# Daily Current Affairs







THE **EXPRESS** 



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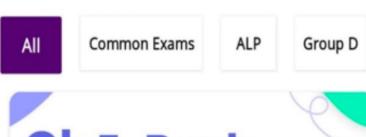
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START DATE - 21 MAY

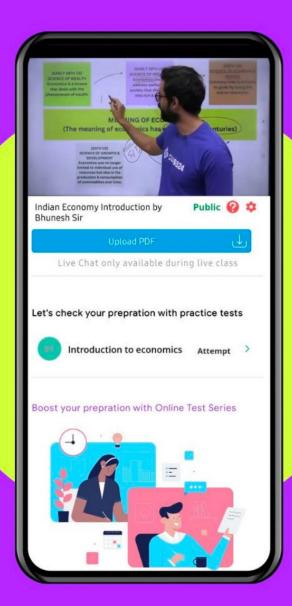
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# SUCCESS IS NOT FINAL; FAILURE IS NOT FATAL: IT IS THE COURAGE TO CONTINUE THAT COUNTS.

WINSTON S. CHURCHILL

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## **GS** Foundation

(Prelims + Mains) | Offline & Online Batch

12th June | 6:30 PM & 29th June | 8:00 AM



As vigilantes thrive, couples try to survive

How religious groups target inter-faith couples



Mertens knocks out third seed Pegula to advance

## **70 killed in Odisha train accident**

More than 350 injured in accident involving two express and a goods train in Balasore times, led to derailment of 17 coaches

People from villages nearby act as first responders, assist in rescue operations

#### Satvasundar Barik BALASORE

t least 70 passen-gers were feared dead and more than 350 injured in a major rail accident involving two express trains and a goods train in Balasore district of Odisha on Friday evening.

The accident took place at around 7 p.m. when two coaches of 12864 (SMVB-HWH) Yashwantpur-How-rah Express derailed near Bahanaga railway station. The derailed coaches top-pled towards the adjoining track and hit the speeding 12841 Coromandal Express coming from the opposite direction. It led to derailment of about 17 coaches

A goods train was also nvolved in the accident as some of the coaches of the Coromandel Express hit its wagons after getting de-railed, Odisha Chief Secrethe exact cause of the acci-dent and were waiting for dent and were waiting for outcome of initial findings. The toll is likely to go up as disaster response teams



der derailed coaches. The Coromandel Express, a long-distance train

comprise mostly residents of West Bengal who visit Tamil Nadu either for work or to avail of better health-

The accident is being described as one of the press had met with an acci-dent in Jajpur district of Odisha, about 50 km away

wreckage for survivors on Friday, SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT



site. Though the Odisha go-vernment had deployed ecretaries and a Minister dent site and at healthcare

PAGE 10
HANY TRAINS CANCELLED
PAGE 11

#### Begin talks with wrestlers or face agitation from June 9, khap leaders warn Centre

A mahapanchayar in Haryana's Kurukshetra on Friday gave the Union government a week to initiate a dialogue on the wrestlers' demand for the arrest of Wrestling Federation of India (WFI) chief and Bip MP Brij Bhushan Sharan Singh. If the government falled to reach

IN BRIEF

Karnataka spells out timeline for

poll guarantees

BENGALUBU The Karnataka Cabinet on

Friday decided to implement all five poll guarantees of the Congress this financial year,

starting with the launch of the scheme giving free bus travel for women on June 11.

AAP gets Soren's

backing in Delhi services row

upport against the Centre's

ervices in Delhi. 39 Page 7

SM COM



time till June 9 to resolve the matter, or we will ac-company the children [wrestlers] to Jantar Man-tar to resume the sit-in." The mahapanchayar was attended by several khap leaders and their sup-porters from Haryana, Ut-tar Pradesh and Delhi.







#### From Page One

#### 70 killed in train accident in Odisha

The State government has mobilised doctors from all neighbouring districts as well as premier med-ical colleges. The doctors seemed overwhelmed managing the crisis as patients poured in with every minute. The constant blaring of the ambulance es kept the local residents awake at night, while reds of them jumped into the rescue opera tion. People from nearby villages ran to the acci dent sites as first responders. People were seen queuing up to donate blood. Over 115 ambulances sed into services for evacuation of se

iously injured patients.

Prime Minister Narendra Modi. in a tweet, ex-Prime Minister Narendra Modi, in a tweet, expressed gird over the accident, along with Odisha pressed gird over the accident, along with Odisha Chief Minister Mamata Banegae. The Odisha Chief Minister Mamata Banegae. The Odisha Chwell be visiting the site on Saturday morning.

"Deeply anguished to know about the loss of Mylled Box out to the Descaped families.] I pray for the success of rescue operations and quick recovery of the injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the injured," Tresident Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," Tresident Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured, "President Droupad Murcovery of the Injured," President Droupad Murcovery

Railways Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw solicited the help of the Air Force in the rescue operations. He announced ex gratia of ₹10 lakh to the next of kin of the deceased and ₹2 lakh for the seriously

Tamil Nadu Chief Minister M.K. Stalin on Friday night deputed a team led by Transport Minis-ter S.S. Sivasankar to Odisha to aid Tamils affected ter S.S. Sivasanicar to Odisha to aid Tamils affected in the train accident. The Tamil Nadia government also announced helpline numbers of the State Emergency Operation Centre in Chennai - 1070 (toll-free), 94458 69843, 94458 69848 (WhatsApp) and 044, 3870, 3900, disculfine).

(toil-free), 34438 659843, 54458 659848 (WhatsApp) and 044 2859 3990 (landlline). Mr. Stalin spoke to Mr. Patnaik and expressed shock and condolences. He further assured all ne-cessary assistance to those affected in the acci-dent. He also promised to send a medical team to Odisha, if necessary, an official release said. Three IAS officers – K. Phanindra Reddy (Tran-

sport Secretary), Kumar Javant (Disaster Manage ment Secretary) and Archana Pattnaik (Chairper son of Teachers Recruitment Board) - would accompany the Minister to Odisha.

The West Bengal government dispatched a four-member team comprising a Minister and an MR to the accident size. MP to the accident site. West Bengal Chief Secretary H. K. Dwivedi said

West Bengal Chief Secretary H. K. Dwivedi said the team will coordinate with Railway officials as well as Government of Odisha in providing rescue and relief to the affected passengers. very control room has been activated with numbers 033-22443586/2553185. (With inputs from The Hindu Bureaus in Chennai and Kolkard)

#### Begin talks or face agitation from June 9'

Mr. Tikait said the khap leaders had spoken to the our. Itsair said the knap leaders had spoken to the wrestlers and concluded that nothing less than the arrest of the WFI chief was acceptable to them, their families and society. He also claimed that the families of wrestlers were receiving threats and were scared.

ere scared.

Drawing parallels to the 13-month-long farmers' would be held across the country as everyone was united on the wrestlers' issue. "His arrest is the top Mr. Tikait had earlier said that feelers were be-

Mr. Tikair had earlier said that feelers were be-ing sent from the government for talks on the issue ing sent from the government for talks on the budy-leaders must allow an opy, addition to resolve the matter through dialogue.

Meanwhile, with the wrestders' protest intensi-ying, the Agodhya district administration denied from the control of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the Chetna Maha Rally' on June 5 "in view of the events scheduled on the occasion of World Envi-ronment Day". Circle Officer (Voodhya) Shallendra Prizap Gausten tool The Hindu that permission was denied as the venue - Ram Katha Park - for the proposed rally was pre-booked for other

ents. Mr. Singh, however, said he postponed the rally gation into the wrestlers' allegations against him. In a Facebook post, he said, "In the present sit-, some political parties are trying to disturb

untion, some political parties are trying to disauth the social harmony by promoting provincialism, regionalism and caste conflict by holding railies at digaring the allegations levelled by the wrestlers, respecting the directions of the Supreme Court, the Jan Chenta Maha Raily and Ayoulhya Chalo and the Armonia Chenta Chalo and the Cha

The mahapanchayat venue was abuzz with ac-tivity since morning with the khap leaders and their supporters trooping in for the day's meeting. A representative of Balu Khap from Haryana's Kaithal, Gopi Ram said that it was a fight for the elf-respect of not just one village or city but the ntire country

ountry.

nwhile, the protesting wrestlers have gone sacanwana, the processing wrestiers have gone back to their native places in Haryana. Gopal Tiwa-ri, one of the organisers of the protest, said, "They have gone back to their homes and are waiting for the decision of the farmer and khap leaders."

#### Day after Shah's appeal, more than 140 weapons surrendered in Manipur

A day after Union Home Minister Amit Shah ap-pealed to people to surren-der weapons in Manipur, more than 140 weapons have been returned to the police and security forces at different places in the violence-hit State

1.420 weapons looted 1,420 weapons looted As many as 1,420 weapons were looted from police ar-mouries since May 3 when ethnic violence erupted in the State between the Kuki and Meirei communities. Before Mr. Shah's appeal, more than 500 weapons had been returned. Mr. Shah, on the last day of his four-day visit to

day of his four-day visit to Manipur on June 1, ap-pealed to all concerned to

Is bankruptcy code

a tool for 'organised

loot', asks Congress

whether it was a mechan-ism to rescue stressed firms or another tool for The party also asked if the BIC was aimed at help-ingcronies to create mono-polies by transferring busi-prices. Addressing a press con-ference at the Congress headquarters here, party labb said the BIC of 2016 and ports.

worse than its predecessor, the Sick industrial companies Act (SiCA) of 1985, and its Board for industrial and Financial Reconstruction (BIFR).

Mr. Vallabh said that at a ₹3,346 crore

pealed to all concerned to surrender their weapons which their weapons and administration.

He also warned that a search-and-combing oper-ation would be carried on their lives and 310 others were injured in the vioin the State soon and anyone found in posses-

in the State soon and anyone found in posses-sion of any weapon would be prosecuted.

The surrendered wea-pons included self-loading rifles, carbine, AR and IN-SAS rifles, light machine guns, parols, MI & rifles and the self-loading and a reenades launcher, and arrenades launcher.

Attacking the Narendra Modi government over the low debt recovery under the Insolvency and Bank-ruptcy Code (IBC), the Congress on Friday asked whether it was a mechan-

was billed as a game chan-ger and one of the "big-ticket economic reforms" by the Modi government

but the reality was that it

had turned out to be far

worse than its predecessor,



THE HINDU

Bithnic clashes broke mapur SS camps with 8,031 persons and Churachand-part had Solidarity Marcht was likerited to protest against Manipur High Court ortes that asked the State to onisider Scheduled Trabe white Schemannics.

