages, during which it was known by other names. The earliest form of old Hindi was Apabhramsa. In 400 AD Kalidas wrote a romantic play in Apabhramsa called Vikramorvashiyam.
- The modern Devanagari script came into existence in the 11th century.
- हिंदी भारत के बाहर कुछ देशों में भी बोली जाती है, जैसे मॉरीशस, फिजी, सूरीनाम, गुयाना, त्रिनिदाद और टोबैगो और नेपाल में।
- हिन्दी अपने वर्तमान स्वरूप में विभिन्न चरणों से होकर उभरी, जिस दौरान इसे अन्य नामों से जाना गया। पुरानी हिन्दी का प्रारंभिक रूप अपभ्रंश था। 400 ई. में कालिदास ने अपभ्रंश में विक्रमोर्वशीयम् नामक रोमांटिक नाटक लिखा।
- आध्निक देवनागरी लिपि 11वीं शताब्दी में अस्तित्व में आई।

Lancet Commission flags concern over increase in tuberculosis deaths

ANURADHA MASCARENHAS

PUNE, SEPTEMBER 13

THE WORLD is not on course towards ending tuberculosis, a new Lancet Commission on TB has said, flagging concerns over the increase in tuberculosis deaths for the first time in 20 years.

According to the Commission's review report slated for release on Thursday, there has been a deterioration in the rate of decline in TB mortality and two-thirds of tuberculosis deaths occurred in just eight countries, and over half occurred in India (33%), Indonesia (10%), and Nigeria (8%). As per the Global TB report 2022, India reported 5.04 lakh deaths in 2021 as against 5.52 lakh in 2010. In 2017, however, the number of deaths re-

ported were 4.62 lakh. While the Covid pandemic had an impact on the ability of global health systems to prevent, screen and treat TB, the report estimated that one-third of people were undiagnosed and untreated in 2022.

"Progress towards ending TB has been minimal in some countries and substantial in others. Especially for the highest burden nations, the biggest challenge to ending TB has been insufficient case finding and diagnosis," said Dr Soumya Swaminathan, Commission co-author and former WHO chief scientist.

The report comes at a time when a United Nations High Level Meeting on TB will be held on September 22 and makes a strong case for focusing on a new menu of tools that according to Dr Eric Goosby, Commission co-Chair,

UCSF Professor of Medicine and former UN Special Envoy on Tuberculosis, has the potential to revolutionise TB prevention, diagnosis and treatment.

This new report is a follow-up to the 2019 Lancet Commission on tuberculosis. The first report outlined a blueprint for reaching the goals set by the first UN HLM in 2018. While progress has been made in some areas, the targets of the UN HLM have not yet been achieved. As Covid-19 erased years of reduction in TB mortality rates, the Commission authors in their review, 'Scientific advances and the end of tuberculosis', have said that there has been an increase in TB deaths — rising from 1.4 million in 2019 to 1.6 million in 2021.

The Commission has also made a series of recommendations including immediate scaleup in access to molecular diagnostics and AI-assisted chest x-ray technology. There is also a strong pitch for newer shorter 1/4/6 treatment regimens.

Dr Swaminathan said, "The newer, shorter 1/4/6TB treatment regimens can have a huge impact on adherence and efficacy. This recommendation would ensure access to one-month regimen or once-weekly for TB prevention, four months for drug-sensitive TB, and six months treatment regimen for drug-resistant TB. To maximise the impact of these significant treatment breakthroughs, we need more countries adopting the new treatment paths faster." Adjunct therapies like nutritional support can go a long way in reducing deaths due to TB, he added.

FULL REPORTON

www.indianexpress.com

- **The Lancet** is a weekly <u>peer-reviewed general medical journal</u> and one of the oldest of its kind. It is also the world's highest-impact academic journal.
- It was founded in England in 1823
- The Lancet has been owned by Elsevier since 1991, and its editor-in-chief since 1995 has been Richard Horton.
- लैंसेट एक साप्ताहिक सहकर्मी-समीक्षित सामान्य चिकित्सा पत्रिका है और अपनी तरह की सबसे पुरानी पत्रिकाओं में से एक है। यह दुनिया का सबसे अधिक प्रभाव डालने वाला अकादमिक जर्नल भी है।
- इसकी स्थापना 1823 में इंग्लैंड में हुई थी
- लैंसेट का स्वामित्व 1991 से एल्सेवियर के पास है, और 1995 से इसके प्रधान संपादक रिचर्ड हॉर्टन रहे हैं।