18 killed W least people lost least and 300 others were injured in the visence, the government asid in a statement on Pri-Ethnic clashes broke out in the northeastern. State on May 3 after a "Tri-bal Solidarity March" was organised in the State's hill districts to protest against a Manipur High Court or-der that asked the State to consider Scheduled Triba Weiter Community.

time when people were struggling to make ends meet, the total recovery of debt under IBC was at only 17.6% of the "admitted

claims," resulting in a loss of 82.4% for financial cred-itors of their credits or loans.

and ports. He said that Adani Ports

and Special Economic Zone Ltd. paid ₹1,583 crore for the Karaikal port while

the admitted claims for

In the case of Korba

KPPL were ₹2.997 crore.

were injured in the vio-lence, the government said in a statement on Frisaid in a statement on Fri-day. A total of 37,480 peo-ple were staying in 272 re-lief camps.

While Imphal West dis-trict has 10 camps with 807 people, Imphal East has 39 camps with 7,183 people, Thoubal 12 camps with 1,408 persons, Bish-

persons.

The Home Minister had
also said an Inter-Agency
Unified Command would
be formed for "better
coordination" among all
security agencies in Manipur as multiple forces pur as multiple forces were working on the

Congress, BJP

trade barbs

over Rahul's

IUML remark

Congress leader Rabul Gandhi's remark that the Indian Union Muslim League (IUML) is a "com-pletely secular party 'trig-gered a political slugfest on Friday with the BjP aller ing that the Kerala-based

ing that the Keraia-based party is guided by the same mindset which was behind the Muslim League and the Congress remind-ing the saffron party about its veteran leader L.K. Ad-

### Govt. wants to make sedition law more draconian: Congress

It wants to send a message before the next Lok Sabha election that the

iting the Law Com-mission's backing of Section 124A of the Indian Penal Code (IPC) which pertains to sedition, the Congress on Friday almake the law more "draco-nian" and wanted to send a message before the next Lok Sabha election that it would be used against Op-position leaders. The principal Opposi-tion party alleged that the BJP used the sedition law authuraties, and silencing

as a tool of "subversing, and silencing subjugating, and silencing subjugating, and silencing some subjugation of the subjugati

"A message of colonial mindset has been given

that there will be a dis-tance between the ruled, and through this law, the foundations of the republic will be uproot-ed. A message has been gi-cle to the ruled of the ruled election that we will use this in a one-sided manner particularly against Oppo-sition leaders," Congress leader and senior Supreme Simely said. A Abhishek

seven years, contending that it would allow the courts greater room to award punishment in acand gravity of the act

In the report titled the 'Usage of the Law of Sedi-tion', the commission said that its earlier report had termed the punishment for Section 124A "very odd" as Court advocate Abhishels
Singhris adul has backed
the penal provision for the
offence of sedition, asying
repealing it alrogether can
for the security and integrity of the country.

The IP government
The IP g

#### Indian democracy is a global good, its collapse will impact the world, says Rahul Gandhi +

Indian democracy is a glo-bal good and its collapse would have an impact on the world, Congress leader Rahul Gandhi told journalists at the National Press Club in Washington on Thursday, even while reit-erating that he considers it an internal battle. "It is our job to fight the battle for democracy in India," he

its veteran leader L.K. Advani's praise for Moham-mad Ali Jinnah during his 2005 Pakistan visit. Mr. Gandhi, during a media interaction in Wash-ington, was asked about his party being in alliance with the IUML in Kerala while talking about secula-rism, to which he an-swered "Muslim League is democracy in India," he said.

During the nearly hourlong interaction, Mr. Gandhi fielded wide-ranging questions, from India's stance on the Russia-Ukraine war and its face-off with China to the BP's 
"politics of bate" and the "politics of hate" and the effort to build a united Op-position before the 2024 Lok Sabha election.

a completely secular par-Mr. Gandhi asserted that The remark drew a a united Opposition would The remark drew a sharp response from the sharp response from the BURM with the BURM of th



would be decimated in the

community's role in pre-venting a slide into author-itarianism in India, he said,

next three or four Assemb-by elections.

Asked about the impact of the forthcoming visit of Prime Minister Narendra Modi to the U.S., he said, "Let the Prime Minister come here and let the visit take place. I don't want to need the this. But I. do. prejudge this. But I do think that the relationship between India and the US

ship with Russia, Mr. Gandhi made it clear that his party's position would be very similar to the RIP.
On the international changed the narrative.

"It's our job, it's our busi-ness, and it's our work to fight the battle for democracy in India. And it's so-mething that we under stand, we accept, and we

"But the thing to re-member is that Indian democracy is a global public good. Because India is large enough that a col-lapse in democracy in Inlarge enough that a col-lapse in democracy in In-din will affect...will have an impact on the world. So that is for you to think about how much you have to value Indian democracy. But for us, it's an internal we are going to, we are go

between India attra to the same of the sam position with dida's relation-ssia, Mr. Gand-clear that his tion would be to the BIP. Yatra had completely

#### Vaishnaw hits out at Rajan's scepticism | Law Commission meets over India's semiconductor ambitions

#### The Hindu Bureau

Union Minister for Electronics and Informa tronics and Information Technology Ashwini Vaish-naw on Friday hit out at former Reserve Bank of In-dia Governor Raghuram Rajan for expressing scep-ticism ower the outcome of the government's produc-tion of the production of the scheme for semiconductor manufacturing.

aware," Mr. Vaishnaw said, responding to a question at a BJP press conference on a recent paper co-authored by the economist.

"When [Mr. Rajan] criti-cised mobile manufactur-ing in India, I felt, if a per-son can go to Chicago, go through a good university education, and is still not able to grasp this issue, what is he worth? There are 25 lakh jobs in elec-tronics manufacturing in

firm or the other talking of beginning manufacturing in India, such as Cisco," he

Mr. Vaishnaw was reacty the economist.

"When [Mr. Rajan] critisised mobile manufacturisised mobile manufacturisis and the state of the state of

Chawla and Rohit Lamba wrote in the note

Taking to his social me-dia handle, Mr. Rajan said more than manufacturing more than manufacturing India was merely an as-sembling platform for mo-bile manufacturers. "One key deficiency of the scheme is that the subsidy is paid only for finishing the phone in India, not on how much value is added by manufacturing in Inby manufacturing in In-dia," he said. In February, Mr. Vaish-

The Law Commission may be considering to work on the issue of Uniform Civil Code, Justice Ranjana Prakash Desai (rend) said on the issue of the law of the

#### Uttarakhand UCC team Uttarakhand Chief Secre

#### The Hindu Bureau NEW DELHI

The Law Commission may

tary Shatrughna Singh, met Law Commission chairperson Justice Ritu Raj Awasthi and members

Raj Awasthi and members KT. Sankaran, Anand Pali-wal and D.P. Verma. Speaking to the media, Justice Desal said that the meeting was a courtesy ing on the UCC draft in U-tarakhand and probably they are also thinking about it. So they made a courtesy call and asked been done by us. We have naw accused the econo-mist of changing his views on India's semiconductor lead of the delimitation also given a little idea to

manufacturing.

"What Raghuram Rajan was before 2014, and what the index pages of the index pages of the index pages of the index pages. 20000 when he was the [RRI] Gowernor — we are well month, there is some big.

"What Raghuram Rajan was before 2014, and what the index pages, 200000 for that, it is hard to main-make the index pages and the index pages and the index pages and the index pages and the index pages are index pages. 2014. The index pages are index pages and the index pages are index pages and the index pages are index pages. 2014. The index pages are index pages are index pages are index pages and pages are index pages and pages are index pages are index pages and pages are index commission, and former them," Justice Desai said.

# Law Commission meets Uttarakhand UCC team

## The Hindu Bureau

**NEW DELHI** 

The Law Commission may be considering to work on the issue of Uniform Civil Code, Justice Ranjana Prakash Desai (retd) said on Friday after a meeting with its Chairperson and members. Justice Desai heads the committee preparing a draft of the code for Uttarakhand.

On Friday, the members of the Uttarakhand UCC panel, including Justice Desai, who is also the current head of the delimitation commission, and former Uttarakhand Chief Secretary Shatrughna Singh, met Law Commission chairperson Justice Ritu Raj Awasthi and members K.T. Sankaran, Anand Paliwal and D.P. Verma.

Speaking to the media, Justice Desai said that the meeting was a courtesy call. "Because we are working on the UCC draft in Uttarakhand and probably they are also thinking about it. So they made a courtesy call and asked what kind of work has been done by us. We have also given a little idea to them," Justice Desai said.

## **Law Commission of India**

Formation First time in 1834; (Current in

2022)

Type Agency of Government of India

Legal status Ad hoc, term based

Purpose Law Reform in India

**Location** 2nd & 4th Floor, "B" Wing, Lok

Nayak Bhawan, Khan Market, New

Delhi- 110003.

Membership Chairman, 1 Permanent Member, 1

Member Secretary, 2 Part-time

Members, 2 ex-officio members

Chairman Justice Ritu Raj Awasthi (22nd Law

Commission)

Full-time Member Justice Ravi R. Tripathi and S.Siva

Kumar

Part-time

Satya Pal Jain, Bimal N. Patel and

Members Abhay Bhardwaj

- Law Commission of India is neither a constitutional body nor a statutory body, it is an executive body established by an order of the Government of India. Its major function is to work for legal reforms.
- The Commission is established for a fixed tenure and works as an advisory body to the Ministry of Law and Justice.
- Its membership primarily comprises legal experts.

भारत का विधि आयोग न तो एक संवैधानिक निकाय है और न ही एक वैधानिक निकाय, यह भारत सरकार के एक आदेश द्वारा स्थापित एक कार्यकारी निकाय है। इसका प्रमुख कार्य कानूनी सुधारों के लिए कार्य करना है।

आयोग एक निश्चित कार्यकाल के लिए स्थापित किया गया है और कानून और न्याय मंत्रालय के लिए एक सलाहकार निकाय के रूप में काम करता है।

इसकी सदस्यता में मुख्य रूप से कानूनी विशेषज्ञ शामिल हैं।

The Indian Code of Civil Procedure, the Indian Contract Act, the Indian Evidence Act, the Transfer of Property Act. etc. are products of the first four Law Commissions.

भारतीय नागरिक प्रक्रिया संहिता, भारतीय अनुबंध अधिनियम, भारतीय साक्ष्य अधिनियम, संपत्ति अधिनियम का हस्तांतरण। आदि पहले चार विधि आयोगों के उत्पाद हैं।

The Government of India established the First Law Commission of Independent India in 1955 with the then Attorney-General of India, Mr M. C. Setalvad, as its Chairman. Since then twenty one more Law Commissions have been appointed, each with a three-year term.

In 2020, the Union Cabinet has approved the constitution of the 22<sup>nd</sup> Law Commission of India for a period of three years.

भारत सरकार ने 1955 में स्वतंत्र भारत के पहले विधि आयोग की स्थापना की, जिसके अध्यक्ष भारत के तत्कालीन अटॉर्नी-जनरल श्री एम.सी. सीतलवाड़ थे। तब से इक्कीस और विधि आयोग नियुक्त किए गए हैं, जिनमें से प्रत्येक का कार्यकाल तीन साल का है।

2020 में, केंद्रीय मंत्रिमंडल ने तीन साल की अवधि के लिए भारत के 22वें विधि आयोग के गठन को मंजूरी दी है।

- The law commission of India has **submitted 277 reports** so far on various issues, some of the recent reports are:
  - Report No. 277 Wrongful Prosecution (Miscarriage of Justice): Legal Remedies
  - Report No. 276 Legal Framework: Gambling and Sports Betting Including in Cricket in India
  - Report No. 275 Legal Framework: BCCI vis-à-vis Right to Information Act, 2005
  - Report No. 274 Review of the Contempt of Courts Act, 1971
  - Report No. 273 Implementation of the United Nations Convention against Torture
    - Report No. 272 Assessment of Statutory Frameworks of Tribunals in India
    - Report No. 271 Human DNA Profiling
    - Report No.270 Compulsory Registration of Marriages

# • UCC

- Article 44 of the Constitution lays down that the state shall endeavour to secure a UCC for the citizens throughout the territory of India.
  - Article 44 is one of the Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP).
  - DPSP as defined in Article 37, are not justiciable (not enforceable by any court) but the principles laid down therein are fundamental in governance.
- यूसीसी
- संविधान के अनुच्छेद 44 में कहा गया है कि राज्य भारत के पूरे क्षेत्र में नागरिकों के लिए यूसीसी को सुरक्षित करने का प्रयास करेगा।
- अनुच्छेद 44 राज्य नीति (DPSP) के निर्देशक सिद्धांतों में से एक है।
- DPSP जैसा कि अनुच्छेद 37 में परिभाषित किया गया है, न्यायसंगत नहीं है (किसी) भी अदालत द्वारा लागू नहीं किया जा सकता है) लेकिन उसमें निर्धारित सिद्धांत शासन में मौलिक हैं।

## Status of Uniform Codes in India:

- Indian laws do follow a uniform code in most civil matters such as <u>Indian Contract Act 1872</u>, Civil Procedure Code, Transfer of Property Act 1882, Partnership Act 1932, <u>Evidence Act</u>, <u>1872</u> etc.
- States, however, have made hundreds of amendments and, therefore, in certain matters, there is diversity even under these secular civil laws.
  - Recently, several states refused to be governed by the <u>uniform Motor Vehicles Act</u>, 2019.
- भारतीय कान्न भारतीय अनुबंध अधिनियम 1872, नागरिक प्रक्रिया संहिता, संपत्ति हस्तांतरण अधिनियम 1882, साझेदारी अधिनियम 1932, साक्ष्य अधिनियम, 1872 आदि जैसे अधिकांश नागरिक मामलों में एक समान कोड का पालन करते हैं।
- हालाँकि, राज्यों ने सैकड़ों संशोधन किए हैं और इसलिए, कुछ मामलों में, इन धर्मनिरपेक्ष नागरिक कानूनों के तहत भी विविधता है।
- हाल ही में, कई राज्यों ने समान मोटर वाहन अधिनियम, 2019 द्वारा शासित होने से इनकार कर दिया।

- Implications of Uniform Civil Code on Personal Laws:
- Protection to Vulnerable Section of Society:
- Simplification of Laws:
  - The code will simplify the complex laws around marriage ceremonies, inheritance, succession, adoptions making them one for all. The same civil law will then be applicable to all citizens irrespective of their faith.
- Adhering to Ideal of Secularism:
- Gender Justice:
- पर्सनल लॉ पर समान नागरिक संहिता के प्रभाव:
- समाज के कमजोर वर्ग को संरक्षण:
- कानूनों का सरलीकरण:
- कोड विवाह समारोहों, विरासत, उत्तराधिकार, गोद लेने के आसपास के जटिल कानुनों को सरल करेगा और उन्हें सभी के लिए एक कर देगा। एक ही नागरिक कानून तब सभी नागरिको पर लागू होगा चाहे उनकी आस्था कुछ भी हो।
- धर्मनिरपेक्षता के आदर्श का पालन:
- लैंगिक न्याय:

#### Istanbul students protest despite ban after Erdogan win in election



#### RELCOROR

#### Two killed by shelling in Russia border region as hundreds flee



Two civilians were killed on Finday in shelling on Risasia's Belgorod region on the border with Kiraine. Two others were severely wounded by the shelling that hit a village in the Shebekino district. Governor Gladkov said 2,500 people were being put up in various temporary contres in the region. we

#### JEDUSALEM.

#### Palestinian toddler critically wounded in West Bank firing



n argument and sturmen boy was in critical constitution at an israell hospital on Friday morning after being short by Israel fine in the occupied West Bank. In a statement, the military said that gummen opened fire late Thursday toward the West Bank settlement. It said soldiers at a guard post returned fire. Ar

#### KARACHI

#### Pakistan to engage in barter trade with Afghanistan, Iran and Russia



Palostan has passed a special order to allow barter trade with Afghanistan, Iran and Russia for certain goods, including petroleum and natural gas, the Ministry of Commerce said on Friday. The order called the Business-to-Business (B28) Barter Trade Mechanism 202: and dated June 1, lists goods that can be bartered. surviss

## No Ukraine truce without Russian pullback: Blinken

A cease-fire that simply freezes current lines in place is not a just and lasting peace, says the U.S.

#### Associated Press

S. Secretary of State Antony Blin-ken said on Friday that there can be no cease-fire in the war in Ukraine unless it is part of a "just and lasting" peace deal that includes Russia's military withdrawal. Mr. Blinken said "a

cease-fire that simply freez es current lines in place" and allows Russian Presi-dent Vladimir Putin "to dent Vladimir Putin "to consolidate control over the territory he has seized, and rest, rearm, and reat-tack – that is not a just and

lasting peace."
Russia must also pay a share of Ukraine's reconstruction and be held accountable for launching its full-scale invasion of its neighbour in February 2022, Mr. Blinken said in a speech during a visit to Finland, which recently



Peace talks: Antony Blinken (left) with Finnish Foreign Minister Pekka Haavisto during a press conference in Helsinki on Friday. AFP

Thursday evening when armed men in two vans in-

No one immediately claimed responsibility for

cow's sixth air attack in six days on Kyiv, local officials said. The Ukrainian capital was simultaneously at-tacked from different directions by Iranian-made Shahed drones and cruise missiles from the Caspian region, senior Kyiv official Serhii Popko wrote on

A recent snate of attacks

A recent spare of attacks on the capital has put strain on residents and tested the strength of Uk-raine's air defences while joined NATO and shares a na and Brazil, he said. But any peace agreement must be provided with Russia. Where the mone fifth of Uberaine territory is has occupied would send the world; a consult of the world; and the world; and the world; and the world are consulted the mone from the world are consulted to the world; and the world are consulted to th

the also laid blame to the conflict on the West, which has sent arms to Uk-raine in a bid to assist it in its fight against the Russian offensive.

#### Ukraine war: China cites difficulties in holding talks

#### Agence France-Presse

U.S. senators voted to suspend the federal debt limit on Thursday, capping weeks of fraught negotiations to eliminate the threat of a disastrous credit default just four days ahead of the deadline set by the Treasury.

Economists had warned the country could run out China's special envoy for Eurasian affairs said on Fri-day there remained "many difficulties" ahead before Ukraine and Russia can sit down for peace talks on ending the war.

snding the war.

Speaking to journalists in Beijing following a tour of Europe that saw him vithe country could run out of money to pay its bills by Monday – leaving almost no room for delays in sit Moscow and Kyiv, Li Hui sit Moscow and Kyh, Li Hui said he believed "all par-ties support a political set-ttemens" of the war.

"There are currently many difficulties faced by the various parties in sit-ting down and engaging in talks," he said. But, he ad-ded, those fighting the war are "not without points of consensus".

no room for delays in-enacting the Fiscal Res-ponsibility Act, which ex-possibility Act, which ex-portance and the property through 2024 while trim-ming federal apending. Democratic President Joe Biden and the Republi-shed and the Senate with a comfor-table majority of 63 votes to 36 a day after it had of Sepresentatives. "The two sides have not fully shut the door on peace talks," Mr. Li insisted. He also laid blame for

Agence France-Presse WASHINGTON

of Representatives.
"No one gets everything they want in a negotiation, but make no mistake: this bipartisan agreement is a

Chuck Schumer

big win for our economy and the American people," Mr. Biden said in a statement posted to social me-dia. He said he would sign

U.S. averts first-ever default

with 11th-hour debt deal

The Bill - which now heads to Mr. Biden's desk heads to Mr. Biden's desk to be signed into law - end-ed a day of intense back-and-forth between party leaders and rank-and-file members who had threa-tened the Bill's quick pas-sage with last-minute gripes about the details.

spent months underlining the havoc that a first dewrought, including the loss of millions of jobs and \$15

trillion in household wealth, as well as in-creased costs for mortgages and other borrowing. Defense hawks upset a

bie" and address the nation Friday.

Democratic Senate MaJority Leader Chuck

Scholl Senate March

Senate downs and twists and turns it took to get here, it is so good for this country that both parties have come together at last to avoid default," he said. raine's defence against the Russian invasion, and pro-

#### 'Leading Pak. lawyer taken by armed men'

#### Associated Press

A leading Pakistani human rights lawyer in the south-ern port city of Karachi is ing after more than a dozen armed men snatched him from his car, his family said.