Himachal Pradesh Seeks National Disaster Tag

- Recently, Himachal Pradesh has requested the Indian Prime Minister to declare the destruction caused by heavy rains in the state a National Disaster.
- Himachal Pradesh suffered losses of Rs 10,000 crore and around 418 people have died due to rain-related incidents this Monsoon 2023.
- In the event of a calamity of a severe nature, additional Central assistance is provided from the National Disaster Response Fund.
- हाल ही में हिमाचल प्रदेश ने भारतीय प्रधानमंत्री से राज्य में भारी बारिश से हुई तबाही को राष्ट्रीय आपदा घोषित करने का अनुरोध किया है।
- इस मानसून 2023 में बारिश से संबंधित घटनाओं के कारण हिमाचल प्रदेश को 10,000 करोड़ रुपये का नुकसान हुआ और लगभग 418 लोगों की मौत हो गई।
- गंभीर प्रकृति की आपदा की स्थिति में राष्ट्रीय आपदा प्रतिक्रिया कोष से अतिरिक्त केंद्रीय सहायता प्रदान की जाती है।

- How are States Assisted During Natural Disasters?
- There is no official or defined category of "National Disasters".
- Disasters of this nature come under the Disaster Management Act 2005, which
 defines a "disaster" as "a catastrophe, mishap, calamity or grave occurrence in
 any area, arising from natural or man made causes, or by accident or negligence
 which results in substantial loss of life or human suffering or damage to, and
 destruction of, property, or damage to, or degradation of, environment, and is of
 such a nature or magnitude as to be beyond the coping capacity of the
 community of the affected area".

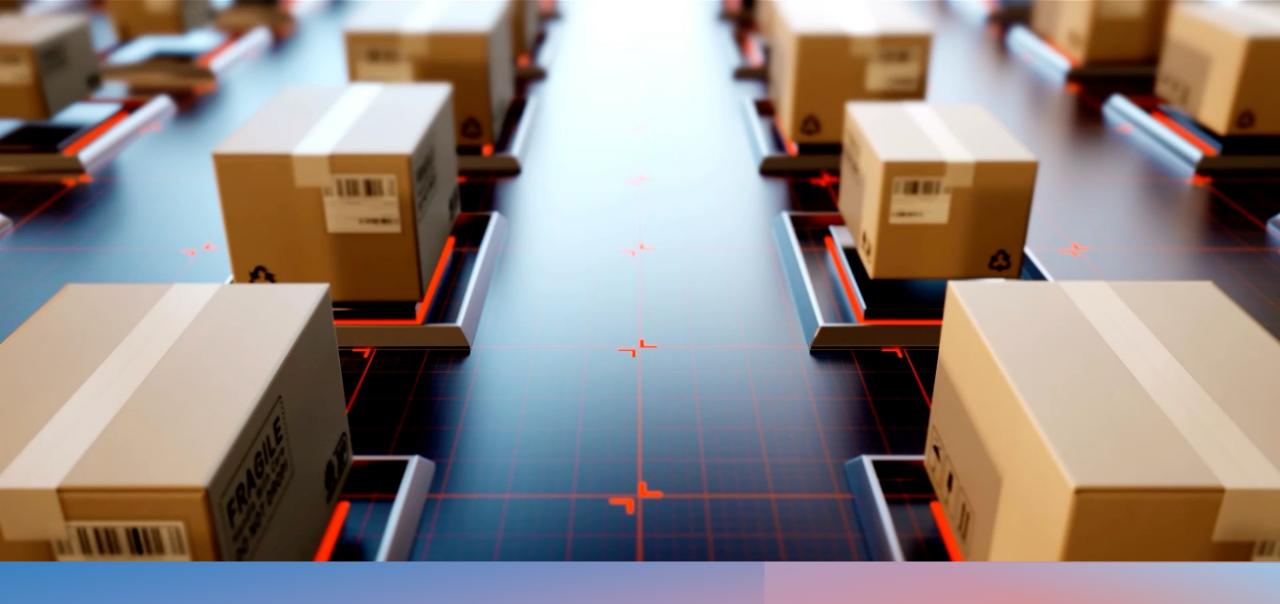
- प्राकृतिक आपदाओं के दौरान राज्यों को किस प्रकार सहायता प्रदान की जाती है?
- "राष्ट्रीय आपदाओं" की कोई आधिकारिक या परिभाषित श्रेणी नहीं है।
- इस प्रकृति की आपदाएँ आपदा प्रबंधन अधिनियम 2005 के अंतर्गत आती हैं, जो "आपदा" को "किसी भी क्षेत्र में एक आपदा, दुर्घटना, विपत्ति या गंभीर घटना के रूप में पिरभाषित करती है, जो प्राकृतिक या मानव निर्मित कारणों से उत्पन्न होती है, या दुर्घटना या लापरवाही से उत्पन्न होती है जिसके पिरणामस्वरूप पर्याप्त क्षिति होती है।" जीवन की हानि या मानव पीड़ा या क्षिति, और संपत्ति का विनाश, या पर्यावरण की क्षिति, या गिरावट, और ऐसी प्रकृति या पिरमाण की है कि प्रभावित क्षेत्र के समुदाय की मुकाबला करने की क्षमता से परे है।