Jibran Nasir's wife said the couple were returning

each other on

campaign trail Associated Press

Former U.S. President Do-nald Trump kept up a stea-dy drumbeat of criticism of his chief rival Ron DeSantis on Thursday, jumping im-mediately on remarks by the Florida Governor on the campaign trail to try to highlight his own strength as the leading presidential

as the leading presidential candidate of Republican Party.
Their campaign appea-

rances displayed an 'early tableau of the Republican primary that's just getting under way: Mr. Trump hammering Mr. DeSantis and promising to use a re-turn to the White House to quickly undo his succeo-vernor limits his replies and direct critiques, pitch-

and direct critiques, pitch-ing instead to nationalise his aggressive governing

DeSantis, Trump jab at

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# GOVERNMENT OF PUDUCHERRY LOCAL ADMINISTRATION DEPARTMENT

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EXECUTIVE ENGINEER (SWM

Aodel", Tender RFP document is available at http://pudutenders.gov.in and can be downloaded from 05/06/2023. Last date for tender subn s 06/07/2023 by 17:00 hrs. Further clarification can be obtained from LAD in ernal id: dirlad.pon@nic.in

#### कार्यालय अतिरिक्त मुख्य अभियंता सा.नि.वि. सम्भाग कोटा

इस कार्योशन के जिसस पूर्णक श्रीका- 23/2021-23 के प्रश्नेत 4500 तिर्वक 17.03.2023, संगोधित पत्र कार्यक 128 तिर्वक 20.04.2023, संगोधित पत्र कार्यक 221 विश्वक 27.04.2023, संगोधित पत्र कार्यक 339 तिर्वक 04.05.2023 वर्ग संगोधित पत्र कार्यक 453 तिर्वक 16.05.2023 के प्राच कार्यक 36ति विश्वक से अर्थावार्य कार्यक से तीर्वक

BUS.	qd#	अस वह पड़ा उसरे
1	अधिकाञ्चन विशिष्ण पार्ग विशाने की तारीख 28.03.2023 से 29.05.2023, सार्थ 6.00 खडी तक	अधिकारण विकित पार्ट किलो भी तारी 28.03.2023 में 05.06.2023, मा 6.00 मती
2	ऑक्स्यून विकिद्य पाने जम कराने की तारीख 28.03.2023 थे 29.05.2023, सार्थ 6.00 बाजे तक	अधिनाहर विभिन्न पार्ग जब काने की नारिक 28.03.2023 में 05.06.2023, जार्च 6.00 करें
3	ऑक्स्पून कानीकी निकेश कोलने की तारीख 31.05.2023 अपनाड़ 3.00 बाते का	ऑक्स्पून कालेकी विकेश खोलने की लगिया 07.06.2023 अपनाझ 3.00 समी तक
4	विद्य सिक्बोरिटी, घरोडर शीर (बोली प्रतिभूति) निर्माण कार्ये हेतु बजट स्ट	

# EMD (Rs.) Non-Refundable Name of Work EMD (Rs.) Normanical State (Rs.) 01,06,2023/ 03\_DJB\_242185\_1

GOVERNMENT OF COURSE CREEK CHARGE CREEK CR

Rs.16,000+ (through online) only. A Class 10.00 AM of 19.06.2023 to 5.00 PM of 06.07.2023

INVITATION FOR BIDS (IFB) on No.CCE\_R and B\_PLB\_02 of 2023-24

No. 955 Dated : 30/05/2023 Engineer, Phythani (R&B) Circle, Phytheni on erate bid in double cover system in OM, NE MO d in the table below from eligible contraction.

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## कार्यालय अधीक्षण अभियंता, सार्वजनिक निर्माण

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কার্যালকে কাল্যাক-১৯০

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মার্লারিকা নির্মাণ, বুল জুল্বী (राज: )

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# U.S. averts first-ever default with 11th-hour debt deal

#### **Agence France-Presse**

WASHINGTON

U.S. senators voted to suspend the federal debt limit on Thursday, capping weeks of fraught negotiations to eliminate the threat of a disastrous credit default just four days ahead of the deadline set by the Treasury.

Economists had warned the country could run out of money to pay its bills by Monday – leaving almost no room for delays in enacting the Fiscal Responsibility Act, which extends the government's borrowing authority through 2024 while trimming federal spending.

Hammered out between Democratic President Joe Biden and the Republicans, the measure passed the Senate with a comfortable majority of 63 votes to 36 a day after it had sailed through the House of Representatives.

"No one gets everything they want in a negotiation, but make no mistake: this bipartisan agreement is a



Chuck Schumer

big win for our economy and the American people," Mr. Biden said in a statement posted to social media. He said he would sign the bill "as soon as possible" and address the nation Friday.

Democratic Senate Majority Leader Chuck Schumer added that the nation could "breathe a sigh of relief" after avoiding a "catastrophic" economic collapse.

"But, for all the ups and downs and twists and turns it took to get here, it is so good for this country that both parties have come together at last to avoid default," he said. The Bill – which now heads to Mr. Biden's desk to be signed into law – ended a day of intense backand-forth between party leaders and rank-and-file members who had threatened the Bill's quick passage with last-minute gripes about the details.

Democratic leaders had spent months underlining the havoc that a first default in history would have wrought, including the loss of millions of jobs and \$15 trillion in household wealth, as well as increased costs for mortgages and other borrowing.

Defense hawks upset at Pentagon spending being capped at Mr. Biden's Budget request of \$886 billion threatened at one point to derail the Bill's passage entirely. In the end, they fell in line after being offered a commitment to a separate Bill providing cash for Ukraine's defence against the Russian invasion, and promoting U.S. national security interests in West Asia and in the face of Chinese aggression against Taiwan.

WHAT HAPPENS NOW?

The bill now heads to the Senate, which will enact the measure and get it to President Joe Biden's desk. reach Biden's desk for his signature before

June 5, when the federal government is expected to run out of money.

In the Senate, leaders of both parties said they hoped to move to enact the legislation before the weekend. But a potential delay over amendment votes could complicate matters.



The last time the US came this close to overshooting its debt ceiling was in 2011. The country saw a similar debt ceiling fight which was resolved when then-President Barack Obama agreed to spending cuts worth more than

\$900bn.



When the debt soars, the **Treasury borrows more money** to pay for government spending.



Reaching the debt ceiling means that the Treasury is unable to borrow any more money.



In such a scenario, the Congress votes to raise the debt ceiling i.e. limit on borrowing.



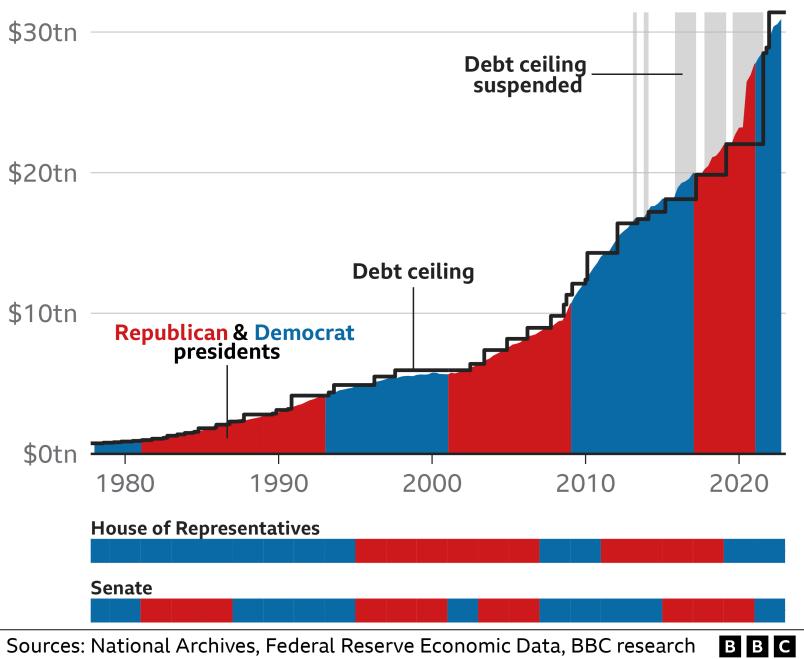
Any change to the debt ceiling requires

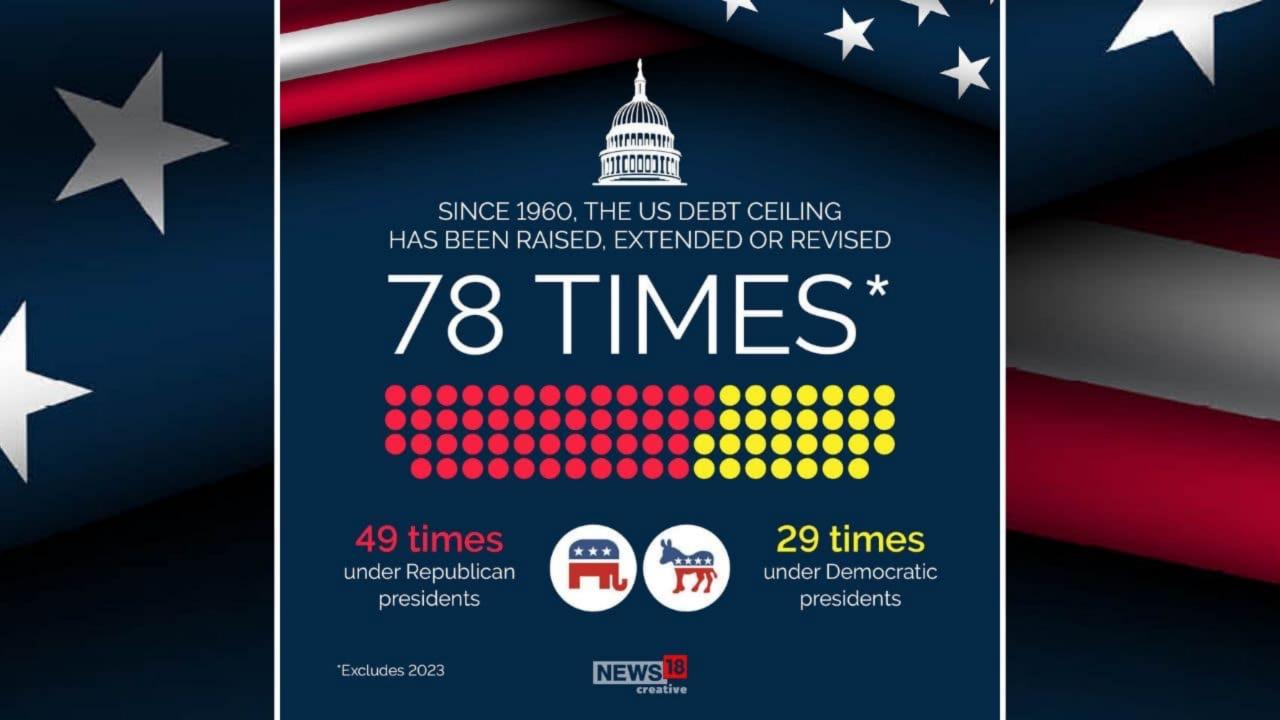
MAJORITY APPROVAL BY BOTH CHAMBERS OF CONGRESS.





# US debt has risen regardless of administration





#### INBRIDE



#### Tata Motors unveils upgraded Nexon EV sport utility vehicle

Tata Motors has introduced the upgraded Nexon EV MAX XZ= LUX at a starting price of T81.79 lakh (ex-showroon, all india for 3.3 kW AC changer).

The start of the start of the start of the start of the MAX has a 26.03 cm (0.0.25 inch) touchscreen infotainment system by Harman, high-resolution, high-definition (HD) display with slick response, Android Auto and Apple Carplay over Wi-Fi and a high-definition, rear-view camera, the firm said a high-definition, rear-view camera, the firm said a

#### 'Tanishq exchanged 1 lakh kg of gold for over 2-mn clients'

Tanishq, a Titan Company property, on Friday said it exchanged I lakh kg of old gold to help more than two million customers upgrade jewellery to newer designs. The jewellery brand had revamped its gold exchange policy to cater to the evolving needs of customers amid volatile prices of the precious metal. This exchange proces of the precious metal. This exchange policy would provide an opportunity for customers to upgrade old gold with newer and latest designs offered by Tanishq, the firm said.

#### Swaraj unveils compact, lightweight tractor range

Mahindra Group's Swarqi Tractors has unveiled 'Swarqi Target,' a compact, lightweight tractor offering performance, unleue features and latest technology. The firm will initially debat two properties of the state of the state of the through Swarqi's extensive dealer network in Maharashtra and Karnataka at prices starting from 53.35 lakh ex-showroom. The Swarqi Target G25 will be introduced in due course.

#### + Netflix, Disney | Pharmexcil talks said to mull challenge to tobacco rules

Streaming giants Netflix, Amazon and Disney on Friday privately discussed a possible legal challenge and other ways to stall In-dia's new tobacco warning rules, amid fears they will

rules, amid fears they will need to edit millions of hours of existing web con-tractions of the second of the The rule is the latest headache for streaming majora in India, a top portion of the second of the week ordered streaming streaming the second of the week ordered streaming three months insert static health warnings during smoking scenes. Also, In-conds of anti-tobacco dis-conds of anti-tobacco disconds of anti-tobacco dis-claimers in each program.

# tough over eve drops

The Hindu Bureau

Pharmaceutical exporters body Pharmexcil has sought an explanation from Indiana Ophthalmics LLP in the wake of the Sri Lankan Ministry of Health directing the company to recall eye drops as its usage was recently linked to eye infections in some people

infections in some people. Pharmexcil has set June 3 as deadline for the Guja-rat-based firm to furnish details of the licensees and importers to whom the drug was supplied as well as copies of the manufac-turing licence.

'Conduct probe'
The small-scale manufac-turer was also directed to investigate the reasons for the contamination of the

The Central Drugs Standard Control Organisation h already begun a probe

Failure to provide the insupersion of the company's registration-cum-membership certificate, Pharmex cell Director General Ravi The Central Drugs Standard Control Organisation (CDSCO) has already started an investigation following the complaint by the Sri Lankan Munistry. Failure to provide the in

#### Mining major NMDC logs record output, sales in May

The action was warranted to protect the interests of

SILIC's policyholders

of SILIC policyholders, it said in the order that chronicles developments over the past six years, in-cluding the appointment of an Administrator in 2017 to manage the business, the insurance company be-ing storaged from underwe

ing stopped from underw-riting new business and

subsequently, the decision to transfer the business to another life insurer.

The Hindu Bureau HYDERABAD

ore output rose 16% YoY in May to 3.71 million tonne (MT), while sales at 3.62 MT was 37% higher.

Both production and sales were the best ever for the month of May since in-ception. In the first two months of the fiscal, iron-re production totalled 2 set Nr. a 1.7% its, white to 7.05 MT, NMDC said. "India's iron-ore pro-duction has been predic-ed to grow by about 10% in Musiker-jee. CMD Anniswa Musiker-jee. "As the largest contribu-tor, NMDC has set the mo-mentum right with record production and sales." the month of May since in

#### IRDAI eyes insurance push in U.S. employers boost hiring, rural areas with 'Bima Vahak'

Publishes draft guidelines on the dedicated distribution channel, primarily comprising women, to cater to insurance needs in villages: insurers could tailor plans to meet financial protection needs

RDAI's plan to improve prove prove prove cration in the historiand is all set to gain momentum with the insurance regulator of the provention of the provent

The Hindu Bureau

The Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (REM) has been applied to the company of the actance Company the acquirer-insurer of the business of the beleaguered 
Sahara India Life Insurance Co. (SILIC).

"Sill Life shall take over

the policy liabilities of around two lakh policies of SILIC, backed by the poli-

cyholders' assets, with im-mediate effect," the regula-tor said in its June 2 order.

The action was warrant-ed to protect the interests

SBI Life to take over

Boosting insurance access

IRDAI's draft norms for the Birna Vahak scheme are aimed at improving last-mile connectivity to raise rural insurance acces:

Insurance for all by 2047' goal Under the scheme, Birna Vahaks will gain the trust of locals for the distribution of insurance products Insurers will have to implement a board-approved policy in hiring and training films Values.

prising corporate as well individual Bima Vahaks, surance products. primarily comprising wo-men, who can gain the trust of locals for the distri-

pliance with respect to the U.S. job growth accelerate in May, but a jump in th unemployment rate to a s ven-month high of 3.7 suggested that labour ma ket conditions were easing policies sourced through the Bima Vahaks, according to the draft guidelines that will be open for com-ments up to June 22. "Bima Vahak holds im-

"Bima Vahak holds im-mense promise and will be a powerful force to en-hance insurance inclusion. With the Bima Vahaks en-gaging with the diverse needs in every Gram Pan-chayat, insurers can adapt their offerings to provide comprehensive. Coverage

#### RBI issues draft on Sahara insurance unit | cybersafety for PSOs

The Reserve Bank of India has released the draft Mas-ter Directions on Cyber Re-silience and Digital Pay-ment Security Controls for Payment System

Operators.

The draft covers gover-nance mechanisms for the management of cyberse-curity risks, including information security risks and vulnerabilities, and specifies baseline security measures for ensuring safe and secure digital payment ransactions.
The directions have



been issued to ensure that the authorised non-bank Payment System Operators (PSOs) are resilient to tradi-tional and emerging information systems and cyber-

The RBI has invited feedback from stakehol-ders by June 30, 2023.

eral Reserve cover to forg an interest rate increas this mouth.

The increase in the ur employment rate, from 53-year low of 3.4% i April, reported by the La bor Department on Frida was mostly driven by the control of the control due to more people enter ing the labour force, an in crease in supply that is recrease in supply that is r ducing pressure of businesses to raise wages Wage growth moders ed last month, which should offer some comfo

payrolls rise

by 3.39 lakh

which could give the Fe eral Reserve cover to for

should offer some comfort to Fed officials battling to bring inflation back to the to bring inflation back to the get. The closely watched employment report of-fered more evidence that for the control of the a dreaded recession, des-pite weakness in the inter-estrate sensitive manufac-estic watches and the housing market. "American businesses are still aggressively hiring, are still aggressively hiring, sumer demand," said Sal Guatieri, a senior econ-mist at BMO Capital "flowever, the other

"However, the other

areas of softness... suggests that the labour market is losing steam."

Nonfarm payrolls rose
by 3.39.000 last month.

	Servorx	63.547	
	US Dellar	42.09	
	Brent oil	75.90	
	NIFTY SO		
	Adami Enter	PRICE	CHANGE
	Adami Sister	2445.05	47.00
	Adami Ports	728.60	4.89
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bd	Asian Paints	3157.35	-3.45
be:	Asia Rank	90%.10	9.40
w-	Rejoj Auto	4668.20	35.50
	Sajaj Firoery	3457.25	T.36
%	Bajaj Finance		
ur-	Bhars Airse		
g.	arc.	380.06	-6.50
d-	Stritamnia Ind	4654.15	38.90
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a-	HOPE Bank	3606.50	2.50
av.	HOFC LIN	579.40	-9.80
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<b>79</b>	Hindulco	429.75	34,40
fyr	Hind Enlayer		
r-	IDCI Bunk	908.15	2.89
n-	Industrial Stank	1186.30	-1.85
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m	JSW Storel	726.60	11.79
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ert –	Nectionalia		
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	Provertinid Corp.	234.60	1.80
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ed.	SBILIRe State Sank	1292.50	-5.25
vf-	San Phanna	567.39	4.45
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m	Tata Motors	176.05	2.40
15-	Tata Steel	100.00	
er-	TCS.	7705.00	72.00
c-	Tech Wahledes	2120.00	3.30

Wipro	404.95	-2.20	
EXCHANGE RATES			
indicative direct rates in p.m. on June 10	nipees a uni	t except yen a	
CUMPLEKTY	TTRUT	TTREAT	
US Dollar	83.53	81.40	
fore.	88.39		
Shittish Paumol	182.85	183.25	
Japanese Nen (300)	99.53	59.34	
Chinese Year	31.52	21.67	
Sextas Phanic	90.61	90.97	

61.27 37.93

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#### 'India needs new skill sets cybersecurity'

The Hindu Bureau

to boost

India will witness a surge in new roles in the cyberse curity space, said a report released by Data Security Council of India on Friday

The demand for cyber security professionals in India has increased 54% India has increased 54% over the past year, but the country does not have enough people with the required skill sets, Jean-Philippe Courtols, Executive Vice President, Microsoft said. "To address this, we must have robust programmes and partnerships among various stakeholders," he added.