• What is the National Disaster Relief Fund (NDRF) and State Disaster Response Fund (SDRF)?

NDRF:

- The NDRF is mentioned in the 2005 Disaster Management Act.
- The NDRF supplements SDRF of a State, in case of a disaster of severe nature, provided adequate funds are not available in SDRF.
- राष्ट्रीय आपदा राहत कोष (एनडीआरएफ) और राज्य आपदा प्रतिक्रिया कोष (एसडीआरएफ) क्या है?
- एनडीआरएफ:
- एनडीआरएफ का उल्लेख 2005 के आपदा प्रबंधन अधिनियम में किया गया है।
- गंभीर प्रकृति की आपदा की स्थिति में एनडीआरएफ किसी राज्य के एसडीआरएफ को पूरक बनाता है, बशर्ते एसडीआरएफ में पर्याप्त धनराशि उपलब्ध न हो।

- SDRF: The SDRF is constituted under Disaster Management Act, 2005.
- SDRFs exist for the states and are the primary funds available to state governments for responses to notified disasters.
- The Central Government contributes 75% to the SDRF in general states and 90% in northeastern and Himalayan states.
- एसडीआरएफ: एसडीआरएफ का गठन आपदा प्रबंधन अधिनियम, 2005 के तहत किया गया है।
- एसडीआरएफ राज्यों के लिए मौजूद हैं और अधिसूचित आपदाओं की प्रतिक्रिया के लिए राज्य सरकारों को उपलब्ध प्राथमिक धनराशि हैं।
- केंद्र सरकार सामान्य राज्यों में एसडीआरएफ में 75% और पूर्वीतर और हिमालयी राज्यों में 90% योगदान देती है।



National Strategy for Robotics (NSR)

- The Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology (MeitY) in India has released a draft "National Strategy for Robotics" (NSR) aimed at strengthening the innovation cycle of robotic technology and fostering India's leadership in robotics by 2030.
- भारत में इलेक्ट्रॉनिक्स और सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी मंत्रालय (एमईआईटीवाई) ने "रोबोटिक्स के लिए राष्ट्रीय रणनीति" (एनएसआर) का एक मसौदा जारी किया है, जिसका उद्देश्य रोबोटिक प्रौद्योगिकी के नवाचार चक्र को मजबूत करना और 2030 तक रोबोटिक्स में भारत के नेतृत्व को बढ़ावा देना है।

According to the World Robotics Report for the year 2022, India ranks 10th globally in terms of annual industrial installations of robots.

वर्ष 2022 की विश्व रोबोटिक्स रिपोर्ट के अनुसार, रोबोट की वार्षिक औदयोगिक स्थापना के मामले में भारत विश्व स्तर पर 10वें स्थान पर है।

- Potential of Robotics in India:
- India's Strengths in Future of Work: India's strengths in Future of Work (Tech Economy 0) include robotics, AI, IoT, cloud computing, supply chain 4.0, 3D printing, big data, digital payments, etc Applications in
- Agriculture: Robotics in agriculture: Autonomous precision seeding, Microspraying robots, Weed removal robots, Drones, Robot-assisted precision irrigation.
- भारत में रोबोटिक्स की संभावनाएँ:
- कार्य के भविष्य में भारत की ताकत: कार्य के भविष्य (तकनीकी अर्थव्यवस्था 0) में भारत की शक्तियों में रोबोटिक्स, एआई, आईओटी, क्लाउड कंप्यूटिंग, आपूर्ति शृंखला 4.0, 3डी प्रिंटिंग, बड़ा डेटा, डिजिटल भुगतान आदि अनुप्रयोग शामिल हैं।
- कृषि: कृषि में रोबोटिक्स: स्वायत सटीक बीजारोपण, सूक्ष्म-छिड़काव रोबोट, खरपतवार हटाने वाले रोबोट, ड्रोन, रोबोट-सहायता प्राप्त सटीक सिंचाई।