## IndiGo to fly to Baku, Tbilisi, Nairobi in international push

IndiGo on Friday an-nounced flights to destina-tions in Africa, the Cauca-sus and Central Asia as part of a push to add direct flights on the underserved

international routes. IndiGo's foray into new regions follows its entry into Europe with direct flights to Istanbul in 2019.

The airline also plans to connect India with North America through Istanbul through its tie-up with Tur-kish Airlines

kish Airlines. Nairobi in Kenya will be



be introduced between July and August.

In Central Asia, IndiGo will connect Tashkent in

will connect Tashkent in Uzbekistan and Almaty in Kazakhstan with Delhi from September. The new routes would be served with the help of IndiGo's A32Ineo aircraft. The airline would now have a total of 32 destina-

tions, up from 26, and also add 176 weekly flights. The airline also said that it would expand connectiv-ity between West Asia and smaller Indian cities over the next fees meethe.

smaller indian cities over the next few months. The airline currently has 25% of its capacity de-ployed on international flights, which would re-ceive a further boost with the latest route additions. IndiGo's announcemen is also expected to help re-duce airfares for Indian wellers.
"Travellers will find

"Travellers will find fares more affordable on these direct flights and the demand for these routes will certainly be good," said Gaurav Patwari, Vice

# IRDAI eyes insurance push in rural areas with 'Bima Vahak'

<u>Publishes draft guidelines on the dedicated distribution channel, primarily comprising women, to cater to insurance needs in villages; insurers could tailor plans to meet financial protection needs</u>

#### **The Hindu Bureau**

HYDERABAD

RDAI's plan to improve insurance awareness and penetration in the hinterland is all set to gain momentum with the insurance regulator issuing draft guidelines for Bima Vahak, a dedicated distribution channel to reach out to every Gram Panchayat.

A core component of its 'Insurance for all by 2047' goal, Bima Vahak will be the crucial last-mile connect for insurers in the form of a field force com-

# Boosting insurance access

IRDAI's draft norms for the Bima Vahak scheme are aimed at improving last-mile connectivity to raise rural insurance access

- The Bima Vahak scheme is a core component of the IRDAl's 'Insurance for all by 2047' goal
- Under the scheme, Bima Vahaks will gain the trust of locals for the distribution of insurance products
- Insurers will have to implement a board-approved policy in hiring and training Bima Vahaks



prising corporate as well individual Bima Vahaks, primarily comprising women, who can gain the trust of locals for the distribution and servicing of insurance products.

However, insurers will remain responsible for ensuring KYC and AML compliance with respect to the policies sourced through the Bima Vahaks, according to the draft guidelines that will be open for comments up to June 22.

"Bima Vahak holds immense promise and will be a powerful force to enhance insurance inclusion. With the Bima Vahaks engaging with the diverse needs in every Gram Panchayat, insurers can adapt their offerings to provide comprehensive coverage and address financial protection needs," said Prashant Tripathy, MD and CEO of Max Life Insurance.

- There is a large section of the population which is missing the facilities of financial aid and insurance.
- About 30 per cent of the eligible population, the 'missing middle', are deprived of health insurance solutions.
- 50 per cent of vehicles are uninsured, and the coverage of property insurance is minuscule.
  - The MSMEs are not adequately covered. This huge protection gap needs to be bridged.
  - आबादी का एक बड़ा वर्ग ऐसा है जो वितीय सहायता और बीमा की स्विधाओं से वंचित है।
  - पात्र आबादी का लगभग 30 प्रतिशत, 'लापता मध्य', स्वास्थ्य बीमा समाधान से वंचित हैं।
  - 50 प्रतिशत वाहन बिना बीमा के हैं, और संपत्ति बीमा का कवरेज बह्त कम है।
  - MSME पर्याप्त रूप से कवर नहीं किए गए हैं। इस विशाल सुरक्षा अंतर को पाटने की जरूरत है।

# **♦**The Indian **EXPRES**

ATURDAY, JUNE 3, 2023, NEW DELHI, LATE CITY, 24 PAGES

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Siddaramaiah announces rollout of five poll guarantees



CM Siddaramaiah in

& KIRAN PARASHAR BENGALURU, JUNE 2

ncement after he chaired a olled out in a phased man-after identifying the benefi-

CHENNAI-BOUND Coromandel Express

TRAIN FROM Bengaluru headed to

RESCUE OPERATIONS underway to

# Derailment, collision in Odisha twin train tragedy: 50 feared dead, over 400 injured

likely to climb: Modi, Shah take stock, Naveen at accident site today

SUJITBISOYI & AVISHEK G DASTIDAR

IN ONE of the worst train tragedies in recent years, at least 50 people were killed and more than 400 injured Friday evening near Balasore in Odisha when coaches of the Chennai-bound CoromandelExpress detailed and fell on an adjacent track in the path of a train from Bengaluru headed in the opposite direction to Howrah.

and carry them to hospitals.
"It's a major accident and the toll could go up significantly. We have not started removing the bodies yet as our priority at this moment is to shift the injured to

the hospital and to provide neces-sary treatment," said a senior Balasore district official at the spot. Multiple sources engaged in relief and rescue operations at the site indicated a number between 50 and 100 for those feared dead.



A spokesperson for the South Eastern Railway said: "Due to the tragic accident of Train No. 12841 (Contemandel Express), coach number 8E to 89, A1 & A2 capsized, Coach No. B1 & Engine got derailled. Coach H1 & C5 coach is corrail.

In Train No. 12864 (Yeswantpur-Howarth Express), 1 C5 coach got damaged on rail, Rear side C5& 6026 poiges derailed CONTINUED ON PAGE 8



JAN 13, 2022: 9 killed after Bikaner-Guwahati Exper-POUR IN; DEEPLY ANGUISHED, SAYS PRESIDENT MURMU derails in West Bengal AUG 18, 2017: 23 killed, 60 injured after Puri-Haridwa Utkal Express derails in UP FRANTIC CALLS IN CHENNAI AND BENGALURU NOV 20, 2016; At least 150

'My daughter is alive': At Howrah station, amid grief, some hope



THE TRAIN tragedy in Odisha weighed particularly heavily on neighbouring West Bengal - one of the trains had left from the state's Shalimar railway station,

while another was heading to Howrah station.

As news started pouring in of mounting casualties, panicked relatives in search for answers lined up at the stations.

At Howrah, destination for

Send back

baby Ariha

from foster

Germany

care: India to

EXPRESS NEWS SERVICE NEW DELHI, JUNE 2

right", the Government of Friday urged Germany to I Ariha Shah, a baby girl living

foster care in Berlin for over 2 months, return to India. Ministry of External Affair spokesperson Arindam Baget said it is important for the chil to be in her "linguistic, religiou cultural and socialenvironment

#### Law panel suggests hardening sedition law: Raise jail term to 7 yrs or life sentence

#### APURVA VISHWANATH

NDERLINING THAT allegations misuse do not warrant a re-al of Indian Penal Code Section

This comes at a time when ere is widespread criticism of e sedition law. tion 124A to qualify that w penalise only those

th a tendency to incite vio-ce or cause public disorder,"

IN MAY 2022, the govern ment informed the SC via an affidavit that it had deprovision was unconsent-tional, the government urged it to defer hearing petitions challenging the constitutional validity of

The report also recom-mended adding a procedural safeguard as a proviso to Section 124A to state that no FIR shall be CONTINUED ON PAGE 6



TRUCE IN UKRAINE WITHOUT RUSSIA'S

#### SEXUAL HARASSMENT FIRS AGAINST BRIJ BHUSHAN: DELHI POLICE RECORDS STATEMENTS OF 125

## 2 India wrestlers, 1 top referee, 1 state coach: 4 witnesses who corroborate

Coach said wrestler called him six hours after alleged incident; referee says was aware of allegations

MANRAL NEW DELHI, JUNE 2

ONE OLYMPIAN, a Comm

Bhushan Sharan Singh, The Indian Express has learnt. They are four of the 125 po-tential witnesses across four to 15 incidents of sexual haras: ment that include 10 episodes of inappropriate touching, mo-

onwealth gold medallist, an in-ternational referre and a state-level coach have corroborated report detailed the two FIRs and a complaint against Brij Bhushan Singh. Wrestling Federation of India (WFI) president and BJP MP Brij



'83 cricket champs, minus Binny, stand up: 'Distressed... hope (you) are heard'







ment denying that he had any- Kapil Dev, who was captain of

#### Under fire, Brij Bhushan defers Ayodhya rally; DM says he was never approached

MAULSHREESETH

UNDER FIRE for alleged sexual Federation of India chief and BJP MP Brij Bhushan Sharan Singh announced Friday that a Jan Chetna Maharally, planned for vestigating the allegations" and

there are "serious directions of the Supreme Court". for a Sant Samagam since a World Environment Day event was already planned at the same CONTINUED ON PAGE 6

The Ayodhya district admin-istration, however, said ithad not received any application for a rally on June 5, and that it was still considering an application

## Manipur divide plays out in govt services too: 'Told my boss transfer me'



I lwill be able to have a direct con-nection by road on my family and mighal is objected. The many of the meaning the meaning that the has now received a transfer or of der to Aizawd where he will shift next week. I have been called to follow the meaning the meaning the best of the meaning the meaning the meaning the meaning the meaning the fact that the meaning the meaning the meaning the meaning the meaning the fact the meaning the meaning the meaning the meaning the meaning the fact the meaning the meaning the meaning the meaning the meaning the fact the meaning the meaning the meaning the meaning the meaning the meaning the fact the meaning the fact the meaning the

half years, also spent six days at a relief camp run by the Assam Rifles in the district.