- **Human-Automation Balance**: Balancing human interface and automation, e.g., collaborative robots (**Cobots**) working alongside skilled workers.
 - Upskilling of migrant workers for greater efficiency.
- Employment Scope: Leading sectors: manufacturing, pharmaceuticals, packaging, FMCG, and inspection

•

- मानव-स्वचालन संतुलन: मानव इंटरफ़ेस और स्वचालन को संतुलित करना, उदाहरण के लिए, कुशल श्रमिकों के साथ काम करने वाले सहयोगी रोबोट (कोबोट)।
- अधिक दक्षता के लिए प्रवासी श्रमिकों का कौशल उन्नयन।
- रोजगार का दायरा: अग्रणी क्षेत्र: विनिर्माण, फार्मास्यूटिकल्स, पैकेजिंग, एफएमसीजी, और निरीक्षण



Ian Wilmut, the British embryologist renowned for leading the team that created Dolly the Sheep, the world's first cloned mammal from an adult cell, has passed away recently.

वयस्क कोशिका से दुनिया का पहला क्लोन स्तनपायी डॉली द शीप बनाने वाली टीम का नेतृत्व करने वाले ब्रिटिश भ्रूणविज्ञानी इयान विल्म्ट का हाल ही में निधन हो गया है।

About Dolly:

- Dolly the Sheep, born in 1996, marked a significant scientific breakthrough in the 20th century. Wilmut, along with his team, accomplished the unprecedented feat of making an adult cell behave like a cell from a newly fertilized embryo, resulting in the creation of an animal genetically identical to the donor.
- डॉली के बारे में:
- 1996 में जन्मी डॉली भेड़ ने 20वीं सदी में एक महत्वपूर्ण वैज्ञानिक सफलता हासिल की। विल्मट ने अपनी टीम के साथ मिलकर एक वयस्क कोशिका को नव निषेचित भ्रूण की कोशिका की तरह व्यवहार करने की अभूतपूर्व उपलब्धि हासिल की, जिसके परिणामस्वरूप आनुवंशिक रूप से दाता के समान एक जानवर का निर्माण हुआ।

- They achieved this by taking a cell from the mammary gland of a deceased adult sheep, stimulating it with electricity and chemicals to transform its DNA into an embryo, and then implanting it into an empty sheep's egg, which was later placed into a surrogate sheep.
- Dolly's birth **raised ethical debates about cloning research**, and it prompted then-U.S. President Bill Clinton to announce a ban on human cloning experiments about a year later.
- उन्होंने एक मृत वयस्क भेड़ की स्तन ग्रंथि से एक कोशिका लेकर, उसके डीएनए को एक भ्रूण में बदलने के लिए उसे बिजली और रसायनों से उत्तेजित करके, और फिर उसे एक खाली भेड़ के अंडे में प्रत्यारोपित करके इसे हासिल किया, जिसे बाद में एक सरोगेट भेड़ में रखा गया।
- डॉली के जन्म ने क्लोनिंग अनुसंधान के बारे में नैतिक बहस छेड़ दी, और इसने तत्कालीन यू.एस. को प्रेरित किया। राष्ट्रपति बिल क्लिंटन लगभग एक साल बाद मानव क्लोनिंग प्रयोगों पर प्रतिबंध की घोषणा करेंगे।

SSC CGL TIER1 2023 Date-19.july.2023 shift 3 and shift 4 current affairs

Justice N V ramana was appointed as the _____ Chief Justice of India in April.

48th

47th

46th

44th

48th

Who among the following on the Padma awardfor the year 2023 for his efforts on S&T based innovative ways of creating Naga Folk music?

Moa Subong

CV raju

Baba balia

T senko ao

Moa Subong

The total number of medals won by India in Paralympic 2020 was:

Which grand slam tournament was played between 17 to 30 January 2022?

French Open
Wimbledon Open
Australian Open
us Open

Australian Open

In December 2022, India's pension fund Regulatory and Development authority (PFRDA) has recommended the federal Government to introduce a Pension Scheme like UK pension for the country _____

Paramedics farmers Gig workers textile workers

Gig workers

The prime Minister Atmanirbhar Swasth Bharat yojana was announced in which years UNION Budget?

2018-19

2021-22

2020-20

2019-20

2021-22

The Constitution (Scheduled Caste and scheduled tribe)Order (second amendment)bill,2022 was passed by the parliament .This is pertaining to the state of_____

Andhra Pradesh J&k Uttar Pradesh Kerala

Uttar Pradesh







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