"After the violence broke out on May 3, we were taken to the hospital in an ambulance and bospital in an ambulance and six of the present crises. I have main the bospital in an ambulance and six of the present crises. I have main the properties of the present crises. I have main the properties of the present crises. I have main the properties of the present crises. I have main the properties of the present crises. I have main the properties of the present crises. I have main the properties of the present crises. I have main the properties of the present crises. I have main the properties of the present crises. I have main the properties of the present crises. I have main the properties of the present crises. I have main the properties of the present crises in have main the properties of the present crises. I have main the properties of the present crises in have main the properties of the present crises in have main the properties of the present crises in the pre



**Dev Shah** 

#### **UNITED STATES**

# Indian-origin boy is spelling bee champion

Washington: Dev Shah, a 14-year-old eighthgrader from Florida, who correctly spelled the word "psammophile" has won the 2023 Scripps National Spelling Bee, a prestigious contest where children of Indian origin have ruled the roost. Shah correctly spelled the word to win the 95th national bee and the USD 50,000 prize on Thursday. "It's surreal," Shah said onstage after the confetti fell on his head and he lifted the trophy high above. "I don't know if it's settled in. My legs are still shaking," he said at the competition in National Harbor, Maryland. PTI



# RBI slaps ₹2.2-cr penalty on IOB

THE RBI ON Friday imposed a penalty of ₹2.20 crore on Indian Overseas Bank (IOB) for non-compliance of income recognition and other deficiencies in regulatory compliance. This action is based on the deficiencies in regulatory compliance, and is not intended to pronounce upon the validity of any transaction or agreement entered into by the bank with its customers, RBI said.

	сарнан такеть
Founded	10 February 1937; 86 years ago
Founder	M. Ct. M. Chidambaram Chettyar
Headquarters	Chennai, Tamil Nadu, India
Number of locations	3218 - Branches & 3270 ATM
Key people	Ajay Srivastava J (MD & CEO)
Products	Loans, Credit cards, Savings, Current Account, Government Sponsored Schemes, Investment Vehicles etc.,
Revenue	▲₹22,422.91 crore (US\$2.8 billion) (2021) <sup>[1]</sup>
Operating income	▲ ₹5,840.81 crore (US\$730 million) (2021) <sup>[1]</sup>
Net income	▲₹831.47 crore (US\$100 million) (2021) <sup>[1]</sup>
Total assets	▲₹274,000.35 crore (US\$34 billion) (2021) <sup>[1]</sup>
Owner	Government of India
Number of employees	23,579 (2021) <sup>[1]</sup>
Capital ratio	10.32% (2021) <sup>[1]</sup>



Recently, India has expressed its reservations regarding the global mandates for <u>Sustainable</u> <u>Aviation Fuel (SAF)</u> with a target year of 2050, asserting that it is "too early."

The 41<sup>st</sup> ICAO (International Civil Aviation Organisation) Assembly in South Korea adopted a Long-Term Global Aspirational Goal (LTAG) for international aviation of net-zero carbon emissions by 2050 in support of the UNFCCC Paris Agreement.

हाल ही में, भारत ने 2050 के लिक्षित वर्ष के साथ सस्टेनेबल एविएशन फ्यूल (SAF) के लिए वैश्विक जनादेश के संबंध में अपनी आपित व्यक्त की है, यह कहते हुए कि यह "बहुत जल्दी" है।

दक्षिण कोरिया में 41वीं ICAO (अंतर्राष्ट्रीय नागरिक उड्डयन संगठन) विधानसभा ने UNFCCC पेरिस समझौते के समर्थन में 2050 तक शुद्ध-शून्य कार्बन उत्सर्जन के अंतर्राष्ट्रीय विमानन के लिए एक दीर्घकालिक वैश्विक आकांक्षात्मक लक्ष्य (LTAG) अपनाया।

- What is India's Stance on SAF Mandates?
- India believes that each country should be allowed to develop its strategy according to its national plans.
- India has sought support from the ICAO in achieving its carbon net-zero goals, while also addressing other priorities in the aviation sector, such as meeting the growing aspirations of passengers.
- SAF जनादेश पर भारत का रुख क्या है?
- भारत का मानना है कि प्रत्येक देश को अपनी राष्ट्रीय योजनाओं के अनुसार अपनी रणनीति विकसित करने की अनुमति दी जानी चाहिए।
- भारत ने यात्रियों की बढ़ती आकांक्षाओं को पूरा करने जैसी विमानन क्षेत्र में अन्य प्राथमिकताओं को संबोधित करते हुए अपने कार्बन शुद्ध-शून्य लक्ष्यों को प्राप्त करने में आईसीएओ से समर्थन मागा है।



SAF, also referred to as **Bio-Jet Fuel**, is created using **domestically developed methods** using cooking oil and **oil-rich seeds from plants**.

SAF, जिसे बायो-जेट फ़्यूल भी कहा जाता है, खाना पकाने के तेल और पौधों से तेल युक्त बीजों का उपयोग करके घरेलू रूप से विकसित विधियों का उपयोग करके बनाया जाता है।

- What are India's Climate Commitments and Global Efforts?
- India's Commitments Net-Zero:
  - India has pledged to achieve net-zero emissions by 2070 and reduce the carbon intensity of its economy by less than 45% by 2030.
  - Additionally, India has urged developed countries to provide climate finance of USD 1
    trillion at the earliest, since India needs support and resources from developed
    nations to achieve these ambitious targets.
- भारत की जलवायु प्रतिबद्धताएं और वैश्विक प्रयास क्या हैं?
- भारत की प्रतिबद्धता नेट-जीरो:
- भारत ने 2070 तक शुद्ध-शून्य उत्सर्जन हासिल करने और 2030 तक अपनी अर्थव्यवस्था की कार्बन तीव्रता को 45% से कम करने का संकल्प लिया है।
- इसके अतिरिक्त, भारत ने विकसित देशों से जल्द से जल्द 1 ट्रिलियन अमरीकी डालर का जलवायु वित्त प्रदान करने का आग्रह किया है, क्योंकि भारत को इन महत्वाकांक्षी लक्ष्यों को प्राप्त करने के लिए विकसित देशों से समर्थन और संसाधनों की आवश्यकता है।

- In April 2023, the European Union reached an agreement to set binding targets for airlines within Europe, requiring increased usage of SAF.
  - The deal mandates that 2% of fuel supplies at EU airports be SAF by 2025, reaching 6% in 2030, 20% in 2035, and 70% in 2050.
- अप्रैल 2023 में, यूरोपीय संघ यूरोप के भीतर एयरलाइनों के लिए बाध्यकारी लक्ष्य निर्धारित करने के लिए एक समझौते पर पहुंचा, जिसके लिए SAF के बढ़ते उपयोग की आवश्यकता थी।
- सौदा अनिवार्य है कि यूरोपीय संघ के हवाई अड्डों पर 2025 तक ईंधन की आपूर्ति का 2% एसएएफ होगा, जो 2030 में 6%, 2035 में 20% और 2050 में 70% तक पहुंच जाएगा।

## Direct-Seeding Method

Farmers in leading ricegrowing states are adopting the direct-seeding method as a solution to delayed rains and labor shortages.

प्रमुख चावल उत्पादक राज्यों में किसान बारिश में देरी और श्रमिकों की कमी के समाधान के रूप में सीधी बुआई पद्धति को अपना रहे हैं।

- What is Direct-Seeding Method?
- About:
  - Direct Seeded Rice (DSR), also known as the 'broadcasting seed technique,' is a water-saving method of sowing paddy.
  - In this method, seeds are directly drilled into the fields, eliminating the need for nursery preparation and transplantation.
- डायरेक्ट-सीडिंग विधि क्या है?
- के बारे में:
- डायरेक्ट सीडेड राइस (डीएसआर), जिसे 'प्रसारण बीज तकनीक' के रूप में भी जाना जाता है, धान बोने की एक पानी की बचत विधि है।
- इस विधि में, बीजों को सीधे खेतों में ड्रिल किया जाता है, जिससे नर्सरी तैयार करने और रोपाई की आवश्यकता समाप्त हो जाती है।

- Benefits:
- Reduction in Labor:
  - With the use of drum seeders, only two laborers are required to sow seeds on one acre, compared to 25-30 laborers needed in traditional methods.
    - This significantly reduces labor costs and eases the burden on farmers.
- फ़ायदे:
- श्रम में कमी:
- ड्रम सीडर के उपयोग से एक एकड़ में बीज बोने के लिए केवल दो मजदूरों की आवश्यकता होती है, जबकि पारंपरिक तरीकों में 25-30 मजदूरों की आवश्यकता होती है।
- यह श्रम लागत को महत्वपूर्ण रूप से कम करता है और किसानों पर बोझ कम करता है।

#### Time and Resource Savings:

- By eliminating the need for nursery cultivation, farmers save approximately 30 days in the crop cycle.
  - This allows them to start the rabi season early and avoid untimely rains during the harvesting phase.

#### Water Conservation:

- The direct-seeding method reduces water requirements by around 15% as water logging occurs only after a month. This is especially beneficial in areas where rainfall is delayed.
- समय और संसाधन की बचत:
- नर्सरी की खेती की आवश्यकता को समाप्त करके, किसान फसल चक्र में लगभग 30 दिन बचाते हैं।
- इससे उन्हें रबी सीजन जल्दी शुरू करने और कटाई के चरण के दौरान बेमौसम बारिश से बचने में मदद मिलती है।
- जल संरक्षण:
- सीधी बिजाई विधि पानी की आवश्यकता को लगभग 15% कम कर देती है क्योंकि जल जमाव एक महीने के बाद ही होता है। यह उन क्षेत्रों में विशेष रूप से लाभकारी है जहां वर्षा में देरी होती है।

#### • Challenges:

- Weed Growth:
  - Weed growth becomes a challenge as seeds are sown directly into the fields.
- Extreme climate:
  - High temperatures and deficient rainfall can affect seed germination and crop growth.
- Operational challenges:
  - Closed canals, erratic electricity supply, and issues with weed control and pest management.
- चुनौतियां:
- खरपतवार वृद्धि:
- खरपतवारों का विकास एक च्नौती बन जाता है क्योंकि बीज सीधे खेतों में बोए जाते हैं।
- चरम जलवाय्:
- उच्च तापमान और कम वर्षा बीजों के अंक्रण और फसल के विकास को प्रभावित कर सकती है।
- परिचालन चुनौतियां:
- बंद नहरें, अनियमित बिजली आपूर्ति, और खरपतवार नियंत्रण और कीट प्रबंधन के मुद्दे।

#### Successful Implementations:

- The direct-seeding method has gained traction in various regions, including Punjab, Telangana, and Andhra Pradesh.
- In Andhra Pradesh alone, an NGO has implemented this method on approximately 4,000 hectares, resulting in significant cost savings.
- सफल कार्यान्वयन:
- पंजाब, तेलंगाना, और आंध्र प्रदेश सहित विभिन्न क्षेत्रों में प्रत्यक्ष-सीडिंग विधि ने कर्षण प्राप्त किया है।
- अकेले आंध्र प्रदेश में, एक एनजीओ ने लगभग 4,000 हेक्टेयर में इस पद्धति को लागू किया है, जिसके परिणामस्वरूप महत्वपूर्ण लागत बचत हुई है।

## National Electricity Plan 2022-32

Source: PIB

The Central Electricity
Authority (CEA) has notified
the National Electricity Plan
(NEP) for the period of 202232.

केंद्रीय विद्युत प्राधिकरण (सीईए) ने 2022-32 की अवधि के लिए राष्ट्रीय विद्युत योजना (एनईपी) को अधिसूचित किया है।

- The CEA (Ministry of Power, GoI) must create a NEP in line with the National Electricity Policy, according to the Electricity Act 2003, to —
  - Create short-term (every 5-year) and perspective plans (15-year)
  - Assesses India's current electricity needs, projected growth, power sources, and challenges
  - Coordinate the efforts of different planning agencies to ensure that resources are used optimally
  - **Support** the needs of the country's economy.
- सीईए (विद्युत मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार) को विद्युत अधिनियम 2003 के अनुसार, राष्ट्रीय विद्युत नीति के अनुरूप एक एनईपी बनीना चाहिए, ताकि -
- अल्पकालिक (प्रत्येक 5-वर्ष) और परिप्रेक्ष्य योजनाएँ (15-वर्ष) बनाएं
- भारत की मौजूदा बिजली की जरूरतों, अनुमानित विकास, बिजली के स्रोतों और चुनौतियों का आकलन करता है
- यह सुनिश्चित करने के लिए विभिन्न नियोजन एजेंसियों के प्रयासों का समन्वय करें कि संसाधनों का इष्टतम उपयोग किया जाता है
- देश की अर्थव्यवस्था की जरूरतों का समर्थन करें।

The 1st National Electricity Plan was published in 2007, the 2nd in 2013, and the third (2018) includes the detailed Plan for 2017–22 and the perspective plan for 2022–27.

**The NEP 2022-32:** The plan document includes the **review** of the last five years (2017-22), a detailed plan for the next five years (2022-27) and the **prospective plan** for the next five years (2027-32).

पहली राष्ट्रीय विद्युत योजना 2007 में प्रकाशित हुई थी, दूसरी 2013 में और तीसरी (2018) में 2017-22 की विस्तृत योजना और 2022-27 की संभावित योजना शामिल है।

एनईपी 2022-32: योजना दस्तावेज़ में पिछले पांच वर्षों (2017-22) की समीक्षा, अगले पांच वर्षों (2022-27) के लिए एक विस्तृत योजना और अगले पांच वर्षों (2027-32) के लिए संभावित योजना शामिल है। .

- Installed capacity:
- By 2026-27, it would be 609,591 MW, comprising –
- **273,038 MW of conventional capacity** (coal-235,133 MW, gas-24,824 MW, nuclear-13,080 MW) and
- 336,553 MW of renewable-based capacity (large hydro-52,446 MW, solar-185,566 MW, wind-72,895 MW, small hydro-5,200 MW, biomass-13,000 MW, pump storage plants-7,446 MW).
- The renewable-based capacity also includes a Battery Energy Storage
   System (BESS) capacity of 8,680 MW/34,720 MWh.

- संस्थापित क्षमता:
- 2026-27 तक, यह 609,591 मेगावाट होगी, जिसमें शामिल हैं -
- 273,038 मेगावाट की पारंपरिक क्षमता (कोयला-235,133 मेगावाट, गैस-24,824 मेगावाट, परमाणु-13,080 मेगावाट) और
- 336,553 मेगावाट अक्षय-आधारित क्षमता (बड़ी हाइड्रो-52,446 मेगावाट, सौर-185,566 मेगावाट, पवन-72,895 मेगावाट, छोटी हाइड्रो-5,200 मेगावाट, बायोमास-13,000 मेगावाट, पंप भंडारण संयंत्र-7,446 मेगावाट)।
- नवीकरणीय-आधारित क्षमता में 8,680 MW/34,720 MWh की बैटरी एनर्जी स्टोरेज सिस्टम (BESS) क्षमता भी शामिल है।

- Key takeaways from the NEP 2022-32:
- Renewable energy target: While India has committed to half its installed electricity being sourced from renewable sources by 2030, this target may be achieved by 2026-27.
- The share of non-fossil-based capacity: It is likely to increase to 4% by 2026-27, and 68.4% by 2031-32 from around 42.5% as of April 2023.
- Ambitious but possible targets: These targets are premised on significant support by the government to industry.

- एनईपी 2022-32 की मुख्य बातें:
- नवीकरणीय ऊर्जा लक्ष्य: जबिक भारत ने 2030 तक नवीकरणीय स्रोतों से अपनी आधी स्थापित बिजली प्राप्त करने के लिए प्रतिबद्ध किया है, यह लक्ष्य 2026-27 तक प्राप्त किया जा सकता है।
- गैर-जीवाश्म-आधारित क्षमता का हिस्सा: 2026-27 तक इसके 4% और 2031-32 तक 68.4% तक बढ़ने की संभावना है, जो अप्रैल 2023 तक लगभग 42.5% थी।
- महत्वाकांक्षी लेकिन संभावित लक्ष्य: ये लक्ष्य उद्योग को सरकार द्वारा महत्वपूर्ण समर्थन पर आधारित हैं।

## Times of India's (TOI) 'Saving Our Stripes' initiative Source: TOI

Prime Minister Narendra Modi has lauded the Times of India group for their efforts in highlighting the significance of tiger conservation through their initiative 'Saving Our Stripes'.

As a part of the initiative, TOI launched a video of India's first Tiger Anthem- a song and short film on a Tigress and her cub.

By targeting children, the initiative encourages the **younger generation to embrace the ethical values of environmental stewardship** and conservation.

प्रधान मंत्री नरेंद्र मोदी ने अपनी पहल 'सेविंग अवर स्ट्राइप्स' के माध्यम से बाघ संरक्षण के महत्व को उजागर करने के प्रयासों के लिए टाइम्स ऑफ इंडिया समूह की सराहना की है।

पहल के एक हिस्से के रूप में, टीओआई ने भारत के पहले टाइगर एंथम का एक वीडियो लॉन्च किया- एक बाघिन और उसके शावक पर एक गीत और लघु फिल्म।

बच्चों को लक्षित करके, यह पहल युवा पीढ़ी को पर्यावरण प्रबंधन और संरक्षण के नैतिक मूल्यों को अपनाने के लिए प्रोत्साहित करती है।

## Mekedatu dam project

Source: LE

The Mekedatu dam project, located in the Ramanagaram district of Karnataka, has sparked a long-running dispute between Karnataka and Tamil Nadu.

कर्नाटक के रामनगरम जिले में स्थित मेकेदातु बांध परियोजना ने कर्नाटक और तमिलनाडु के बीच लंबे समय से चल रहे विवाद को जन्म दिया है।



The project aims to build a dam and reservoir on the Cauvery River to supply drinking water to Bengaluru and replenish groundwater. It also aims to generate 400 MW of power. The Karnataka government approved the project in 2017.

#### Reasons for Opposition

Tamil Nadu opposes any project in the upper riparian without Supreme Court approval. Tamil Nadu argues that the project is **unauthorized and could harm its interests**, violating the orders of the Cauvery Water Disputes Tribunal and the Supreme Court.

#### Cauvery River

It is the **third largest river** – after **Godavari and Krishna** – in southern India, and the largest in the state of Tamil Nadu, known as **'Ponni'** in Tamil. Originates in Karnataka (Talakaveri in the **Brahmagiri range in the Western Ghats**, Kodagu district), flows through Tamil Nadu and drains into the Bay of Bengal through Pondicherry.

**Tributaries**: tributaries include Harangi, Hemavati, Kabini, Bhavani, Lakshmana Tirtha, Noyyal, and Arkavati.

The Dispute

The dispute dates back to agreements in 1892 and 1924 and revolves around the principle that the upper riparian state (Karnataka) must obtain the consent of the lower riparian state (Tamil Nadu) for any construction activities on the river. In 1990, the Cauvery Water Disputes Tribunal (CWDT) was established to resolve the matter, and in 2007, it issued its final order on water sharing. The Supreme Court of India upheld the order in 2018, reducing Karnataka's allocation of water to Tamil Nadu.

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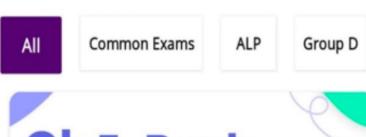
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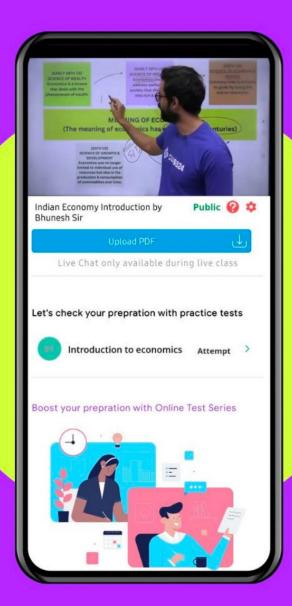
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- The Central Electricity Authority (CEA) has notified the <u>National</u> <u>Electricity Plan (NEP)</u> for the period of?
- केंद्रीय विद्युत प्राधिकरण (सीईए) ने कब तक के लिए राष्ट्रीय विद्युत योजना (एनईपी) अधिसूचित की है?
- A) 20 years
- B) 10 years
- C) 30 years
- D) 40 years

- About \_\_\_\_\_ per cent of the eligible population, the 'missing middle', are deprived of health insurance solutions?
- पात्र आबादी का लगभग \_\_\_\_ प्रतिशत, 'लापता मध्य', स्वास्थ्य बीमा समाधान से वंचित हैं?
- A) 20
- B) 40
- C) 30
- D) 50

- Who launched 'Saving Our Stripes initiative?
- सेविंग अवर स्ट्राइप्स पहल किसने शुरू की?
- A) The Hindu
- B) TOI
- C) HT
- D) FE

- India has expressed its reservations regarding the global mandates for <u>Sustainable Aviation Fuel (SAF)</u> with a target year of\_\_\_\_\_?
- , भारत ने \_\_\_\_ के लक्ष्य वर्ष के साथ सस्टेनेबल एविएशन फ्यूल (SAF) के लिए वैश्विक शासनादेश के बारे में अपनी आपत्ति व्यक्त की है?
- A) 2050
- B) 2070
- C) 2080
- D) 2090

